LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED NINTH LEGISLATURE FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 408

Introduced by Dungan, 26.

Read first time January 17, 2025

Committee:

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to teachers; to adopt the Special Education
- 2 Forgiveable Loan Program Act.
- 3 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- Section 1. Sections 1 to 5 of this act shall be known and may be
- 2 cited as the Special Education Teacher Forgivable Loan Program Act.
- 3 Sec. 2. (1) The Legislature finds that Nebraska elementary and
- 4 secondary schools have had difficulty filling open and necessary job
- 5 positions, including special education teachers.
- 6 (2) It is the intent of the Legislature to assist individuals
- 7 studying to become special education teachers by supporting forgivable
- 8 <u>loans to those individuals who commit to teaching in Nebraska following</u>
- 9 their certification as a teacher with a special education endorsement.
- 10 Sec. 3. For purposes of the Special Education Teacher Forgivable
- 11 <u>Loan Program Act:</u>
- 12 <u>(1) Department means the State Department of Education;</u>
- 13 (2) Eligible institution means a not-for-profit college or
- 14 university that (a) is located in Nebraska, (b) is accredited by an
- 15 accrediting agency recognized by the United States Department of
- 16 Education and determined to be acceptable by the State Board of
- 17 Education, and (c) has a special education teacher education program;
- 18 (3) Eligible noncitizen means an individual who:
- 19 <u>(a) Is a United States national, including a native of American</u>
- 20 <u>Samoa or Swains Island;</u>
- 21 (b) Is a lawful permanent resident with a Form I-551, I-151, or
- 22 I-551C issued by the United States Government;
- (c) Is a conditional permanent resident of the United States;
- 24 (d) Has an Arrival-Departure Record I-94 from the United States
- 25 Citizenship and Immigration Services showing a status of Refugee, Asylum
- 26 <u>Granted, Parolee, Conditional Entrant, or Cuban-Haitian Entrant;</u>
- 27 <u>(e) Holds a T nonimmigrant status visa or is a child of an</u>
- 28 individual who holds a T-1 nonimmigrant status visa;
- 29 <u>(f) Is a battered immigrant-qualified alien who is a victim of abuse</u>
- 30 by such individual's spouse or parent who is a citizen or permanent
- 31 resident;

1 (g) Is a battered immigrant-qualified alien who is a child of a

- 2 person designated as such under the federal Violence Against Women Act;
- 3 or
- 4 (h) Is a citizen of the Republic of Palau, the Republic of the
- 5 Marshall Islands, or the Federated States of Micronesia;
- 6 (4) Eligible student means an individual who:
- 7 (a) Is a United States citizen or an eligible noncitizen;
- 8 (b) Is a high school graduate or the equivalent of a high school
- 9 graduate;
- 10 (c) Is enrolled in good standing at a state college in Nebraska or
- 11 <u>the University of Nebraska;</u>
- 12 <u>(d) Is seeking initial certification as a teacher with an</u>
- 13 <u>endorsement in special education; and</u>
- 14 (e) Has applied for federal financial aid grants and state
- 15 scholarships and grants to cover tuition and fees; and
- 16 (5) Teacher education program means a program of study that results
- 17 <u>in obtaining a bachelor's degree, master's degree, or special education</u>
- 18 <u>endorsement that meets the education requirements for certification</u>
- 19 pursuant to sections 79-806 to 79-816.
- 20 Sec. 4. (1) The Special Education Teacher Forgivable Loan Program
- 21 <u>is created and shall be administered by the department.</u>
- 22 (2) The department may award a forgivable loan to an eligible
- 23 student to pay for instate tuition, or the equivalent of instate tuition
- 24 <u>at any eligible institution.</u>
- 25 (3) The department may award up to twenty-five forgivable loans each
- 26 academic year for each eligible institution.
- 27 (4) An eligible student who is awarded a forgivable loan under the
- 28 Special Education Teacher Forgivable Loan Program shall enter a contract
- 29 with the department prior to the department dispersing any money for such
- 30 loan. Such contract shall contain at least the following terms:
- 31 (a) The eligible student shall only be eligible to receive a loan

- 1 under the program for the first five years that the eligible student is
- 2 enrolled in a teacher education program;
- 3 (b) The loan shall only be used to pay for any remaining tuition
- 4 remaining due to the eligible institution attended by the eligible
- 5 student after applying all awarded federal and state financial aid grants
- 6 and scholarships;
- 7 (c) The eligible student shall begin teaching special education at a
- 8 Nebraska elementary or secondary school within one year after graduating
- 9 with a degree in education; and
- 10 (d) The eligible student shall teach special education at a Nebraska
- 11 <u>elementary or secondary school for:</u>
- 12 <u>(i) Five consecutive years after graduating with a degree in</u>
- 13 <u>education; or</u>
- (ii) The equivalent number of years of loans taken.
- 15 (5)(a) When an eligible student who was awarded any forgivable loan
- 16 under this section graduates from an eligible institution, the department
- 17 <u>shall determine the dollar amount of forgivable loans such student</u>
- 18 received each year and the overall total dollar amount of forgivable
- 19 <u>loans paid to such eligible student.</u>
- 20 (b)(i) Except as provided in subdivision (b)(ii) of this subsection,
- 21 for each year after graduating from an eligible institution that an
- 22 eligible student complies with the terms of the contract under this
- 23 section, the department shall forgive twenty percent of the total dollar
- 24 amount of forgivable loans paid to such eligible student. After the fifth
- 25 consecutive year of compliance with the terms of the contract, the
- 26 <u>department shall notify the eligible student that the total amount of</u>
- 27 <u>forgivable loans provided under this section that were owed by such</u>
- 28 eligible student are forgiven.
- 29 <u>(ii) For an eligible student that received less than five total</u>
- 30 years of forgivable loans pursuant to this section, for each year after
- 31 graduating from an eligible institution that an eligible student complies

- 1 with the terms of the contract under this section, the department shall
- 2 forgive the amount of one year's worth of forgivable loans paid to such
- 3 eligible student. After the eligible student complies with the terms of
- 4 the contract for the number of years that the eligible student received a
- 5 forgivable loan pursuant to this section, the department shall notify the
- 6 eligible student that the total amount of forgivable loans provided under
- 7 this section that were owed by such eligible student are forgiven.
- 8 (6) If an eligible student who accepted a forgivable loan under this
- 9 <u>section fails to comply with the terms of the contract described in this</u>
- 10 section, such eligible student may receive a deferment from the
- 11 <u>obligation of repayment as specified in rules and regulations adopted and</u>
- 12 promulgated under the act.
- 13 <u>(7) Any eligible student who accepted a forgivable loan under this</u>
- 14 section who fails to comply with the terms of the contract described in
- 15 this section and who does not receive a deferment from the obligation of
- 16 repayment as described in this section shall repay the remaining balance
- 17 of any forgivable loan with simple interest at a rate of five percent per
- 18 year. Any repayment under this section shall be remitted to the State
- 19 <u>Treasurer for credit to the General Fund.</u>
- 20 (8) The department shall provide each eligible student who accepts a
- 21 <u>forgivable loan under this section with a description of the obligations</u>
- 22 of such eligible student under the terms of the contract described in
- 23 <u>this section</u>.
- 24 **Sec. 5.** The State Board of Education may adopt and promulgate rules
- 25 and regulations relating to the Special Education Teacher Forgivable Loan
- 26 <u>Program Act.</u>