LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED NINTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 270

Introduced by Rountree, 3.

Read first time January 15, 2025

Committee: Revenue

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to revenue and taxation; to amend section
- 2 77-2711, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2024; to provide
- 3 for an audit by the Auditor of Public Accounts for suspected tax
- 4 reporting irregularities or discrepancies; to create an exception to
- 5 the disclosure of confidential tax information by municipalities;
- 6 and to repeal the original section.
- 7 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- **Section 1.** Section 77-2711, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 2 2024, is amended to read:
- 3 77-2711 (1)(a) The Tax Commissioner shall enforce sections
- 4 77-2701.04 to 77-2713 and may prescribe, adopt, and enforce rules and
- 5 regulations relating to the administration and enforcement of such
- 6 sections.
- 7 (b) The Tax Commissioner may prescribe the extent to which any
- 8 ruling or regulation shall be applied without retroactive effect.
- 9 (2) The Tax Commissioner may employ accountants, auditors,
- 10 investigators, assistants, and clerks necessary for the efficient
- 11 administration of the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 and may delegate
- 12 authority to his or her representatives to conduct hearings, prescribe
- 13 regulations, or perform any other duties imposed by such act.
- 14 (3)(a) Every seller, every retailer, and every person storing,
- 15 using, or otherwise consuming in this state property purchased from a
- 16 retailer shall keep such records, receipts, invoices, and other pertinent
- 17 papers in such form as the Tax Commissioner may reasonably require.
- 18 (b) Every such seller, retailer, or person shall keep such records
- 19 for not less than three years from the making of such records unless the
- 20 Tax Commissioner in writing sooner authorized their destruction.
- 21 (4) The Tax Commissioner or any person authorized in writing by him
- 22 or her may examine the books, papers, records, and equipment of any
- 23 person selling property and any person liable for the use tax and may
- 24 investigate the character of the business of the person in order to
- 25 verify the accuracy of any return made or, if no return is made by the
- 26 person, to ascertain and determine the amount required to be paid. In the
- 27 examination of any person selling property or of any person liable for
- 28 the use tax, an inquiry shall be made as to the accuracy of the reporting
- 29 of city and county sales and use taxes for which the person is liable
- 30 under the Local Option Revenue Act or sections 13-319, 13-324, 13-2813,
- 31 and 77-6403 and the accuracy of the allocation made between the various

- 1 counties, cities, villages, and municipal counties of the tax due. The
- 2 Tax Commissioner may make or cause to be made copies of resale or
- 3 exemption certificates and may pay a reasonable amount to the person
- 4 having custody of the records for providing such copies.
- 5 (5) The taxpayer shall have the right to keep or store his or her
- 6 records at a point outside this state and shall make his or her records
- 7 available to the Tax Commissioner at all times.
- 8 (6) In administration of the use tax, the Tax Commissioner may
- 9 require the filing of reports by any person or class of persons having in
- 10 his, her, or their possession or custody information relating to sales of
- 11 property, the storage, use, or other consumption of which is subject to
- 12 the tax. The report shall be filed when the Tax Commissioner requires and
- 13 shall set forth the names and addresses of purchasers of the property,
- 14 the sales price of the property, the date of sale, and such other
- 15 information as the Tax Commissioner may require.
- 16 (7) It shall be a Class I misdemeanor for the Tax Commissioner or
- 17 any official or employee of the Tax Commissioner, the State Treasurer, or
- 18 the Department of Administrative Services to make known in any manner
- 19 whatever the business affairs, operations, or information obtained by an
- 20 investigation of records and activities of any retailer or any other
- 21 person visited or examined in the discharge of official duty or the
- 22 amount or source of income, profits, losses, expenditures, or any
- 23 particular thereof, set forth or disclosed in any return, or to permit
- 24 any return or copy thereof, or any book containing any abstract or
- 25 particulars thereof to be seen or examined by any person not connected
- 26 with the Tax Commissioner. Nothing in this section shall be construed to
- 27 prohibit (a) the delivery to a taxpayer, his or her duly authorized
- 28 representative, or his or her successors, receivers, trustees, executors,
- 29 administrators, assignees, or guarantors, if directly interested, of a
- 30 certified copy of any return or report in connection with his or her tax,
- 31 (b) the publication of statistics so classified as to prevent the

identification of particular reports or returns and the items thereof, 1 2 (c) the inspection by the Attorney General, other legal representative of the state, or county attorney of the reports or returns of any taxpayer 3 4 when either (i) information on the reports or returns is considered by 5 the Attorney General to be relevant to any action or proceeding instituted by the taxpayer or against whom an action or proceeding is 6 7 being considered or has been commenced by any state agency or the county or (ii) the taxpayer has instituted an action to review the tax based 8 9 thereon or an action or proceeding against the taxpayer for collection of 10 tax or failure to comply with the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 is being considered or has been commenced, (d) the furnishing of any information 11 to the United States Government or to states allowing similar privileges 12 13 to the Tax Commissioner, (e) the disclosure of information and records to a collection agency contracting with the Tax Commissioner pursuant to 14 sections 77-377.01 to 77-377.04, (f) the disclosure to another party to a 15 16 transaction of information and records concerning the transaction between 17 the taxpayer and the other party, (g) the disclosure of information pursuant to section 77-27,195, 77-5731, 77-6837, 77-6839, or 77-6928, or 18 19 (h) the disclosure of information to the Department of Labor necessary for the administration of the Employment Security Law, the Contractor 20 Registration Act, or the Employee Classification Act. 21

(8) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (7) of this 22 section, the Tax Commissioner may permit the Postal Inspector of the 23 24 United States Postal Service or his or her delegates to inspect the 25 reports or returns of any person filed pursuant to the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 when information on the reports or returns is relevant to any 26 action or proceeding instituted or being considered by the United States 27 Postal Service against such person for the fraudulent use of the mails to 28 carry and deliver false and fraudulent tax returns to the Tax 29 Commissioner with the intent to defraud the State of Nebraska or to evade 30 the payment of Nebraska state taxes. 31

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- 1 (9) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (7) of this section, the Tax Commissioner may permit other tax officials of this state to inspect the tax returns, reports, and applications filed under sections 77-2701.04 to 77-2713, but such inspection shall be permitted only for purposes of enforcing a tax law and only to the extent and under the conditions prescribed by the rules and regulations of the Tax Commissioner.
- 8 (10) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (7) of this section, the Tax Commissioner may, upon request, provide the county board of any county which has exercised the authority granted by section 81-3716 with a list of the names and addresses of the hotels located within the county for which lodging sales tax returns have been filed or for which lodging sales taxes have been remitted for the county's County Visitors Promotion Fund under the Nebraska Visitors Development Act.
 - The information provided by the Tax Commissioner shall indicate only the names and addresses of the hotels located within the requesting county for which lodging sales tax returns have been filed for a specified period and the fact that lodging sales taxes remitted by or on behalf of the hotel have constituted a portion of the total sum remitted by the state to the county for a specified period under the provisions of the Nebraska Visitors Development Act. No additional information shall be revealed.
- (11)(a) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (7) of this 23 section, the Tax Commissioner shall, upon written request by the Auditor 24 of Public Accounts or the office of Legislative Audit, make tax returns 25 and tax return information open to inspection by or disclosure to the 26 Auditor of Public Accounts or employees of the office of Legislative 27 Audit for the purpose of and to the extent necessary in making an audit 28 of the Department of Revenue pursuant to section 50-1205, or 84-304, or 29 subsection (14) of this section. Confidential tax returns and tax return 30 information shall be audited only upon the premises of the Department of 31

- 1 Revenue. All audit work papers pertaining to the audit of the Department
- 2 of Revenue shall be stored in a secure place in the Department of
- 3 Revenue.
- 4 (b) No employee of the Auditor of Public Accounts or the office of
- 5 Legislative Audit shall disclose to any person, other than another
- 6 Auditor of Public Accounts or office employee whose official duties
- 7 require such disclosure, any return or return information described in
- 8 the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 in a form which can be associated with
- 9 or otherwise identify, directly or indirectly, a particular taxpayer.
- (c) Any person who violates the provisions of this subsection shall
- 11 be guilty of a Class I misdemeanor. For purposes of this subsection,
- 12 employee includes a former Auditor of Public Accounts or office of
- 13 Legislative Audit employee.
- 14 (12) For purposes of this subsection and subsections (11) and (14)
- 15 of this section:
- 16 (a) Disclosure means the making known to any person in any manner a
- 17 tax return or return information;
- 18 (b) Return information means:
- 19 (i) A taxpayer's identification number and (A) the nature, source,
- 20 or amount of his or her income, payments, receipts, deductions,
- 21 exemptions, credits, assets, liabilities, net worth, tax liability, tax
- 22 withheld, deficiencies, over assessments, or tax payments, whether the
- 23 taxpayer's return was, is being, or will be examined or subject to other
- 24 investigation or processing or (B) any other data received by, recorded
- 25 by, prepared by, furnished to, or collected by the Tax Commissioner with
- 26 respect to a return or the determination of the existence or possible
- 27 existence of liability or the amount of liability of any person for any
- 28 tax, penalty, interest, fine, forfeiture, or other imposition or offense;
- 29 and
- 30 (ii) Any part of any written determination or any background file
- 31 document relating to such written determination; and

- (c) Tax return or return means any tax or information return or claim for refund required by, provided for, or permitted under sections 77-2701 to 77-2713 which is filed with the Tax Commissioner by, on behalf of, or with respect to any person and any amendment or supplement thereto, including supporting schedules, attachments, or lists which are supplemental to or part of the filed return.
- 7 (13) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (7) of this Tax Commissioner shall, upon request, 8 section, the provide 9 municipality which has adopted the local option sales tax under the Local Option Revenue Act with a list of the names and addresses of the 10 retailers which have collected the local option sales tax for the 11 municipality. The request may be made annually and shall be submitted to 12 the Tax Commissioner on or before June 30 of each year. The information 13 14 provided by the Tax Commissioner shall indicate only the names and addresses of the retailers. The Tax Commissioner may provide additional 15 16 information to a municipality so long as the information does not include 17 any data detailing the specific revenue, expenses, or operations of any particular business. 18
- (14)(a) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (7) of this 19 section, the Tax Commissioner shall, upon written request, provide an 20 certified under subdivision of 21 individual (b) this subsection 22 representing a municipality which has adopted the local option sales and 23 use tax under the Local Option Revenue Act with confidential sales and 24 use tax returns and sales and use tax return information regarding 25 taxpayers that possess a sales tax permit and the amounts remitted by such permitholders at locations within the boundaries of the requesting 26 municipality or with confidential business use tax returns and business 27 28 use tax return information regarding taxpayers that file a Nebraska and Local Business Use Tax Return and the amounts remitted by such taxpayers 29 at locations within the boundaries of the requesting municipality. Any 30 written request pursuant to this subsection shall provide the Department 31

- 1 of Revenue with no less than ten business days to prepare the sales and
- 2 use tax returns and sales and use tax return information requested. The
- 3 individual certified under subdivision (b) of this subsection shall
- 4 review such returns and return information only upon the premises of the
- 5 department, except that such limitation shall not apply if the certifying
- 6 municipality has an agreement in effect under the Nebraska Advantage
- 7 Transformational Tourism and Redevelopment Act. In such case, the
- 8 individual certified under subdivision (b) of this subsection may request
- 9 that copies of such returns and return information be sent to him or her
- 10 by electronic transmission, secured in a manner as determined by the Tax
- 11 Commissioner.
- 12 (b) Each municipality that seeks to request information under
- 13 subdivision (a) of this subsection shall certify to the Department of
- 14 Revenue one individual who is authorized by such municipality to make
- 15 such request and review the documents described in subdivision (a) of
- 16 this subsection. The individual may be a municipal employee or an
- 17 individual who contracts with the requesting municipality to provide
- 18 financial, accounting, or other administrative services.
- 19 (c) If upon review of the documents described in subdivision (a) of
- 20 this subsection the individual certified by a municipality pursuant to
- 21 <u>subdivision</u> (b) of this subsection identifies a suspected irregularity or
- 22 discrepancy, such individual may provide notification of the suspected
- 23 <u>irregularity or discrepancy to the Auditor of Public Accounts who may</u>
- 24 conduct an audit as provided in subsection (11) of this section.
- 25 (d) (c) No individual certified by a municipality pursuant to
- 26 subdivision (b) of this subsection shall disclose to any person any
- 27 information obtained pursuant to a review under this subsection except as
- 28 provided in subdivision (c) of this subsection. An individual certified
- 29 by a municipality pursuant to subdivision (b) of this subsection shall
- 30 remain subject to this subsection after he or she (i) is no longer
- 31 certified or (ii) is no longer in the employment of or under contract

- 1 with the certifying municipality.
- 2 <u>(e)</u> (d) Any person who violates the provisions of this subsection
- 3 shall be guilty of a Class I misdemeanor.
- 4 <u>(f)</u> (e) The Department of Revenue shall not be held liable by any
- 5 person for an impermissible disclosure by a municipality or any agent or
- 6 employee thereof of any information obtained pursuant to a review under
- 7 this subsection.
- 8 (15) In all proceedings under the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967, the
- 9 Tax Commissioner may act for and on behalf of the people of the State of
- 10 Nebraska. The Tax Commissioner in his or her discretion may waive all or
- 11 part of any penalties provided by the provisions of such act or interest
- on delinquent taxes specified in section 45-104.02, as such rate may from
- 13 time to time be adjusted.
- 14 (16)(a) The purpose of this subsection is to set forth the state's
- 15 policy for the protection of the confidentiality rights of all
- 16 participants in the system operated pursuant to the streamlined sales and
- 17 use tax agreement and of the privacy interests of consumers who deal with
- 18 model 1 sellers.
- 19 (b) For purposes of this subsection:
- 20 (i) Anonymous data means information that does not identify a
- 21 person;
- 22 (ii) Confidential taxpayer information means all information that is
- 23 protected under a member state's laws, regulations, and privileges; and
- 24 (iii) Personally identifiable information means information that
- 25 identifies a person.
- 26 (c) The state agrees that a fundamental precept for model 1 sellers
- 27 is to preserve the privacy of consumers by protecting their anonymity.
- 28 With very limited exceptions, a certified service provider shall perform
- 29 its tax calculation, remittance, and reporting functions without
- 30 retaining the personally identifiable information of consumers.
- 31 (d) The governing board of the member states in the streamlined

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1 sales and use tax agreement may certify a certified service provider only

- 2 if that certified service provider certifies that:
- 3 (i) Its system has been designed and tested to ensure that the
- 4 fundamental precept of anonymity is respected;
- 5 (ii) Personally identifiable information is only used and retained
- 6 to the extent necessary for the administration of model 1 with respect to
- 7 exempt purchasers;
- 8 (iii) It provides consumers clear and conspicuous notice of its
- 9 information practices, including what information it collects, how it
- 10 collects the information, how it uses the information, how long, if at
- 11 all, it retains the information, and whether it discloses the information
- 12 to member states. Such notice shall be satisfied by a written privacy
- 13 policy statement accessible by the public on the website of the certified
- 14 service provider;
- 15 (iv) Its collection, use, and retention of personally identifiable
- 16 information is limited to that required by the member states to ensure
- 17 the validity of exemptions from taxation that are claimed by reason of a
- 18 consumer's status or the intended use of the goods or services purchased;
- 19 and
- 20 (v) It provides adequate technical, physical, and administrative
- 21 safeguards so as to protect personally identifiable information from
- 22 unauthorized access and disclosure.
- 23 (e) The state shall provide public notification to consumers,
- 24 including exempt purchasers, of the state's practices relating to the
- 25 collection, use, and retention of personally identifiable information.
- 26 (f) When any personally identifiable information that has been
- 27 collected and retained is no longer required for the purposes set forth
- 28 in subdivision (16)(d)(iv) of this section, such information shall no
- 29 longer be retained by the member states.
- 30 (g) When personally identifiable information regarding an individual
- 31 is retained by or on behalf of the state, it shall provide reasonable

- 1 access by such individual to his or her own information in the state's
- 2 possession and a right to correct any inaccurately recorded information.
- 3 (h) If anyone other than a member state, or a person authorized by
- 4 that state's law or the agreement, seeks to discover personally
- 5 identifiable information, the state from whom the information is sought
- 6 should make a reasonable and timely effort to notify the individual of
- 7 such request.
- 8 (i) This privacy policy is subject to enforcement by the Attorney
- 9 General.
- 10 (j) All other laws and regulations regarding the collection, use,
- 11 and maintenance of confidential taxpayer information remain fully
- 12 applicable and binding. Without limitation, this subsection does not
- 13 enlarge or limit the state's authority to:
- 14 (i) Conduct audits or other reviews as provided under the agreement
- 15 and state law;
- 16 (ii) Provide records pursuant to the federal Freedom of Information
- 17 Act, disclosure laws with governmental agencies, or other regulations;
- 18 (iii) Prevent, consistent with state law, disclosure of confidential
- 19 taxpayer information;
- 20 (iv) Prevent, consistent with federal law, disclosure or misuse of
- 21 federal return information obtained under a disclosure agreement with the
- 22 Internal Revenue Service; and
- 23 (v) Collect, disclose, disseminate, or otherwise use anonymous data
- 24 for governmental purposes.
- 25 **Sec. 2.** Original section 77-2711, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 26 Supplement, 2024, is repealed.