LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED NINTH LEGISLATURE FIRST SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 269**

Introduced by Rountree, 3. Read first time January 15, 2025 Committee: Revenue

- A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to revenue and taxation; to amend section
  77-27,143, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to mandate an
  address-based boundary database for assigning taxing jurisdictions;
  to harmonize provisions; to provide an operative date; and to repeal
  the original section.
- 6 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

Section 1. Section 77-27,143, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska,
 is amended to read:

3 77-27,143 (1) The administration of all sales and use taxes adopted under the Local Option Revenue Act shall be by the Tax Commissioner who 4 5 may prescribe forms and adopt and promulgate reasonable rules and regulations in conformity with the act for the making of returns and for 6 the ascertainment, assessment, and collection of taxes imposed under such 7 act. The incorporated municipality shall furnish a certified copy of the 8 9 adopting or repealing ordinance to the Tax Commissioner in accordance with such rules and regulations as he or she may adopt and promulgate. 10 For ordinances passed after October 1, 1969, the effective date shall be 11 the first day of the next calendar quarter which is at least one hundred 12 13 twenty days following receipt by the Tax Commissioner of the certified copy of the ordinance. The Tax Commissioner shall provide at least sixty 14 days' notice of the change in tax to retailers. Notice shall be provided 15 to retailers within the municipality. Notice to retailers may be provided 16 17 through the website of the Department of Revenue or by other electronic 18 means.

19 (2) For ordinances containing a termination date and passed after October 1, 1986, the termination date shall be the first day of a 20 calendar quarter. The incorporated municipality shall furnish a certified 21 statement to the Tax Commissioner no more than one hundred eighty days 22 and at least one hundred twenty days prior to the termination date that 23 24 the termination date stated in the ordinance is still valid. If the 25 certified statement is not furnished within the prescribed time, the tax shall remain in effect, and the Tax Commissioner shall continue to 26 collect the tax until the first day of the calendar quarter which is at 27 least one hundred twenty days after receipt of the certified statement 28 notwithstanding the termination date stated in the ordinance. The Tax 29 Commissioner shall provide at least sixty days' notice of the termination 30 of the tax to retailers. Notice shall be provided to retailers within the 31

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municipality. Notice to retailers may be provided through the website of
 the department or by other electronic means.

3 (3) For sales and use tax purposes only, local jurisdiction boundary 4 changes apply only on the first day of a calendar quarter after a minimum 5 of one hundred twenty days' notice to the Tax Commissioner and sixty 6 days' notice to sellers.

7 (4) The state shall provide and maintain a database that describes 8 boundary changes for all local taxing jurisdictions. This database shall 9 include a description of any change and the effective date of the change 10 for sales and use tax purposes.

(5) The state shall provide and maintain a database of all sales and use tax rates for all of the local jurisdictions levying taxes within the state. For the identification of counties, cities, and villages, codes corresponding to the rates shall be provided according to Federal Information Processing Standards as developed by the National Institute of Standards and Technology.

17 (6) The state shall provide and maintain a database that assigns 18 each five-digit and nine-digit zip code within the state to the proper tax rates and jurisdictions. For purposes of the streamlined sales and 19 20 use tax agreement, the database shall apply the lowest combined tax rate 21 imposed in the zip code area if the area includes more than one tax rate 22 in any level of taxing jurisdictions. If a nine-digit zip code designation is not available for a street address or if a seller is 23 24 unable to determine the nine-digit zip code designation applicable to a 25 purchase after exercising due diligence to determine the designation, the seller or certified service provider may apply the rate for the five-26 27 digit zip code area. For purposes of this section, there is a rebuttable 28 presumption that a seller or certified service provider has exercised due diligence if the seller has attempted to determine the nine-digit zip 29 30 code designation by utilizing software approved by the governing board that makes this designation from the street address and the five-digit 31

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zip code applicable to a purchase.

2 (6) The state shall provide and maintain an (7) For purposes of the 3 streamlined sales and use tax agreement, the state may provide address-4 based boundary database records for assigning taxing jurisdictions and 5 associated rates that which shall be in addition to the their 6 requirements of subsection (6) of this section. The database records 7 shall be in the same approved format as the database records pursuant to subsection (6) of this section and shall meet the requirements developed 8 9 pursuant to the federal Mobile Telecommunications Sourcing Act, 4 U.S.C. 10 119(a), as such act existed on January 1, 2003. The governing board may allow a member state to require sellers that register under the agreement 11 12 to use an address-based boundary database provided by that member state. 13 If any member state develops an address-based boundary database pursuant to the agreement, a seller or certified service provider may use those 14 15 database records in place of the five-digit and nine-digit zip code 16 database records provided for in subsection (6) of this section. If a 17 seller or certified service provider is unable to determine the applicable rate and jurisdiction using an address-based boundary database 18 19 after exercising due diligence, the seller or certified service provider may utilize the database described in subsection (8) of this section to 20 apply the nine-digit zip code designation applicable to a purchase. If a 21 22 nine-digit zip code designation is not available for a street address or if a seller or certified service provider is unable to determine the 23 24 nine-digit zip code designation applicable to a purchase after exercising 25 due diligence to determine the designation, the seller or certified service provider may utilize the database described in subsection (8) of 26 this section to apply the rate for the five-digit zip code area. For the 27 purposes of this subsection section, there is a rebuttable presumption 28 that a seller or certified service provider has exercised due diligence 29 if the seller or certified service provider has attempted to determine 30 the tax rate and jurisdiction by utilizing the databases described in 31

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1 this subsection and subsection (8) of this section software approved by 2 the governing board that makes this assignment from the address and zip code information applicable to the purchase. The Tax Commissioner shall 3 4 adopt and promulgate rules and regulations requiring verification by the 5 Department of Revenue of addresses contained within the state's addressbased boundary database, and requiring verification by the Department of 6 7 Revenue of appropriate sales and use tax rates utilized on a sales and use tax or use tax return when online or remote transactions are 8 9 included.

10 (7) (8) The state may certify vendor-provided address-based boundary databases for assigning tax rates and jurisdictions. The databases shall 11 be in the same approved format as the database described in records 12 13 <del>pursuant to</del> subsection (6) (7) of this section and shall meet the 14 requirements developed pursuant to the federal Mobile Telecommunications Sourcing Act, 4 U.S.C. 119(a) as such act existed on January 1, 2003. If 15 a state certifies a vendor-provided address-based boundary database, a 16 17 seller or certified service provider may use that database in place of the database provided for in subsection (6)  $\frac{1}{2}$  of this section. 18 19 Vendors providing address-based boundary databases may request certification of their databases from the governing board. Certification 20 by the governing board does not replace the requirement that the 21 22 databases be certified by the states individually.

23 (8) The state shall provide and maintain a database that assigns 24 each five-digit and nine-digit zip code within the state to the proper 25 tax rates and jurisdictions in addition to the address-based boundary database required by subsection (6) of this section. Such zip code 26 boundary database shall only be used as described in subsection (6) of 27 28 this section. For purposes of the streamlined sales and use tax agreement, the zip code boundary database shall apply the lowest combined 29 tax rate imposed in the zip code area if the area includes more than one 30 31 tax rate in any level of taxing jurisdictions.

1 (9) Pursuant to the streamlined sales and use tax agreement, the state shall relieve retailers and certified service providers using 2 3 databases pursuant to subsection (6) or (7) of this section from 4 liability to the state and local jurisdictions for having charged and 5 collected the incorrect amount of sales or use tax resulting from the retailer or certified service provider relying on erroneous data provided 6 by a member state on tax rates, boundaries, or taxing jurisdiction 7 assignments. After providing adequate notice determined by the governing 8 9 board, a member state that provides an address-based boundary database 10 for assigning taxing jurisdictions pursuant to subsection (7) or (8) of this section may cease providing liability relief for errors resulting 11 12 from the reliance on the database provided by the member state under the 13 provisions of subsection (6) of this section. If a seller demonstrates 14 that requiring the use of the address-based boundary database would 15 create an undue hardship, the state and the governing board may extend 16 the relief of liability to such seller for a designated period of time.

17 (10) The databases provided for in this section shall be in a downloadable format approved by the governing board pursuant to the 18 streamlined sales and use tax agreement. The databases may be directly 19 provided by the state or provided by a vendor as designated by the state. 20 A database provided by a vendor as designated by a state shall be 21 applicable to and subject to all provisions of this section. 22 The 23 databases shall be provided at no cost to the user of the database. The 24 provisions of subsection subsections (6) and (7) of this section do not apply when the purchased product is received by the purchaser at the 25 business location of the seller. 26

(11) A seller that did not have a requirement to register in this state prior to registering pursuant to the agreement or a certified service provider shall not be required to collect sales or use taxes for a state until the first day of the calendar quarter commencing more than sixty days after the state has provided the databases required by this

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1	section.	
2	Sec. 2	2. This act becomes operative on January 1, 2026.
3	Sec. 3	<b>3.</b> Original section 77-27,143, Reissue Revised Statutes of
4	Nebraska, i	is repealed.