LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED NINTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 125

Introduced by Hughes, 24.

Read first time January 10, 2025

Committee: General Affairs

1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to tobacco and related products; to amend 2 sections 28-1418.01, 77-4001, 77-4002, 77-4003.01, 77-4007, and 3 77-4008, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2024; to define and 4 redefine terms relating to nicotine and nicotine analogues; to provide for regulation, licensure, and taxation of alternative 5 6 nicotine products and electronic nicotine delivery systems 7 containing nicotine analogues; to change provisions of the Tobacco 8 Products Tax Act; to harmonize provisions; to provide an operative 9 date; and to repeal the original sections.

10 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- 1 Section 1. Section 28-1418.01, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 2 Supplement, 2024, is amended to read:
- 3 28-1418.01 For purposes of sections 28-1418 to 28-1429.07:
- 4 (1) Alternative nicotine product means any noncombustible product
- 5 containing nicotine or a nicotine analogue that is intended for human
- 6 consumption, whether chewed, absorbed, dissolved, or ingested by any
- 7 other means. Alternative nicotine product does not include any electronic
- 8 nicotine delivery system, cigarette, cigar, or other tobacco product, or
- 9 any product regulated as a drug or device by the United States Food and
- 10 Drug Administration under Chapter V of the Federal Food, Drug, and
- 11 Cosmetic Act;
- 12 (2) Cigarette means any product that contains nicotine, is intended
- 13 to be burned or heated under ordinary conditions of use, and consists of
- or contains (a) any roll of tobacco wrapped in paper or in any substance
- 15 not containing tobacco, (b) tobacco, in any form, that is functional in
- 16 the product which, because of its appearance, the type of tobacco used in
- 17 the filler, or its packaging and labeling, is likely to be offered to, or
- 18 purchased by, consumers as a cigarette, or (c) any roll of tobacco
- 19 wrapped in any substance containing tobacco which, because of its
- 20 appearance, the type of tobacco used in the filler, or its packaging and
- 21 labeling, is likely to be offered to, or purchased by, consumers as a
- 22 cigarette described in subdivision (2)(a) of this section;
- 23 (3) Delivery sale means to sell, give, or furnish products (a) by
- 24 mail or delivery service, (b) through the Internet or a computer network,
- 25 (c) by telephone, or (d) through any other electronic method;
- 26 (4)(a) Electronic nicotine delivery system means any product or
- 27 device containing nicotine, <u>a nicotine analogue</u>, tobacco, or tobacco
- 28 derivatives that employs a heating element, power source, electronic
- 29 circuit, or other electronic, chemical, or mechanical means, regardless
- 30 of shape or size, to simulate smoking by delivering the nicotine,
- 31 <u>nicotine analogue, tobacco, or tobacco derivatives in vapor, fog, mist,</u>

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- 1 gas, or aerosol form to a person inhaling from the product or device.
- 2 (b) Electronic nicotine delivery system includes, but is not limited
- 3 to, the following:
- 4 (i) Any substance containing nicotine, a nicotine analogue, tobacco,
- 5 or tobacco derivatives, whether sold separately or sold in combination
- 6 with a product or device that is intended to deliver to a person
- 7 nicotine, nicotine analogue, tobacco, or tobacco derivatives in vapor,
- 8 fog, mist, gas, or aerosol form;
- 9 (ii) Any product or device marketed, manufactured, distributed, or
- 10 sold as an electronic cigarette, electronic cigar, electronic cigarillo,
- 11 electronic pipe, electronic hookah, or similar products, names,
- 12 descriptors, or devices; and
- 13 (iii) Any component, part, or accessory of such a product or device
- 14 that is used during operation of the product or device when sold in
- 15 combination with any substance containing nicotine, a nicotine analogue,
- 16 tobacco, or tobacco derivatives.
- 17 (c) Electronic nicotine delivery system does not include the
- 18 following:
- 19 (i) An alternative nicotine product, cigarette, cigar, or other
- 20 tobacco product, or any product regulated as a drug or device by the
- 21 United States Food and Drug Administration under Chapter V of the Federal
- 22 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act; or
- (ii) Any component, part, or accessory of such a product or device
- 24 that is used during operation of the product or device when not sold in
- 25 combination with any substance containing nicotine, a nicotine analogue,
- 26 tobacco, or tobacco derivatives;
- 27 <u>(5) Nicotine analogue means a substance that has:</u>
- 28 (a) A chemical structure substantially similar to nicotine; or
- 29 <u>(b) An effect on the central nervous system that is substantially</u>
- 30 <u>similar to, or greater than, the effect on the central nervous system of</u>
- 31 <u>nicotine;</u>

- 1 (6) (5) Self-service display means a retail display that contains a
- 2 tobacco product, a tobacco-derived product, an electronic nicotine
- 3 delivery system, or an alternative nicotine product and is located in an
- 4 area openly accessible to a retailer's customers and from which such
- 5 customers can readily access the product without the assistance of a
- 6 salesperson. Self-service display does not include a display case that
- 7 holds tobacco products, tobacco-derived products, electronic nicotine
- 8 delivery systems, or alternative nicotine products behind locked doors;
- 9 and
- 10 (7) (6) Tobacco specialty store means a retail store that (a)
- 11 derives at least seventy-five percent of its revenue from tobacco
- 12 products, tobacco-derived products, electronic nicotine delivery systems,
- 13 or alternative nicotine products and (b) does not permit persons under
- 14 the age of twenty-one years to enter the premises unless accompanied by a
- 15 parent or legal guardian.
- 16 Sec. 2. Section 77-4001, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 17 2024, is amended to read:
- 18 77-4001 Sections 77-4001 to 77-4025 <u>and sections 4 and 6 of this act</u>
- 19 shall be known and may be cited as the Tobacco Products Tax Act.
- Sec. 3. Section 77-4002, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 21 2024, is amended to read:
- 22 77-4002 For purposes of the Tobacco Products Tax Act, unless the
- 23 context otherwise requires, the definitions found in sections 77-4003 to
- 24 77-4007 and sections 4 and 6 of this act shall be used.
- 25 **Sec. 4.** Alternative nicotine product has the same meaning as in
- 26 <u>section 28-1418.01.</u>
- Sec. 5. Section 77-4003.01, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 28 2024, is amended to read:
- 29 77-4003.01 Consumable material means any liquid solution or other
- 30 material containing nicotine or a nicotine analogue that is depleted as
- 31 an electronic nicotine delivery system is used.

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1 Sec. 6. Nicotine analogue has the same meaning as in section

- 2 <u>28-1418.01.</u>
- 3 Sec. 7. Section 77-4007, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 4 2024, is amended to read:
- 5 77-4007 (1) Tobacco products means (a) shall mean (1) cigars, (b)
- 6 (2) cheroots, (c) (3) stogies, (d) (4) periques, (e) (5) granulated, plug
- 7 cut, crimp cut, ready rubbed, and other smoking tobacco, (f) (6) snuff,
- 8 (g) (7) snuff flour, (h) (8) cavendish, (i) (9) plug and twist tobacco,
- 9 (j) (10) fine cut and other chewing tobacco, (k) (11) shorts, refuse
- 10 scraps, clippings, cuttings, and sweepings of tobacco, (1) (12) other
- 11 kinds and forms of tobacco, prepared in such manner as to be suitable for
- 12 chewing or smoking in a pipe or otherwise or both for chewing and
- 13 smoking, (m) any alternative nicotine product and (n) (13) electronic
- 14 nicotine delivery systems.
- 15 (2) Tobacco , except that tobacco products does not include shall
- 16 not mean cigarettes as defined in section 77-2601.
- 17 Sec. 8. Section 77-4008, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 18 2024, is amended to read:
- 19 77-4008 (1)(a) A tax is hereby imposed upon the first owner of
- 20 tobacco products to be sold in this state.
- 21 (b) The tax on snuff shall be forty-four cents per ounce and a
- 22 proportionate tax at the like rate on all fractional parts of an ounce.
- 23 Such tax shall be computed based on the net weight as listed by the
- 24 manufacturer.
- 25 (c) The tax on an electronic nicotine delivery system containing
- 26 three milliliters or less of consumable material shall be five cents per
- 27 milliliter of consumable material and a proportionate tax at the like
- 28 rate on all fractional parts of a milliliter.
- 29 (d) The tax on an electronic nicotine delivery system containing
- 30 more than three milliliters of consumable material shall be ten percent
- 31 of (i) the purchase price of such electronic nicotine delivery system

- 1 paid by the first owner or (ii) the price at which the first owner who
- 2 made, manufactured, or fabricated the electronic nicotine delivery system
- 3 sells the item to others.
- 4 (e) For electronic nicotine delivery systems in the possession of
- 5 retail dealers for which tax has not been paid, the tax under this
- 6 subsection shall be imposed at the earliest time the retail dealer: (i)
- 7 Brings or causes to be brought into the state any electronic nicotine
- 8 delivery system for sale; (ii) makes, manufactures, or fabricates any
- 9 electronic nicotine delivery system in this state for sale in this state;
- 10 or (iii) sells any electronic nicotine delivery system to consumers
- 11 within this state.
- 12 <u>(f) The tax on alternative nicotine products shall be twenty percent</u>
- of (i) the purchase price of such products paid by the first owner or
- 14 (ii) the price at which a first owner who made, manufactured, or
- 15 fabricated the product sells the items to others.
- 16 <u>(g)</u> (f) The tax on tobacco products <u>not otherwise provided for in</u>
- 17 this section other than snuff and electronic nicotine delivery systems
- 18 shall be twenty percent of (i) the purchase price of such tobacco
- 19 products paid by the first owner or (ii) the price at which a first owner
- 20 who made, manufactured, or fabricated the tobacco product sells the items
- 21 to others.
- 22 <u>(h) (g) The tax on tobacco products shall be in addition to all</u>
- 23 other taxes.
- 24 (2) Whenever any person who is licensed under section 77-4009
- 25 purchases tobacco products from another person licensed under section
- 26 77-4009, the seller shall be liable for the payment of the tax.
- 27 (3) Amounts collected pursuant to this section shall be used and
- 28 distributed pursuant to section 77-4025.
- 29 **Sec. 9.** This act becomes operative on January 1, 2026.
- 30 **Sec. 10.** Original sections 28-1418.01, 77-4001, 77-4002,
- 31 77-4003.01, 77-4007, and 77-4008, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,

1 2024, are repealed.