LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED EIGHTH LEGISLATURE FIRST SPECIAL SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 79

Introduced by Raybould, 28. Read first time July 29, 2024 Committee: Revenue

- A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to revenue and taxation; to amend section
 77-3507, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, and section 77-3508,
 Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2022; to change the amount
 of certain homestead exemptions as prescribed; and to repeal the
 original sections.
- 6 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

Section 1. Section 77-3507, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
 amended to read:

3 77-3507 (1) All homesteads in this state shall be assessed for 4 taxation the same as other property, except that there shall be exempt 5 from taxation on homesteads of qualified claimants a percentage of the section 77-3506.03. 6 exempt amount as limited by For exemption applications filed in calendar years prior to calendar year 2025, the The 7 percentage of the exempt amount shall be determined based on the 8 9 household income of a claimant pursuant to subsections (2) through (4) of this section. For exemption applications filed in calendar year 2025 and 10 each calendar year thereafter, the percentage of the exempt amount shall 11 be determined based on the household income of a claimant pursuant to 12 13 subsections (2) through (4) of this section and the length of time that 14 the claimant has occupied the homestead pursuant to subsection (5) of 15 this section.

16 (2) For 2014, for a qualified married or closely related claimant, 17 the percentage of the exempt amount for which the claimant shall be 18 eligible shall be the percentage in Column B which corresponds with the 19 claimant's household income in Column A in the table found in this 20 subsection.

| 21 | Column A | Column B |
|----|-----------------------|------------|
| 22 | Household Income | Percentage |
| 23 | In Dollars | Of Relief |
| 24 | 0 through 31,600 | 100 |
| 25 | 31,601 through 33,300 | 90 |
| 26 | 33,301 through 35,000 | 80 |
| 27 | 35,001 through 36,700 | 70 |
| 28 | 36,701 through 38,400 | 60 |
| 29 | 38,401 through 40,100 | 50 |
| 30 | 40,101 through 41,800 | 40 |
| 31 | 41,801 through 43,500 | 30 |

46,901 and over

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4 (3) For 2014, for a qualified single claimant, the percentage of the 5 exempt amount for which the claimant shall be eligible shall be the 6 percentage in Column B which corresponds with the claimant's household 7 income in Column A in the table found in this subsection.

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| 8 | Column A | Column B |
|----|-----------------------|------------|
| 9 | Household Income | Percentage |
| 10 | In Dollars | Of Relief |
| 11 | 0 through 26,900 | 100 |
| 12 | 26,901 through 28,300 | 90 |
| 13 | 28,301 through 29,700 | 80 |
| 14 | 29,701 through 31,100 | 70 |
| 15 | 31,101 through 32,500 | 60 |
| 16 | 32,501 through 33,900 | 50 |
| 17 | 33,901 through 35,300 | 40 |
| 18 | 35,301 through 36,700 | 30 |
| 19 | 36,701 through 38,100 | 20 |
| 20 | 38,101 through 39,500 | 10 |
| 21 | 39,501 and over | Θ |

22 (4) For exemption applications filed in calendar years 2015 through 23 2017, the income eligibility amounts in subsections (2) and (3) of this 24 section shall be adjusted by the percentage determined pursuant to the 25 provisions of section 1(f) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as it 26 existed prior to December 22, 2017. For exemption applications filed in 27 calendar year 2018 and each calendar year thereafter, the income eligibility amounts in subsections (2) and (3) of this section shall be 28 29 adjusted by the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index for All 30 Urban Consumers published by the federal Bureau of Labor Statistics from

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the twelve months ending on August 31, 2016, to the twelve months ending on August 31 of the year preceding the applicable calendar year. The income eligibility amounts shall be adjusted for cumulative inflation since 2014. If any amount is not a multiple of one hundred dollars, the amount shall be rounded to the next lower multiple of one hundred dollars.

7 (5) For exemption applications filed in calendar year 2025 and each
 8 calendar year thereafter, the percentage of relief determined pursuant to
 9 subsections (2) through (4) of this section shall be adjusted as follows:
 (a) If the claimant has occupied the homestead for at least twenty
 11 years, such percentage shall be increased by two and one-half percent,
 12 except that in no case shall the percentage exceed one hundred percent;
 13 and

(b) If the claimant has occupied the homestead for at least twenty five years, such percentage shall be increased by five percent, except
 that in no case shall the percentage exceed one hundred percent.

Sec. 2. Section 77-3508, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

19 77-3508 (1)(a) All homesteads in this state shall be assessed for taxation the same as other property, except that there shall be exempt 20 from taxation, on any homestead described in subdivision (b) of this 21 22 subsection, a percentage of the exempt amount as limited by section 23 77-3506.03. For exemption applications filed in calendar years prior to calendar year 2025, the The exemption shall be based on the household 24 25 income of a claimant pursuant to subsections (2) through (4) of this section. For exemption applications filed in calendar year 2025 and each 26 calendar year thereafter, the exemption shall be based on the household 27 28 income of a claimant pursuant to subsections (2) through (4) of this section and the length of time that the claimant has occupied the 29 homestead pursuant to subsection (5) of this section. 30

31 (b) The exemption described in subdivision (a) of this subsection

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 (i) Veterans as defined in section 80-401.01 who were discharged or otherwise separated with a characterization of honorable or general (under honorable conditions) and who are totally disabled by a nonservice-connected accident or illness;

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6 (ii) Individuals who have a permanent physical disability and have 7 lost all mobility so as to preclude locomotion without the use of a 8 mechanical aid or a prosthetic device as defined in section 77-2704.09;

9 (iii) Individuals who have undergone amputation of both arms above 10 the elbow or who have a permanent partial disability of both arms in 11 excess of seventy-five percent; and

(iv) Beginning January 1, 2015, individuals who have a developmental
disability as defined in section 83-1205.

(c) Application for the exemption described in subdivision (a) of 14 this subsection shall include certification from a qualified medical 15 16 physician, physician assistant, or advanced practice registered nurse for subdivisions (b)(i) through (b)(iii) of this subsection, certification 17 from the United States Department of Veterans Affairs affirming that the 18 homeowner is totally disabled due to non-service-connected accident or 19 illness for subdivision (b)(i) of this subsection, or certification from 20 the Department of Health and Human Services for subdivision (b)(iv) of 21 this subsection. Such certification from a qualified medical physician, 22 23 physician assistant, or advanced practice registered nurse or from the 24 Department of Health and Human Services shall be made on forms prescribed by the Department of Revenue. If an individual described in subdivision 25 (b)(i), (ii), (iii), or (iv) of this subsection is granted a homestead 26 exemption pursuant to this section for any year, such individual shall 27 28 not be required to submit the certification required under this subdivision in succeeding years if no change in medical condition has 29 occurred, except that the county assessor or the Tax Commissioner may 30 31 request such certification to verify that no change in medical condition

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1 has occurred.

2 (2) For 2014, for a married or closely related claimant as described 3 in subsection (1) of this section, the percentage of the exempt amount 4 for which the claimant shall be eligible shall be the percentage in 5 Column B which corresponds with the claimant's household income in Column 6 A in the table found in this subsection.

| 7 | Column A | Column B |
|----|-----------------------|------------|
| 8 | Household Income | Percentage |
| 9 | In Dollars | Of Relief |
| 10 | 0 through 34,700 | 100 |
| 11 | 34,701 through 36,400 | 90 |
| 12 | 36,401 through 38,100 | 80 |
| 13 | 38,101 through 39,800 | 70 |
| 14 | 39,801 through 41,500 | 60 |
| 15 | 41,501 through 43,200 | 50 |
| 16 | 43,201 through 44,900 | 40 |
| 17 | 44,901 through 46,600 | 30 |
| 18 | 46,601 through 48,300 | 20 |
| 19 | 48,301 through 50,000 | 10 |
| 20 | 50,001 and over | Θ |

(3) For 2014, for a single claimant as described in subsection (1)
of this section, the percentage of the exempt amount for which the
claimant shall be eligible shall be the percentage in Column B which
corresponds with the claimant's household income in Column A in the table
found in this subsection.

| 26 | Column A | Column B |
|----|-----------------------|------------|
| 27 | Household Income | Percentage |
| 28 | In Dollars | Of Relief |
| 29 | 0 through 30,300 | 100 |
| 30 | 30,301 through 31,700 | 90 |

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|--------------|-----------------------|----|
| 1 | 31,701 through 33,100 | 80 |
| 2 | 33,101 through 34,500 | 70 |
| 3 | 34,501 through 35,900 | 60 |
| 4 | 35,901 through 37,300 | 50 |
| 5 | 37,301 through 38,700 | 40 |
| 6 | 38,701 through 40,100 | 30 |
| 7 | 40,101 through 41,500 | 20 |
| 8 | 41,501 through 42,900 | 10 |
| 9 | 42,901 and over | 0 |

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10 (4) For exemption applications filed in calendar years 2015 through 11 2017, the income eligibility amounts in subsections (2) and (3) of this section shall be adjusted by the percentage determined pursuant to the 12 provisions of section 1(f) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as it 13 14 existed prior to December 22, 2017. For exemption applications filed in calendar year 2018 and each calendar year thereafter, the income 15 eligibility amounts in subsections (2) and (3) of this section shall be 16 17 adjusted by the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index for All 18 Urban Consumers published by the federal Bureau of Labor Statistics from the twelve months ending on August 31, 2016, to the twelve months ending 19 20 on August 31 of the year preceding the applicable calendar year. The income eligibility amounts shall be adjusted for cumulative inflation 21 since 2014. If any amount is not a multiple of one hundred dollars, the 22 23 amount shall be rounded to the next lower multiple of one hundred dollars. 24

(5) For exemption applications filed in calendar year 2025 and each
 calendar year thereafter, the percentage of relief determined pursuant to
 subsections (2) through (4) of this section shall be adjusted as follows:

 (a) If the claimant has occupied the homestead for at least twenty
 years, such percentage shall be increased by two and one-half percent,
 except that in no case shall the percentage exceed one hundred percent;
 and

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2 <u>five years, such percentage shall be increased by five percent, except</u>
3 <u>that in no case shall the percentage exceed one hundred percent.</u>

Sec. 3. Original section 77-3507, Reissue Revised Statutes of
Nebraska, and section 77-3508, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, are repealed.