LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED EIGHTH LEGISLATURE FIRST SPECIAL SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 16

Introduced by Erdman, 47. Read first time July 25, 2024 Committee: Revenue

1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to revenue and taxation; to amend sections 2 13-319, 13-501, 13-2813, 60-3,185, 60-3,190, 77-27,148, and 77-3507, 3 Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, sections 77-201, 77-2004, 4 77-2005, 77-2006, 77-3508, 77-6406, and 77-6827, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2022, sections 18-2147, 77-3506, 79-1001, and 5 6 85-2231, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2023, and section 77-2701, 7 Revised Statutes Supplement, 2023, as amended by Laws 2024, LB937, section 67, Laws 2024, LB1023, section 8, and Laws 2024, LB1317, 8 9 section 80; to adopt the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act; to terminate the Nebraska Budget Act, tax-increment financing, the 10 motor vehicle tax, the motor vehicle fee, the property tax, the 11 12 inheritance tax, sales and use taxes, the income tax, the homestead 13 exemption, the Tax Equity and Educational Opportunities Support Act, 14 and the Community College Aid Act as prescribed; to change an 15 application deadline under the ImagiNE Nebraska Act; and to repeal the original sections. 16

17 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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1	Section 1. <u>Sections 1 to 57 of this act shall be known and may be</u>
2	<u>cited as the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act, where the acronym</u>
3	EPIC stands for the elimination of property, income, and corporate taxes.
4	Sec. 2. For purposes of the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax
5	<u>Act:</u>
6	<u>(1) Affiliated firms means two or more firms that are affiliated</u>
7	with each other. A firm is affiliated with another if one firm owns fifty
8	percent or more of:
9	<u>(a) The voting shares in a corporation; or</u>
10	<u>(b) The capital interests of a business firm that is not a</u>
11	<u>corporation;</u>
12	(2) Consumption tax means the tax imposed pursuant to the Nebraska
13	EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act;
14	<u>(3) Designated commercial private courier service means a firm</u>
15	designated as such by the Tax Commissioner, upon application by the firm,
16	<u>if the firm:</u>
17	(a) Provides its services to the general public; and
18	<u>(b) Records electronically to its database kept in the regular</u>
19	course of its business the date on which an item was given to such firm
20	<u>for delivery;</u>
21	(4) Education and training means tuition for primary, secondary, or
22	postsecondary level education and job-related training courses. Such term
23	does not include room, board, sports activities, recreational activities,
24	hobbies, games, arts or crafts, or cultural activities;
25	<u>(5) Groceries means food items purchased for personal human</u>
26	<pre>consumption;</pre>
27	<u>(6) Gross payments means payments for taxable property or services,</u>
28	including taxes imposed in the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act;
29	
	<u>(7)(a) Intangible property includes copyrights, trademarks, patents,</u>
30	<u>(7)(a) Intangible property includes copyrights, trademarks, patents, goodwill, financial instruments, securities, commercial paper, debts,</u>
30 31	

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1	(b) Intangible property does not include tangible personal property
2	<u>or rents or leaseholds of any term thereon, real property or rents or</u>
3	leaseholds of any term thereon, or computer software;
4	<u>(8) Person means any individual, association, estate, trust,</u>
5	partnership, corporation, or other entity of any kind;
6	<u>(9)(a) Produce, provide, render, or sell taxable property or</u>
7	services shall have the following meaning: A taxable property or service
8	<u>is something used to produce, provide, render, or sell a taxable property</u>
9	or service if such property or service is purchased by a person engaged
10	<u>in a trade or business for the purpose of employing or using such taxable</u>
11	property or service in the production, provision, rendering, or sale of
12	other taxable property or services in the ordinary course of that trade
13	<u>or business.</u>
14	(b) Taxable property or services used in a trade or business for the
15	purposes of research, experimentation, testing, and development shall be
16	treated as used to produce, provide, render, or sell taxable property or
17	<u>services.</u>
18	(c) Taxable property or services purchased by an insurer on behalf
19	of an insured shall be treated as used to produce, provide, render, or
20	sell taxable property or services if the premium for the insurance
21	contract giving rise to the insurer's obligation was subject to tax
22	pursuant to section 27 of this act.
23	(d) Education and training shall be treated as services used to
24	produce, provide, render, or sell taxable property or services;
25	(10) Registered seller means a person registered pursuant to section
26	<u>11 of this act;</u>
27	(11) Responsible officers and partners means:
28	(a) In the case of a corporation, any officer who is the president,
29	the chief executive officer, a vice president, the secretary, the
30	treasurer or the chief financial officer or who serves a similar

- 30 treasurer, or the chief financial officer or who serves a similar
- 31 <u>function for the corporation;</u>

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1	(b) In the case of a partnership, any partner other than limited
2	partners; or
3	(c) In the case of a limited liability company, any officer serving
4	the function of a corporate president or chief executive officer,
5	treasurer or chief financial officer, or secretary and any member
6	actively engaged in the management of the company;
7	(12) Tax Commissioner means the Tax Commissioner of the State of
8	<u>Nebraska;</u>
9	(13) Tax inclusive fair market value means the fair market value of
10	taxable property or services plus the tax imposed by the Nebraska EPIC
11	Option Consumption Tax Act;
12	<u>(14) Taxable employer includes:</u>
13	(a) Any household employing domestic servants; and
14	(b) Any government except for government enterprises as defined in
15	section 25 of this act;
16	<u>(15)(a) Taxable property or service means:</u>
17	<u>(i) Any property, including leaseholds of any term or rents with</u>
18	respect to such property, but excluding:
19	(A) Intangible property; and
20	(B) Used property; and
21	(ii) Any service, including any financial intermediation services as
22	<u>defined in section 27 of this act.</u>
23	(b) For purposes of subdivision (15)(a) of this section, the term
24	<u>service:</u>
25	(i) Shall include any service performed by an employee for which the
26	employee is paid wages or a salary by a taxable employer; and
27	(ii) Shall not include any service performed by an employee for
28	which the employee is paid wages or a salary:
29	(A) By an employer in the regular course of the employer's trade or
30	<u>business;</u>
31	(B) By an employer that is a not-for-profit organization as defined

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in section 26 of this act; 1 2 (C) By an employer that is a government enterprise as defined in 3 section 25 of this act; or (D) By taxable employers to employees directly providing education 4 5 and training; 6 (16) Used property means: 7 (a) Property on which the tax imposed by the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act has already been collected and for which no credit 8 9 has been allowed; 10 (b) Property that was held other than for a business purpose in a trade or business as defined in subdivision (2)(b) of section 8 of this 11 12 act, on December 31, 2025; (c) Property that a business has been using but intends to dispose 13 14 of; or (d) Property owned by a private citizen prior to January 1, 2026; 15 16 and 17 (17) Wage or salary means all compensation paid for employment service, including cash compensation, employee benefits, disability 18 insurance, wage replacement insurance payments, unemployment compensation 19 insurance, workers' compensation insurance, and the fair market value of 20 21 any other consideration paid by an employer to an employee in 22 consideration for employment services rendered. (1) The state income tax imposed pursuant to the Nebraska 23 Sec. 3. 24 Revenue Act of 1967 is hereby repealed effective at the end of the day on 25 December 31, 2025. The Department of Revenue may collect taxes due from 2025 during calendar year 2026, but income earned in 2026 shall not be 26 27 subject to the income tax. 28 (2) The state sales and use taxes imposed pursuant to the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 and all local sales and use taxes imposed pursuant to 29 the Local Option Revenue Act, the Qualified Judgment Payment Act, and 30 sections 13-319 and 13-2813 are hereby repealed effective at the end of 31

1 <u>the day on December 31, 2025. The Department of Revenue may collect sales</u> 2 <u>and use taxes due from 2025 during calendar year 2026, but no sales and</u> 3 <u>use taxes shall be imposed on purchases of goods and services beginning</u> 4 <u>January 1, 2026.</u>

Sec. 4. (1) The property tax imposed pursuant to Chapter 77 is
hereby repealed effective at the end of the day on December 31, 2025.
Property taxes due from 2025 may be collected during calendar year 2026,
but no property taxes shall be imposed on real or personal property
beginning January 1, 2026.

10 (2) The motor vehicle tax imposed in section 60-3,185 and the motor 11 vehicle fee imposed in section 60-3,190 are hereby repealed effective at 12 the end of the day on December 31, 2025. Such taxes and fees due from 13 2025 may be collected during calendar year 2026, but no such taxes or 14 fees shall be imposed beginning January 1, 2026.

Sec. 5. <u>The inheritance tax imposed pursuant to sections 77-2001 to</u> 77-2040 is hereby repealed effective at the end of the day on December 31, 2025. Inheritance taxes due from 2025 may be collected during calendar year 2026, but no inheritance taxes shall be imposed on a deceased person's estate beginning January 1, 2026.

20 Sec. 6. <u>This section establishes the Nebraska Taxpayer's Bill of</u> 21 <u>Rights, which shall apply beginning January 1, 2026, and shall include</u> 22 <u>the following:</u>

(1) The citizens of Nebraska are entitled to a fair and just tax
 system, one which favors neither the poor nor the rich, neither rural
 dwellers nor urban dwellers, neither business owners nor laborers, and
 that is no respecter of race, religion, creed, or sex;

27 (2) The State of Nebraska shall never impose or collect a tax on the 28 income of its citizens, whether such income tax be of a personal nature 29 or of a corporate nature;

30 (3) The State of Nebraska shall never impose a tax on the property
 31 already owned by its citizens, regardless of whether such property is

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1	<u>real or personal, tangible or intangible;</u>
2	<u>(4) The State of Nebraska shall never impose a tax on the estate of</u>
3	a deceased person or the inheritance of the heirs of a deceased person;
4	<u>(5) Because the consumption tax manifests a security against</u>
5	government excess, it shall be preferred above all other tax systems in
6	<u>the State of Nebraska;</u>
7	(6) The Department of Revenue shall be subject to the citizens of
8	the State of Nebraska by readily correcting errors of taxation and
9	granting temporary relief to registered sellers suffering hardship due to
10	the burden of remitting taxes;
11	<u>(7) No service or new good shall ever be subjected to more than one</u>
12	kind of tax and no additional excise taxes shall be imposed by the State
13	of Nebraska or any political subdivision thereof beyond those described
14	<u>in section 8 of this act;</u>
15	<u>(8) The State of Nebraska and any political subdivision thereof</u>
16	shall be strictly prohibited from imposing a tax on groceries purchased
17	for off-premises consumption;
18	<u>(9) The State of Nebraska and any political subdivision thereof</u>
19	shall be strictly prohibited from imposing a tax on services or materials
20	used to manufacture products, including agricultural products, for sale
21	to the general public or to enhance services for sale to the general
22	public; and
23	<u>(10) The State of Nebraska shall live within its revenue means in</u>
24	the same way that a citizen lives within his or her revenue means.
25	Sec. 7. <u>(1) Beginning January 1, 2026, there is hereby imposed a</u>
26	<u>tax on the use or consumption in the State of Nebraska of taxable</u>
27	property or services.
28	(2) The rate of the consumption tax shall be seven and one-half
29	percent until changed by the Legislature.
30	(3) Counties, cities, and villages may impose an additional
31	consumption tax not to exceed one percent for the purpose of repaying

1 <u>bonds.</u>

2 (4) The person purchasing taxable property or services in the State
3 of Nebraska shall be liable for the tax.

4 <u>(5) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the tax shall be</u> 5 <u>collected by the registered seller. The tax shall constitute a part of</u> 6 <u>the purchase price and until collected shall be a debt from the purchaser</u> 7 <u>to the registered seller. The tax required to be collected by the</u> 8 <u>registered seller from the purchaser constitutes a debt owed by the</u> 9 <u>registered seller to the State of Nebraska.</u>

(6) The registered seller shall, at the time of making the sale,
 collect any tax which may be due from the purchaser and shall give to the
 purchaser, upon request, a receipt therefor in the manner and form
 prescribed by the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act.

14 (7) In order to prevent evasion of the consumption tax, it shall be 15 presumed that all gross payments from sales by registered sellers are 16 subject to the tax until the contrary is established. The burden of 17 proving that a sale is not a taxable sale is upon the registered seller 18 who makes the sale unless he or she takes and records from the purchaser 19 a tax-exempt certificate identification number.

(8) The Tax Commissioner, in order to enforce and facilitate the 20 proper administration of the consumption tax, may designate such person 21 22 or persons as he or she may deem necessary to be tax collectors and 23 delegate to such persons such authority as is necessary to collect any such tax which is due and payable to the State of Nebraska. The Tax 24 25 Commissioner may require of all persons so designated a surety bond in favor of the State of Nebraska to insure against any misappropriation of 26 state funds so collected. The Tax Commissioner may require any tax 27 28 official, city, county, or state, to collect the tax on behalf of the state. All persons designated to or required to collect the tax shall 29 account for such collections in the manner prescribed by the Tax 30 Commissioner. Nothing in this subsection shall be so construed as to 31

prevent the Tax Commissioner or his or her employees from collecting any
 taxes due and payable to the State of Nebraska.

(9) In the sale of new automobiles, trucks, trailers, semitrailers,
and truck-tractors as defined in the Motor Vehicle Registration Act, the
consumption tax shall be paid to the county treasurer of the county where
the transaction took place. In the rental or lease of automobiles,
trucks, trailers, semitrailers, and truck-tractors as defined in the
Motor Vehicle Registration Act, the consumption tax shall be collected by
the lessor on the rental or lease price.

10 (10) In the case of taxable property or services purchased outside 11 of the State of Nebraska and brought into the State of Nebraska for use 12 or consumption in the State of Nebraska, the purchaser shall remit the 13 consumption tax on a form prescribed by the Tax Commissioner. Such form 14 shall be made available on the Department of Revenue's website. The tax 15 shall be due the month following the purchase date of the taxable 16 property or services.

17 (11) In the case of wages or salary paid by a taxable employer which
 18 are taxable services, the employer shall remit the consumption tax in the
 19 month following the date that the wages were paid.

(12) Property or services purchased for a business purpose in a 20 21 trade or business or for sale outside of the State of Nebraska and sold 22 untaxed that are subsequently converted to personal use in the State of 23 Nebraska shall be deemed purchased at the time of conversion and shall be 24 subject to the consumption tax at the fair market value of the converted 25 property as of the date of conversion. The tax shall be due as if the property had been sold at the fair market value during the month of 26 27 conversion. The person using or consuming the converted property is liable for and shall remit the tax on a form prescribed by the Tax 28 Commissioner. 29

30 (13) If gross payment for taxable property or services is made in 31 other than money, then the person responsible for collecting and

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1	remitting the tax shall remit the tax in money as if gross payment had
2	been made in money at the tax inclusive fair market value of the taxable
3	
	property or services purchased. This subsection shall not apply if the
4	tax inclusive fair market value of the property or services being
5	exchanged is less than twenty-five dollars.
6	(14) Real estate shall be taxed in the following way:
7	<u>(a) The building and sale of a new structure, such as a dwelling, a</u>
8	<u>barn, a warehouse, or other building, shall be subject to the consumption</u>
9	tax as long as the building or structure is never to be used for business
10	purposes;
11	<u>(b) The building and sale of an addition to a structure, such as a</u>
12	dwelling, a barn, a warehouse, or other building, shall be subject to the
13	<u>consumption tax;</u>
14	(c) The remodeling and sale of an already existing structure, such
15	<u>as a dwelling, a barn, a warehouse, or other building, shall be subject</u>
16	to the consumption tax;
17	<u>(d) The sale of an already existing structure, such as a dwelling, a</u>
18	barn, a warehouse, or other building, by any agent other than the seller
19	or purchaser of the real property shall be considered a taxable service
20	subject to the consumption tax in the following way:
21	<u>(i) Any commission or fee imposed by an agent representing the</u>
22	seller of the real property shall be subject to the consumption tax; and
23	<u>(ii) Any commission or fee imposed by an agent representing the</u>
24	purchaser of the real property shall be subject to the consumption tax;
25	and
26	(e) Land shall not be subject to the consumption tax.
27	(15) Insurance shall be taxed in the following way:
28	<u>(a) Insurance premiums shall be subject to an insurance premium tax,</u>
29	which is an excise tax, and shall not be subject to the consumption tax;
30	and
31	(b) Insurance claims shall not be subject to the consumption tax.

1	Sec. 8. <u>(1) No consumption tax shall be imposed on any taxable</u>
2	property or service that is subject to an excise tax in this state. For
3	purposes of this subsection, excise tax means and includes:
4	<u>(a) The tax on motor fuels under section 66-489;</u>
5	(b) The tax on cigarettes under section 77-2602;
6	<u>(c) The taxes on alcohol-related products under sections 53-160,</u>
7	<u>53-160.04, and 53-162;</u>
8	(d) The tax on insurance premiums under section 77-908;
9	(e) The nameplate capacity tax under section 77-6203;
10	<u>(f) Motor vehicle registration fees under the Motor Vehicle</u>
11	Registration Act;
12	(g) The aircraft fuel tax under section 3-148;
13	(h) The documentary stamp tax under section 76-901;
14	<u>(i) The petroleum release remedial action fee under section 66-1521;</u>
15	<u>(j) The state and county lodging taxes under the Nebraska Visitors</u>
16	Development Act;
17	(k) The oil and gas severance tax under section 57-702;
18	(1) The corporate occupation tax under section 21-303;
19	(m) The oil and gas conservation charge under section 57-919;
20	(n) The uranium severance tax under section 57-1202; and
21	<u>(o) All other fees imposed by government entities, including, but</u>
22	not limited to, campsite rental fees, marriage license fees, and court
23	<u>filing fees.</u>
24	<u>(2)(a) No consumption tax shall be imposed on any taxable property</u>
25	or service purchased for a business purpose in a trade or business.
26	<u>(b) For purposes of this section, the term purchased for a business</u>
27	<u>purpose in a trade or business means purchased by a person engaged in a</u>
28	trade or business and used in that trade or business:
29	<u>(i) For resale;</u>
30	<u>(ii) To produce, provide, render, or sell taxable property or</u>
31	<u>services; or</u>

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1	(iii) In furtherance of other bona fide business purposes.
2	<u>(3)(a) No consumption tax shall be imposed on any taxable property</u>
3	or service purchased for an investment purpose and held exclusively for
4	<u>an investment purpose.</u>
5	<u>(b) For purposes of this section, the term purchased for an</u>
6	investment purpose means purchased exclusively for purposes of
7	appreciation or the production of income.
8	(4) No consumption tax shall be imposed on any taxable property or
9	service used for educational purposes.
10	(5)(a) No consumption tax shall be imposed on used property.
11	<u>(b) Any person selling only used goods at a garage sale, yard sale,</u>
12	rummage sale, flea market, or farmers market shall not be held liable for
13	collecting and remitting the consumption tax.
14	<u>(c) Any person owning or operating a thrift store or second-hand</u>
15	store selling only used goods to the general public shall not be held
16	liable for collecting and remitting the consumption tax.
17	<u>(d) Any person owning or operating a used-car lot where only used</u>
18	cars are sold to the general public shall not be held liable for
19	collecting and remitting the consumption tax.
20	<u>(e) Any person owning or operating a used-book store where only used</u>
21	books are sold to the general public shall not be held liable for
22	collecting and remitting the consumption tax.
23	<u>(f) Any person owning or operating any other kind of store or market</u>
24	where only used items are sold to the general public shall not be held
25	liable for collecting and remitting the consumption tax.
26	<u>(6) No consumption tax shall be imposed on groceries purchased for</u>
27	off-premises consumption.
28	<u>(7)(a) Any person engaging in a trade or business, including farms</u>
29	and ranches, may apply for a tax-exempt certificate from the Tax
30	Commissioner to be used when such person makes purchases for a business
31	purpose in a trade or business as defined in subdivision (2)(b) of this

section.
 (b) Such tax-exempt certificate shall contain a consumption tax
 identification number that is unique to the person applying for the
 certificate.
 (c) The Tax Commissioner shall adopt and promulgate rules and

6 regulations for applying for a tax-exempt certificate by September 1,
7 <u>2025.</u>

(d) By no later than October 1, 2025, the Tax Commissioner shall 8 9 create an application for a tax-exempt certificate and shall make such 10 application available in electronic form on the website of the Department of Revenue and in paper form at designated offices of the Department of 11 Revenue as determined by the Tax Commissioner. The Tax Commissioner shall 12 13 also mail a paper application form through the United States Postal Service whenever a written request for such form is received by the Tax 14 15 Commissioner and such request contains the name of a business operating in Nebraska or the name of a person who is a legal resident of Nebraska 16 17 and a legal address in the United States of America.

(e) When property or services are purchased for a business purpose
 in a trade or business as defined in subdivision (2)(b) of this section,
 the purchaser may present his or her tax-exempt certificate to the
 registered seller who shall record the identification number on the
 certificate and refrain from imposing the consumption tax.

23 (f) The registered seller shall keep a record of the tax-exempt transaction along with the identification number on the tax-exempt 24 25 certificate for a period of at least three years following the date of the transaction. A record of the purchaser's identification number on the 26 27 tax-exempt certificate shall normally constitute sufficient evidence to 28 absolve the registered seller of any illicit wrongdoing or fraud when the transaction was made. The burden of proof shall lie with the purchaser to 29 30 demonstrate that the tax-exempt transaction was a lawful transaction.

31 (g) The Tax Commissioner may issue a tax-exempt certificate in the

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form of a card with microchip technology to protect the identification 1 2 number of the tax-exempt certificate from public view. The Tax 3 Commissioner may adopt and promulgate rules and regulations for using such card with registered sellers. 4 (1) The consumption tax imposed under the Nebraska EPIC 5 Sec. 9. Option Consumption Tax Act is a destination principle tax. This section 6 7 shall govern for purposes of determining whether the destination of taxable property and services is within or outside of the State of 8 9 Nebraska. 10 (2) The destination of tangible personal property shall be the state or territory in which the property was first delivered to the purchaser, 11 12 including agents and authorized representatives. (3) The destination of real property, or rents or leaseholds on real 13 14 property, shall be the state or territory in which the real property is 15 located. (4) The destination of any other taxable property, including 16 17 intangible property, shall be the residence of the purchaser. 18 (5)(a) Unless provided otherwise in this section, the destination of services shall be the state or territory in which the use or consumption 19 of the services occurred. Allocation of service invoices relating to more 20 21 than one jurisdiction shall be on the basis of time or another method 22 determined by rule and regulation of the Tax Commissioner. (b) The destination of telecommunications services shall be the 23 residence of the purchaser. Telecommunications services include 24 telephone, including cell phone, beeper, radio, cable television, 25 satellite, and computer online or network services. 26 27 (c) For transportation services where both the origin and the final destination are within the State of Nebraska, the destination of the 28 transportation services shall be the State of Nebraska. For 29

31 of Nebraska but the origin of the trip is inside the State of Nebraska,

transportation services where the final destination is outside the State

1	the service amount shall be deemed one hundred percent attributable to
2	the State of Nebraska. For transportation services that originate outside
3	the State of Nebraska but the final destination is inside the State of
4	Nebraska, the service amount shall be deemed zero percent attributable to
5	<u>the State of Nebraska.</u>
6	(d) The destination of electrical services shall be the residence of
7	<u>the purchaser.</u>
8	(e) The destination of financial intermediation services as defined
9	in section 27 of this act shall be the location where the transaction
10	originated.
11	(f)(i) Except as provided in subdivision (5)(f)(ii) of this section,
12	the destination of rents paid for the lease of tangible property and
13	leaseholds on such property shall be where the property is located while
14	<u>in use.</u>
15	(ii) The destination of rental and lease payments on land vehicles,
16	aircraft, and watercraft shall be:
17	(A) In the case of rentals and leases of a term of one month or
18	less, the location where the land vehicle, aircraft, or watercraft was
19	originally delivered to the renter or lessee; and
20	(B) In the case of rentals and leases of a term greater than one
21	month, the residence of the renter or lessee.
22	Sec. 10. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, on or
23	before the fifteenth day of each month, each registered seller or person
24	who is liable to collect and remit the consumption tax or who is liable
25	to pay any consumption tax which is not collected shall submit to the Tax
26	Commissioner, on a form prescribed by the Tax Commissioner, a report
27	relating to the previous calendar month along with the consumption taxes
28	due for such month in the proper manner and form prescribed by the Tax
29	Commissioner. The content of such report shall include:
30	(a) The gross payments received for the month;
31	(b) The tax collected in connection with such payments;

1 (c) The amount and type of any credit claimed; and 2 (d) Any other information reasonably required by the Tax Commissioner for the administration, collection, and remittance of the 3 4 consumption tax. 5 (2) The Tax Commissioner may adopt and promulgate rules and regulations granting to registered sellers whose yearly tax liability is 6 7 less than three thousand dollars the privilege of remitting consumption taxes on a quarterly basis, and those whose yearly tax liability is less 8 9 than nine hundred dollars the privilege of remitting consumption taxes on 10 an annual basis. (3) A registered seller shall deduct and withhold, from the 11 consumption taxes otherwise due from him or her, twenty-five hundredths 12 13 of one percent of the consumption taxes collected in order to reimburse himself or herself for the cost of collecting the tax. 14 15 (4)(a) On application, an extension of thirty days to file the 16 report and to remit the tax due under subsection (1) of this section 17 shall be automatically granted if the application is made on or before the due date on a form prescribed by the Tax Commissioner. 18 19 (b) On application, an extension of sixty days to file the report and to remit the tax due under subsection (1) of this section may be 20 granted by the Tax Commissioner if reasonable cause for the delay is 21 22 presented in writing to the Tax Commissioner on a form prescribed by the 23 Tax Commissioner. The sixty-day extension shall be liberally granted. 24 (c) No extensions beyond sixty days shall be granted by the Tax 25 Commissioner. (5) A registered seller may remit the taxes due in electronic form 26 or by check, credit card, draft, money order, or other payment approved 27 28 by the Tax Commissioner. Post-dated checks and postage stamps shall not be sent as payment. Cash may be used when payment is made in person at a 29 designated office of the Department of Revenue as determined by the Tax 30

31 <u>Commissioner.</u>

(6)(a) For purposes of this subsection: 1 2 (i) Large seller means any seller that has collected more than one hundred thousand dollars of consumption taxes in the previous twelve 3 4 months; and 5 (ii) Week means the seven-day period ending on a Saturday. (b) A large seller shall remit to the Tax Commissioner the entire 6 7 balance of consumption taxes due on the first Monday or first business day following the end of each week. The Tax Commissioner may by rule and 8 9 regulation require the electronic transfer of funds due from large 10 sellers to the Tax Commissioner. (c) A large seller is required to provide security in an amount 11 12 equal to the greater of one hundred thousand dollars or one and one-half 13 times the seller's average monthly tax liability during the previous six calendar months. Security may be a cash bond, a bond from a surety 14 company approved by the Tax Commissioner, a certificate of deposit, or a 15 16 state or United States treasury bond. A bond qualifying under this 17 subdivision must be a continuing instrument for each calendar year or portion thereof that the bond is in effect. The bond must remain in 18 19 effect until the surety or sureties are released and discharged. Failure to provide security in accordance with this subdivision shall result in 20 revocation of the large seller's registration. Upon receipt of an 21 22 application on a form prescribed by the Tax Commissioner, a large seller 23 may, at the discretion of the Tax Commissioner, be allowed to operate without complying with this subdivision for a period not to exceed six 24 25 months. If a person has provided security pursuant to this subdivision, the security or part of the security may be forfeited in favor of the Tax 26 27 Commissioner to the extent of the consumption tax due plus any interest 28 if: (i) The large seller fails to pay an amount indicated in a final 29 30 notice of an amount due within thirty days of the notice;

31 (ii) Either the time for filing an appeal has passed or the appeal

1	has been denied; and
2	<u>(iii) The amount due is not being litigated in any judicial forum.</u>
3	(7) The report required under this section shall be deemed properly
4	filed with the Tax Commissioner when:
5	<u>(a) The report is deposited into the United States mail, postage</u>
6	paid, properly addressed to the Department of Revenue, and bearing a
7	postmark on or before the due date as determined by this section;
8	(b) The report is delivered in person and accepted at a designated
9	office of the Department of Revenue on or before the due date as
10	determined by this section;
11	<u>(c) The report is provided to a designated commercial private</u>
12	courier service for delivery within two days to the designated office of
13	the Department of Revenue and the receipt bears a date on or before the
14	due date as determined by this section; or
15	(d) The report is delivered by other means permitted by the Tax
16	Commissioner on or before the due date as determined by this section.
17	<u>(8) The Tax Commissioner shall establish a system under which a</u>
18	violation of the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act can be brought
19	to the attention of the Tax Commissioner for investigation through the
20	use of a hotline or toll-free telephone number, through online reporting,
21	<u>or otherwise.</u>
22	(9) The Tax Commissioner is hereby authorized to develop and
23	maintain a program of awards in which individuals may be recognized and
24	rewarded in a manner deemed appropriate by the Tax Commissioner for
25	discovering, reporting, and prosecuting tax fraud.
26	Sec. 11. (1) Any person liable to collect and remit consumption
27	taxes as provided in the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act shall
28	register with the Tax Commissioner, including:
29	<u>(a) Any person who is engaged in a trade or business; and</u>
30	<u>(b) Any person located outside this state who is engaged in sales of</u>
31	taxable property or services into this state, including retail sales,

remote or internet sales, and the provision of financial intermediation 1 2 services. 3 (2) Affiliated firms shall be treated as one person for purposes of this section. Affiliated firms may elect, upon giving notice to the Tax 4 Commissioner in a manner prescribed by the Tax Commissioner, to treat 5 6 separate firms as separate persons. 7 (3) Every person registered pursuant to subsection (1) of this section shall designate a tax matters person who shall be an individual 8 9 whom the Tax Commissioner may contact regarding tax matters. Each person 10 registered must provide notice of a change in the identity of the tax matters person within thirty days of such change. 11 12 (4) Any person who is required to register and who fails to do so is 13 prohibited from selling taxable property or services. The Tax Commissioner may bring an action seeking a temporary restraining order, 14 15 an injunction, or such other order as may be deemed appropriate to enforce this section. 16 17 (5) The Tax Commissioner may adopt and promulgate rules and regulations for the issuing of certificates to persons required to 18 register under this section. 19 (1) Registered sellers and other persons shall report 20 Sec. 12. transactions using the cash method of accounting unless an election to 21 22 use the accrual method of accounting is made pursuant to subsection (2) of this section. 23 24 (2) A person may elect with respect to a calendar year to remit 25 taxes and report transactions with respect to the month in which the sale 26 was invoiced and accrued. 27 (1) Any person who is required to register under section Sec. 13. 11 of this act but fails to do so prior to notification by the Tax 28 Commissioner shall be liable for a civil penalty of five hundred dollars. 29 30 (2)(a) Any person who is required to and who recklessly or willfully fails to collect taxes imposed by the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption 31

Tax Act has committed an act of fraud and shall be liable for a civil 1 2 penalty equal to the greater of five hundred dollars or twenty percent of 3 the tax not collected. (b) Any person who is required to and who willfully fails as part of 4 a trade or business to collect taxes imposed by the act shall be guilty 5 6 of a Class IV felony. 7 (3)(a) Any person who recklessly or willfully asserts an invalid exemption from the consumption tax has committed an act of fraud and 8 9 shall be liable for a civil penalty equal to the greater of five hundred 10 dollars or twenty percent of the tax not collected. (b) Any person who willfully asserts an invalid exemption from the 11 12 consumption tax shall be guilty of a Class IV felony. 13 (4)(a) Any person who is required to and who recklessly or willfully fails to remit consumption taxes collected from purchasers has committed 14 15 an act of fraud and shall be liable for a civil penalty equal to the greater of one thousand dollars or thirty percent of the taxes not 16 <u>remitted.</u> 17 (b) Any person who willfully fails to remit consumption taxes 18 19 collected from purchasers shall be guilty of a Class IV felony. (5) Any person who is required to and who recklessly or willfully 20 21 fails to pay consumption taxes shall be liable for a civil penalty equal 22 to the greater of five hundred dollars or one hundred percent of the tax 23 not paid. 24 (6)(a) In the case of a failure by any person who is required to and 25 who fails to file a report required under section 10 of this act on or before the due date for such report, such person shall pay a penalty for 26 27 each month or fraction thereof that such report is late equal to the 28 greater of fifty dollars or one-half of one percent of the gross payments required to be shown on the report. 29 (b) The amount of the penalty under subdivision (6)(a) of this 30

<u>inquiry regarding such report is received by the taxpayer from the Tax</u>
 <u>Commissioner.</u>

3 (c) No penalty shall be imposed under this subsection with respect 4 to any failure to submit a report if it can be shown that such failure 5 was due to reasonable cause.

6 (d) In addition to penalties not imposed by reason of subdivision
7 (6)(c) of this section, the Tax Commissioner shall, upon application or
8 appeal, waive the penalty imposed pursuant to this subsection once per
9 registered person per twenty-four-month period. This waiver shall not
10 apply to any decision of a court.

11 (7)(a) Any person who recklessly or willfully uses a tax-exempt 12 certificate to purchase items for personal use, as a gift to another 13 person, or for resale to another person has committed an act of fraud and 14 shall be liable for a civil penalty equal to the greater of five hundred 15 dollars or one hundred percent of the tax not collected.

(b) Any person who willfully uses a tax-exempt certificate to
 purchase items for personal use, as a gift to another person, or for
 resale to another person shall be guilty of a Class IV felony.

(8) Any person who recklessly or willfully accepts a false tax exempt certificate shall pay a civil penalty equal to twenty percent of
 the tax not collected by reason of such acceptance.

(9) Any person who is required to timely remit consumption taxes and who remits such taxes more than one month after the taxes are due shall pay a civil penalty equal to one percent of the amount due per month or fraction thereof from the due date. The penalty imposed by this subsection shall never exceed twenty-four percent.

(10) In addition to other penalty reductions allowed under this
 section, any person who is required to pay a civil penalty under the
 Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act may have such penalty reduced to
 one-half the amount owed, at the discretion of the Tax Commissioner, when
 it can be shown that the lack of payment was due to hardship or

1	<u>reasonable cause.</u>
2	(11) If any check or money order in payment of any amount due under
3	the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act is not duly paid, in
4	addition to other penalties provided by law, the person who tendered such
5	check or money order shall pay a civil penalty equal to the greater of:
6	<u>(a) Twenty-five dollars; or</u>
7	(b) Two percent of the amount of the check or money order.
8	(12) The tax matters person designated pursuant to section 11 of
9	this act and responsible officers or partners of a firm shall be jointly
10	and severally liable for the consumption tax and any penalties imposed
11	<u>under the act.</u>
12	(13) If more than one person is liable with respect to any tax or
13	penalty imposed under the act, each person who paid such tax or penalty
14	shall be entitled to recover from other persons who are liable for such
15	tax or penalty an amount equal to the excess of the amount paid by such
16	person over such person's proportionate share of the tax or penalty in
17	accordance with rules and regulations adopted and promulgated by the Tax
18	Commissioner. Such rules and regulations may take culpability into
19	account when allocating liability for the tax or penalty among
20	responsible officers or partners.
21	(14) The fact that a civil penalty has been imposed shall not
22	prevent the imposition of a criminal fine.
23	<u>(15) The fact that a criminal fine has been imposed shall not</u>
24	prevent the imposition of a civil penalty.
25	Sec. 14. In all disputes concerning consumption taxes, the person
26	engaged in a dispute with the Tax Commissioner shall have the burden of
27	production of documents and records but the Tax Commissioner shall have
28	the burden of persuasion. In all disputes concerning an exemption claimed
29	by the purchaser, if the seller has on file a tax-exempt certificate from
30	the purchaser and did not have reasonable cause to believe that the
31	certificate was improperly provided by the purchaser with respect to such

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purchase, then the burden of production of documents and records relating
to such exemption shall rest with the purchaser and not with the seller.
Sec. 15. (1) Persons are subject to administrative summons by the
Tax Commissioner for documents, records, and testimony required by the
Tax Commissioner to accurately determine liability for the consumption
tax. A summons shall be served by the Tax Commissioner by an attested
copy delivered in hand to the person to whom it is directed or left at
his or her last-known address. The summons shall describe with reasonable
<u>certainty what is sought.</u>
<u>(2) The Tax Commissioner has the authority to conduct at a</u>
reasonable time and place assessments, examinations, and audits of
persons who are or may be liable to collect and remit the consumption tax
and to examine the books, papers, documents, records, software, and other
data of such persons which may be relevant or material to the
<u>determination of tax due.</u>
(3) No administrative summons may be issued by the Tax Commissioner
and no action may be commenced to enforce an administrative summons with
respect to any person if a referral to the Attorney General's office is
in effect with respect to such person relating to a tax imposed by the
Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act. Such referral is in effect with
respect to any person if the Tax Commissioner has recommended to the
Attorney General's office a grand jury investigation of such person or a
criminal prosecution of such person that contemplates criminal sanctions
under the act. A referral shall be terminated when:
(a) The Attorney General's office notifies the Tax Commissioner that
the Attorney General will not:
<u>(i) Prosecute such person for any offense connected with the tax</u>
<u>laws;</u>
<u>(ii) Authorize a grand jury investigation of such person with</u>

30 respect to such offense; or

31 (iii) Continue such a grand jury investigation; or

(b) A final disposition has been made of any criminal proceeding
 connected with tax laws against such person.

3 Sec. 16. Any person liable to remit consumption taxes shall keep records in paper or electronic form that are sufficient to determine the 4 amounts reported, collected, and remitted for a period of three years 5 after the later of the filing of the report for which the records formed 6 7 the basis or the date when the report was due to be filed. Such records shall include documentation for all sales that were exempt under 8 subsection (2) of section 8 of this act, including the purchasers' tax-9 10 exempt certificates and tax identification numbers and the net of tax amounts of purchase. Any purchaser who purchased taxable property or 11 services but did not pay tax by reason of asserting such an exemption 12 13 shall keep records sufficient to determine whether such exemption was valid for a period of three years after the purchase of taxable property 14 or <u>services</u>. 15 (1) For each purchase of taxable property or services for 16 Sec. 17. 17 which a consumption tax is imposed, the registered seller shall provide the purchaser with a receipt for each transaction that includes: 18 19 (a) The property or service; (b) The sales price of such property or service exclusive of tax; 20 21 (c) The amount of consumption tax paid; 22 (d) The property or service price inclusive of the consumption tax; 23 (e) The consumption tax rate; 24 (f) The date that the property or service was purchased; 25 (g) The name of the registered seller, retailer, or vendor; (h) The address of the registered seller, retailer, or vendor; and 26 (i) The registered seller's consumption tax registration number; 27 28 (2) The tax imposed by the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act shall apply to all vending machines. For purposes of this subsection, 29

30 vending machines are machines that dispense taxable property or services

31 in exchange for coins or currency. Vending machines shall not be required

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1	to dispense the receipt described in subsection (1) of this section.
2	<u>(3) The requirements of subsection (1) of this section shall not</u>
3	apply in the case of financial intermediation services as defined in
4	section 27 of this act.
5	Sec. 18. <u>(1) The proceeds of the taxes paid pursuant to the</u>
6	Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act shall be collected by the
7	<u>Department of Revenue and remitted to the State Treasurer for credit to</u>
8	<u>the General Fund.</u>
9	(2) The State Treasurer shall be responsible for disbursing the
10	revenue in accordance with the state's budget and any other outstanding
11	<u>liabilities.</u>
12	Sec. 19. <u>(1) The Tax Commissioner may seize property, garnish wages</u>
13	or salary, and file liens to collect amounts due under the Nebraska EPIC
14	Option Consumption Tax Act pursuant to enforcement of:
15	(a) A judgment duly rendered by a court of law;
16	(b) An amount due if the taxpayer has failed to exercise his or her
17	appeal rights under the act; or
18	(c) An amount due if the appeal process determined that an amount
19	remained due and the taxpayer has failed to timely petition a court for
20	<u>relief.</u>
21	<u>(2) Subject to such reasonable rules and regulations as the Tax</u>
22	Commissioner may adopt and promulgate, any lien imposed with respect to a
23	consumption tax shall be released not later than thirty days after:
24	(a) The liability was satisfied or became unenforceable; or
25	(b) A bond was accepted as security.
26	Sec. 20. <u>Decisions of the Tax Commissioner under the Nebraska EPIC</u>
27	Option Consumption Tax Act may be appealed, and the appeal shall be in
28	accordance with the Administrative Procedure Act.
29	Sec. 21. In all disputes concerning consumption taxes, the person
30	engaged in a dispute with the Tax Commissioner may be entitled to
31	reasonable attorney's fees, accountancy fees, and other reasonable

LB16 2024 professional fees incurred in direct relation to the dispute unless the 1 2 Tax Commissioner establishes that his or her position was substantially 3 justified. No addition to tax shall be made under section 13 of this 4 Sec. 22. act with respect to a period during which a case is pending under Title 5 11 of the United States Code: 6 7 (1) If such tax was incurred by the estate and the failure occurred pursuant to an order of the court finding probable insufficiency of funds 8 9 of the estate to pay administrative expenses; or 10 (2) If (a) such tax was incurred by the debtor before the earlier of the order for relief or, in the involuntary case, the appointment of a 11 12 trustee and (b) the petition was filed before the due date prescribed by 13 law, including extensions, for filing a return of such tax, or the date for making the addition to tax occurs on or after the date the petition 14 15 was filed. (1) Any person selling one or more chances is a gaming 16 Sec. 23. 17 sponsor and shall register, in a form prescribed by the Tax Commissioner, with the <u>Tax Commissioner as a gaming sponsor, except that a not-for-</u> 18 19 profit organization as defined in section 26 of this act that has gross receipts from the sale of chances of less than five thousand dollars 20 21 during any calendar year shall not be required to register. 22 (2) For purposes of this section, the term chance means a lottery ticket, a raffle ticket, chips, other tokens, a bet placed, a wager 23

24 placed, or any similar device where the purchase of the right gives rise

25 to an obligation by the gaming sponsor to pay upon the occurrence of:

26 (a) A random or unpredictable event; or

27 (b) An event over which neither the gaming sponsor nor the person purchasing the chance has control over the outcome. 28

(3) The taxable gaming services of a gaming sponsor shall be subject 29 to the consumption tax. For purposes of this section, taxable gaming 30 services means the gross receipts of the gaming sponsor from the sale of 31

1 chances. 2 (4) The consumption tax shall be collected and remitted by the 3 gaming sponsor. The tax shall be remitted by the fifteenth day of each month with respect to taxable gaming services during the previous 4 5 calendar month. (1) Purchases of taxable property or services by the 6 Sec. 24. 7 federal government shall be subject to the consumption tax. (2) Purchases of taxable property or services by state governments, 8 9 including the State of Nebraska, and any political subdivisions shall be 10 subject to the consumption tax. (1) Nothing in the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax 11 Sec. 25. Act shall be construed to exempt any federal, state, or local 12 13 governmental unit or political subdivision operating a government enterprise from collecting and remitting the consumption tax on any sale 14 15 of taxable property or services. Government enterprises shall comply with all duties imposed by the act and shall be liable for penalties and 16 17 subject to enforcement actions in the same manner as private persons that 18 are not government enterprises. (2) For purposes of this section, government enterprise means any 19 entity owned or operated by a federal, state, or local governmental unit 20 or political subdivision that receives gross payments from private 21 22 persons, except that a government-owned entity shall not be considered a 23 government enterprise for purposes of this section unless in any calendar 24 month it has revenue from selling taxable property or services exceeding 25 one thousand dollars. 26 (3) Government enterprises shall not be subject to tax on purchases 27 that would not be subject to tax if the government enterprise were a 28 private enterprise, except that government enterprises may not use such exemption to serve as a conduit for tax-free purchases by government 29 30 units that would otherwise be subject to taxation on purchases pursuant to section 24 of this act. Transfers of taxable property or services 31

1	<u>purchased exempt from tax from a government enterprise to such government</u>
2	<u>unit shall be taxable.</u>
3	<u>(4) Any government enterprise must maintain books of account,</u>
4	separate from the nonenterprise government accounts, maintained in
5	accordance with generally acceptable accounting principles.
6	<u>(5) A government enterprise shall be treated as a trade or business</u>
7	for purposes of the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act.
8	<u>(6) A transfer of funds to a government enterprise by a government</u>
9	entity without full consideration shall constitute a taxable government
10	purchase within the meaning of section 24 of this act to the extent that
11	the transfer of funds exceeds the fair market value of the consideration.
12	Sec. 26. <u>(1) For purposes of this section, not-for-profit</u>
13	organization means a not-for-profit organization organized and operated
14	<u>exclusively:</u>
15	<u>(a) For religious purposes;</u>
16	<u>(b) For charitable purposes;</u>
17	<u>(c) For scientific purposes;</u>
18	(d) For purposes of testing for public safety;
19	<u>(e) For literary purposes;</u>
20	<u>(f) For educational purposes;</u>
21	(g) For purposes of civic duty or social welfare;
22	<u>(h) For labor purposes;</u>
23	<u>(i) For agricultural or horticultural purposes;</u>
24	<u>(j) As chambers of commerce, business leagues, or trade</u>
25	<u>associations; or</u>
26	<u>(k) As fraternal beneficiary societies, orders, lodges, or</u>
27	associations, of which no part of the net earnings inures to the benefit
28	<u>of any private shareholder or individual.</u>
29	(2) Any not-for-profit organization shall be required to pay the
30	consumption tax, except that no tax shall be imposed on employee wages or
31	<u>salary.</u>

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1	Sec. 27. <u>(1) For purposes of this section:</u>
2	(a) Explicitly charged fees for financial intermediation services
3	<u>includes:</u>
4	<u>(i) Brokerage fees;</u>
5	<u>(ii) Explicitly stated banking, loan, automatic teller machine, or</u>
6	<u>other similar fees;</u>
7	<u>(iii) Safe deposit box fees;</u>
8	(iv) Insurance premiums, to the extent such premiums are not
9	allocable to the investment account of the underlying insurance policy;
10	(v) Trustees' fees; and
11	(vi) Other financial services fees, including mutual fund management
12	fees, sales fees, and exit fees;
13	(b) Financial intermediation services means the sum of:
14	(i) Explicitly charged fees for financial intermediation services;
15	and
16	(ii) Implicitly charged fees for financial intermediation services;
17	<u>(c) Gross imputed amount means:</u>
18	(i) With respect to any underlying interest-bearing investment or
19	account, the product of:
20	(A) The excess, if any, of the basic interest rate as described in
21	section 29 of this act over the rate paid on such investment; and
22	(B) The amount of the investment or account; and
23	(ii) With respect to any underlying interest-bearing debt, the
24	product of:
25	(A) The excess, if any, of the rate paid on such debt over the basic
26	interest rate as described in section 29 of this act; and
27	(B) The amount of the debt; and
28	(d) Implicitly charged fees for financial intermediation services
29	includes the gross imputed amount in relation to any underlying interest-
30	<u>bearing investment, account, or debt.</u>
31	(2) For purposes of the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act,

1 the seller of financial intermediation services shall be:

(a) In the case of explicitly charged fees for financial
 intermediation services, the person who receives the gross payments for
 the charged financial intermediation services;

5 <u>(b) In the case of implicitly charged fees for financial</u> 6 <u>intermediation services with respect to any underlying interest-bearing</u> 7 <u>investment or account, the person making the interest payments on the</u> 8 <u>interest-bearing investment or account; and</u>

9 <u>(c) In the case of implicitly charged fees for financial</u> 10 <u>intermediation services with respect to any interest-bearing debt, the</u> 11 <u>person receiving the interest payments on the interest-bearing debt.</u>

12 (3) The consumption tax on financial intermediation services with 13 respect to an underlying investment account or debt shall be imposed and 14 collected with the same frequency that statements are rendered by the 15 financial institution in connection with the investment account or debt 16 but not less frequently than quarterly.

17 (4) Financial intermediation services shall be deemed as used or
 18 consumed within the State of Nebraska if the person purchasing the
 19 services is a resident of the State of Nebraska.

(5) Any person that provides financial intermediation services to 20 Nebraska residents must, as a condition of lawfully providing such 21 22 services, designate, in a form prescribed by the Tax Commissioner, a tax 23 representative for purposes of the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax 24 Act. The tax representative shall be responsible for ensuring that the 25 consumption tax is collected and remitted and shall be jointly and severally liable for collecting and remitting such tax. The Tax 26 27 Commissioner may bring an action seeking a temporary restraining order, 28 an injunction, or such other order as may be appropriate to enforce this 29 subsection.

30 Sec. 28. <u>(1) For purposes of this section, financing lease means</u> 31 <u>any lease under which the lessee has the right to acquire the property</u>

for fifty percent or less of its fair market value at the end of the 1 2 lease term. (2) Financing leases shall be subject to the consumption tax as 3 prescribed in this section. 4 (3) The Tax Commissioner shall adopt and promulgate rules and 5 regulations for disaggregating the principal and interest components of a 6 7 financing lease. The principal amount shall be determined to the extent possible by examination of the contemporaneous sales price of property 8 9 the same or similar as the leased property. 10 (4) In the event that contemporaneous sales prices or property the same or similar as the leased property is not available, the principal 11 12 and interest components of a financing lease shall be disaggregated using 13 the applicable interest rate as determined under section 30 of this act 14 plus four percent. (5) The principal component of the financing lease shall be subject 15 to tax as if a purchase in the amount of the principal component had been 16 17 made on the day on which such lease was executed. 18 (6) The financial intermediation services amount with respect to the interest component of the financing lease shall be subject to the 19 20 consumption tax. (7) If the principal component and financial intermediation services 21 22 amount with respect to the interest component of a lease have been taxed pursuant to this section, then the gross lease or rental payments shall 23 24 not be subject to additional tax. 25 Sec. 29. For purposes of the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax 26 Act, the basic interest rate with respect to a debt instrument, 27 investment, financing lease, or account shall be the applicable interest 28 rate as determined under section 30 of this act. For debt instruments, investments, or accounts of contractually fixed interest, the applicable 29 30 interest rate of the month of issuance shall apply. For debt instruments,

reference interest rate, the applicable interest rate shall be the 1 2 federal short-term interest rate for each month. For debt instruments, 3 investments, or accounts of variable interest rates and which have a reference interest rate, the applicable interest rate shall be the 4 applicable interest rate for the reference interest rate for each month. 5 (1) In the case of a debt instrument, investment, 6 Sec. 30. 7 financing lease, or account with a term of not over three years, the applicable interest rate is the federal short-term rate as determined by 8 9 the United States Secretary of the Treasury. 10 (2) In the case of a debt instrument, investment, financing lease, or account with a term of over three years but not over nine years, the 11 12 applicable interest rate is the federal mid-term rate as determined by the United States Secretary of the Treasury. 13 (3) In the case of a debt instrument, investment, financing lease, 14 or account with a term of over nine years, the applicable interest rate 15 is the federal long-term rate as determined by the United States 16 17 Secretary of the Treasury. (4) The Tax Commissioner shall publish the applicable rates monthly. 18 If the United States Secretary of the Treasury ceases to determine or 19 publish the relevant federal interest rates, the Tax Commissioner shall 20 21 determine and publish the applicable rates using the same methodology 22 used by the Secretary of the Treasury, as nearly as is practical, prior to the Secretary of the Treasury discontinuing such determination or 23 24 p<u>ublication.</u> 25 (5) Interest on any past due consumption taxes shall be at the rate specified in section 45-104.02, as such rate may from time to time be 26 27 adjusted. 28 (1) Up to one thousand dollars of gross payments per Sec. 31. calendar year shall be exempt from the consumption tax if: 29 30 (a) Made by a person not in connection with a trade or business at

31 any time during such calendar year prior to making such gross payments;

1 and 2 (b) Made to purchase any taxable property or service which is brought into Nebraska by such person for use or consumption by such 3 person in Nebraska. 4 5 (2) Up to five thousand dollars per calendar year of gross payments shall be exempt from the consumption tax if received: 6 7 (a) By a person not in connection with a trade or business during such calendar year prior to the receipt of such gross payments; and 8 9 (b) In connection with a casual or isolated sale. 10 (3) Up to ten thousand dollars per calendar year of gross payments received by a person from the sale of financial intermediation services 11 as defined in section 27 of this act may be claimed as a credit and 12 13 applied to the tax imposed by the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act. The credit provided by this subsection is in addition to other 14 credits afforded by the act. The credit provided by this subsection shall 15 not be available to large sellers as defined in section 10 of this act. 16 17 (4) If a registered seller provides taxable property or services to a person either as a gift, prize, or reward or as remuneration for 18 19 employment and such taxable property or services were not previously subject to tax, then the provision of such taxable property or services 20 21 by the registered seller shall be deemed the conversion of such taxable 22 property or services to personal use and subject to tax pursuant to subsection (12) of section 7 of this act at the tax inclusive fair market 23 24 value of such taxable property or services. 25 (5) The substance of a transaction shall prevail over its form if: (a) The transaction has no bona fide economic purpose; and 26 27 (b) The transaction is designed to evade the tax imposed by the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act. 28 (6) When the last day prescribed for performing any action required 29

by the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act falls on a Saturday, 30

Sunday, or legal holiday, the performance of such action shall be 31

1	<u>considered timely if it is performed on the next day which is not a</u>
2	<u>Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday.</u>
3	Sec. 32. (1) Inventory held by a trade or business at the close of
4	business on December 31, 2025, shall be considered qualified inventory if
5	<u>it is sold:</u>
6	<u>(a) Before December 31, 2026;</u>
7	(b) By a registered seller; and
8	<u>(c) Subject to the tax imposed by the Nebraska EPIC Option</u>
9	Consumption Tax Act.
10	(2) For purposes of this section, qualified inventory shall have the
11	<u>cost that it had for federal income tax purposes for the trade or</u>
12	business as of December 31, 2025, including any amounts capitalized by
13	reason of section 263A of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.
14	(3) The trade or business which held the qualified inventory at the
15	<u>close of business on December 31, 2025, shall be entitled to a</u>
16	transitional inventory credit equal to the cost of the qualified
17	inventory, as determined in accordance with subsection (2) of this
18	section, times the rate of the consumption tax imposed by section 7 of
19	<u>this act.</u>
20	(4) The credit provided under subsection (3) of this section shall
21	be allowed with respect to the month when the inventory is sold subject
22	to the consumption tax. The person claiming such credit shall attach
23	supporting schedules in the form that the Tax Commissioner may prescribe.
24	(5) Qualified inventory held by registered sellers that sell such
25	qualified inventory not subject to the consumption tax shall be eligible
26	for the transitional inventory credit only if that business, or a
27	business that has successor rights pursuant to subsection (6) of this
28	section, receives certification in a form satisfactory to the Tax
29	<u>Commissioner that the qualified inventory was subsequently sold subject</u>
30	to the consumption tax.
31	<u>(6) The trade or business entitled to the transitional inventory</u>

1 credit may sell the right to receive such transitional inventory credit 2 to the purchaser of the qualified inventory that gave rise to the credit 3 entitlement. Any purchaser of such qualified inventory, or property or 4 services into which the qualified inventory has been incorporated, may 5 sell the right to such transitional inventory credit to a subsequent 6 purchaser of such qualified inventory, or property or services into which 7 the qualified inventory has been incorporated.

(1) At least seven calendar days before the commencement 8 Sec. 33. 9 of an examination of the books and records of a registered seller, the 10 Department of Revenue shall provide to the registered seller through the United States Postal Service a pamphlet written in simple and 11 nontechnical language containing the Nebraska Taxpayer's Bill of Rights 12 13 listed in section 6 of this act along with a statement explaining the taxpayer's right to be represented by legal counsel during an 14 15 examination, a statement explaining the taxpayer's right to file an appeal, and a statement explaining the taxpayer's right to know the 16 17 criteria and procedures used to select persons for such examinations.

18 (2) At least seven days before the issuance of a preliminary
 19 assessment, the Department of Revenue shall provide to the registered
 20 seller through the United States Postal Service a written description of:
 21 (a) The basis for the assessment, including any penalties asserted
 22 with respect to the assessment; and

(b) The method by which the registered seller may request an
 administrative or judicial review of the assessment.

25 (3) At or before the issuance of a final assessment, the Department
 26 of Revenue shall inform the registered seller by way of a written
 27 statement of his or her right to appeal such assessment.

(4) Except in cases involving suspected criminal violations of the
 tax law or other criminal activity, the Department of Revenue shall
 conduct an examination of a registered seller during the regular business
 hours of 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Central Standard Time, or Mountain

Standard Time whenever the examination takes place where Mountain 1 2 Standard Time applies, during the weekdays of Monday through Friday after 3 providing written notice of the examination through the United States 4 Postal Service at least fifteen days prior to the date of the 5 examination. A registered seller who refuses a proposed time for an examination on the grounds that the proposed examination date and time 6 7 would cause an undue burden or hardship must contact the Department of Revenue to arrange an alternative date and time for such examination. The 8 9 alternative date and time must be agreeable to both the Department of 10 Revenue and the registered seller within reason and must be scheduled no later than ninety days from the date of the original notice. 11

(5) At all stages of an examination and in any appeal of an 12 13 assessment, a registered seller is entitled to be assisted or represented, at his or her own expense, by an authorized representative. 14 The Department of Revenue shall prescribe a form by which the registered 15 16 seller may designate a person to represent him or her in the conduct of 17 any proceedings, including collection proceedings, resulting from action taken by the Department of Revenue. In the absence of this form, the 18 19 Department of Revenue or the applicable court may accept such other evidence that a person is the authorized representative of a registered 20 seller as it considers appropriate. This subsection shall not be 21 22 construed as authorizing the practice of law before the Department of 23 Revenue or any court of law in the State of Nebraska by a person who is 24 not a licensed attorney.

(6) A registered seller shall be allowed to make a video or audio recording of any in-person interview with any officer or employee of the Department of Revenue, including the Tax Commissioner, whenever such interview relates to any assessment, examination, or investigation of the registered seller's tax liabilities. However, the registered seller must provide reasonable advance notice to the Department of Revenue of his or her intent to record the interview. Any such recording shall be at the registered seller's expense and with the registered seller's own equipment. Unless it can be shown that the recording has been altered, edited, or tampered with in any way, such recording shall be permitted as evidence in a court of law.

5 (7) The Tax Commissioner or any other employee of the Department of Revenue shall be allowed to make a video or audio recording of any 6 7 interview with a registered seller if the registered seller is making a video or audio recording of the interview or if reasonable advance notice 8 9 is given to the registered seller before the interview. The Tax 10 Commissioner or an employee of the Department of Revenue shall provide the registered seller with a transcript or a copy of the recording, but 11 only if the registered seller interviewed provides reimbursement for the 12 13 cost of the transcript or reproduction of the recording. Any such 14 reproductive cost shall be reasonable as prescribed by rules and 15 regulations adopted and promulgated by the Tax Commissioner.

16 (8) For purposes of this section only, the term registered seller
 17 includes any person selling taxable property or services who is or should
 18 be registered with the Tax Commissioner as a registered seller.

Sec. 34. (1) The Department of Revenue shall maintain a continuing
education program to train employees of the department and to provide
them with a current knowledge of state and applicable federal tax laws.

22 (2) Beginning in the year 2027, the Tax Commissioner shall prepare
23 an annual report and present such report in person to the Revenue
24 Committee of the Legislature concerning information about the number and
25 kind of audits, assessments, or examinations conducted by the Department
26 of Revenue throughout the previous year. The Revenue Committee shall bear
27 the responsibility for scheduling the Tax Commissioner's annual report.

(3) The Department of Revenue shall be strictly forbidden from using
 the amount of consumption taxes assessed by an employee of the Department
 of Revenue as the basis for evaluating an employee's performance on the
 job.

(4) The Tax Commissioner shall develop procedures for monitoring the
 performance of employees of the Department of Revenue which may include
 the use of evaluations obtained from taxpayers.

4 (5) If the Tax Commissioner or the Department of Revenue fails to comply with any of the provisions of the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption 5 Tax Act, such failure shall not prevent the Tax Commissioner or the 6 7 Department of Revenue from assessing any tax as provided in the act nor shall it excuse any registered seller from timely complying with any time 8 9 limitations imposed by the act. However, if the Tax Commissioner or the 10 Department of Revenue fails to substantially comply with the provisions of the act, the Tax Commissioner shall, upon application by the 11 registered seller or other good cause shown, abate any penalties 12 13 otherwise arising from an assessment or examination.

(6) The Tax Commissioner shall abate any penalty attributable to 14 15 erroneous written advice furnished to a registered seller by an employee of the Department of Revenue. However, this subsection shall apply only 16 17 if the Department of Revenue's employee provided the written advice in good faith while acting in his or her official capacity, the written 18 19 advice was reasonably relied upon by the registered seller and was in response to a specific written request of the registered seller, and the 20 21 penalty did not result from the registered seller's failure to provide 22 adequate or accurate information.

23 Sec. 35. (1) The Tax Commissioner may enter into written agreements 24 to allow any registered seller to pay the consumption tax in installment 25 payments if the Tax Commissioner determines that such an agreement will facilitate the collection of such tax. Such agreements shall be entered 26 27 into only regarding a tax that has been finally assessed by the Tax 28 Commissioner or the Department of Revenue and not appealed, and such agreements shall not exceed a period lasting more than twelve months, 29 30 except that any such agreement may be renewed at the discretion of the Tax Commissioner for succeeding periods not to exceed twelve months. 31

LB16 2024	LB16 2024
1	<u>(2) The Tax Commissioner may terminate, alter, or modify any</u>
2	installment agreement entered into under this section if:
3	<u>(a) Information provided by the registered seller to the Tax</u>
4	Commissioner prior to the date of such agreement was inaccurate or
5	<pre>incomplete;</pre>
6	(b) The registered seller fails to pay any installment at such time
7	the installment payment is due under such agreement;
8	(c) The registered seller fails to pay any other tax liability due
9	the Department of Revenue at the time such liability is due, unless the

- 10 registered seller has appealed such other tax liability;
- (d) The financial condition of the registered seller has 11 12 significantly changed;

the

- 13 (e) The registered seller fails to provide a financial condition 14 update as requested by the Tax Commissioner; or
- 15 (f) The Tax Commissioner believes that collection of any tax to which an agreement under this section relates is in jeopardy. 16
- 17 (3) The Tax Commissioner shall have sole authority and discretion to enter into or to amend, modify, or terminate any installment payment 18 19 agreement provided for under this section. The Tax Commissioner shall adopt and promulgate rules and regulations necessary for the 20 21 implementation of this section.
- 22 (4) Any county, city, or village administering its own consumption 23 tax shall have the same authority as provided to the Tax Commissioner by 24 this section relating to installment payments with respect to the 25 consumption tax administered by such county, city, or village.
- 26 Sec. 36. (1) All reports and report information provided to the Tax 27 Commissioner or the Department of Revenue pursuant to the Nebraska EPIC 28 Option Consumption Tax Act shall be deemed confidential, and except as otherwise authorized in the act, no officer or employee, or former 29 30 officer or employee, of the State of Nebraska or any other person who has been provided access to tax information shall disclose any such 31

<u>information to anyone employed outside of the Department of Revenue. Any</u>
<u>violation of this subsection is a Class IV felony.</u>

3 (2) The Tax Commissioner or an employee of the Department of Revenue 4 may disclose a report or report information of a registered seller to 5 such registered seller, the tax matters person associated with the 6 registered seller, the spouse or adult child of the registered seller, or 7 another person authorized to represent the registered seller.

8 <u>(3) The Tax Commissioner or an employee of the Department of Revenue</u> 9 <u>may disclose a report or report information of a person who is</u> 10 <u>incompetent to the trustee or guardian of such person.</u>

11 (4) In the case of a deceased person, the Tax Commissioner or an 12 employee of the Department of Revenue may disclose a report or report 13 information to:

14 (a) The decedent's personal representative, administrator, executor,
 15 or estate trustee;

16 (b) The decedent's heir at law, next of kin, or beneficiary under a
17 will who has a material interest that will be affected by the
18 information; or

(c) A person who is a joint tenant with the decedent with a right of
 survivorship.

(5) The Tax Commissioner or an employee of the Department of Revenue
 may disclose a person's tax report or report information to such person's
 trustee in bankruptcy.

(6) The Tax Commissioner or an employee of the Department of Revenue
 may disclose a person's tax report or report information in compliance
 with a court order.

(7) The Tax Commissioner or an employee of the Department of Revenue
 may disclose a report or report information to the Revenue Committee of
 the Legislature, the Appropriations Committee of the Legislature, or the
 Executive Board of the Legislative Council if such report or information
 does not identify any particular person, unless such person consents in

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1 writing to the disclosure of such information.

2 (8) A person may waive the confidentiality rights provided in this
3 section if such waiver of rights is done in writing.

4 (9) Disclosure of a report or report information by officers,
5 agents, or employees of the Department of Revenue to other officers,
6 agents, or employees of the Department of Revenue in the ordinary course
7 of tax administration activities shall not constitute unlawful disclosure
8 of the report or report information.

9 <u>(10)</u> Upon request by the Governor, the Tax Commissioner shall 10 furnish reports and report information to such officers, agents, and 11 employees of the State of Nebraska as the Governor may prescribe by rule 12 and regulation or by executive order for the purpose of, and only to the 13 extent necessary for, statistical activities authorized by law.

14 (11) The Tax Commissioner or an employee of the Department of 15 Revenue may provide reports or report information for purposes of 16 academic research to researchers working at the University of Nebraska, 17 researchers working in the Nebraska state college system, researchers 18 working in the community college system, or researchers working in a 19 private college or university within the State of Nebraska if such 20 reports or report information does not identify any particular person.

21 Sec. 37. <u>Interest on any final assessment shall accrue from the</u> 22 <u>date of entry of the final assessment on the total amount of its</u> 23 <u>components, including tax, interest, and any penalty, as one lump-sum</u> 24 <u>amount.</u>

25 Sec. 38. Except as provided in subsection (3) of section 7 of this 26 act, nothing in the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act shall limit 27 the ability of counties, cities, or villages from imposing a separate 28 consumption tax within the limits of the county, city, or village.

Sec. 39. (1) Beginning in 2026, state agencies shall submit annual
 budget requests for the operations of their respective state agencies to
 the Governor and to the chairperson of the Appropriations Committee of

the Legislature by September 15. 1 2 (2) A state agency's annual budget request may exceed the amount 3 from the prior year by the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers published by the federal Bureau of Labor 4 5 Statistics. (3) Notwithstanding the limit provided in subsection (2) of this 6 7 section, in the event of an emergency where an unforeseen contingency arises, a state agency may petition the Legislature for an increase of 8 9 such agency's budget of up to but not more than two and one-half percent. 10 (4) Notwithstanding the limit provided in subsection (2) of this section, in the event of a natural disaster where the Governor has 11 declared the affected area as a disaster area, a state agency may 12 13 petition the Legislature for an increase of such agency's budget of up to but not more than five percent. 14

15 (5) This section applies to both the University of Nebraska and the 16 Nebraska state college system. The Board of Regents of the University of 17 Nebraska shall submit the budget request for the University of Nebraska 18 as prescribed in this section. The Board of Trustees of the Nebraska 19 State Colleges shall submit the budget request for the Nebraska state 20 colleges as prescribed in this section.

(6) Nothing in this section shall preclude the Legislature from
 appropriating additional funds for relief or aid from the Cash Reserve
 <u>Fund.</u>

Sec. 40. <u>(1) Beginning in 2026, the Governor shall submit a</u> <u>comprehensive annual statewide budget to the Legislature by December 1.</u> <u>The Appropriations Committee of the Legislature shall approve and submit</u> <u>a bill or bills for such comprehensive annual statewide budget for</u> <u>approval by the Legislature. Such bill or bills shall balance expenses</u> <u>with state revenue projected by the Nebraska Economic Forecasting</u> <u>Advisory Board.</u>

31 (2) Disbursement of consumption tax revenue shall be the sole

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responsibility of the State Treasurer. 1 2 (3) Consumption tax revenue for each state agency shall be 3 administered and disbursed through the Department of Administrative 4 Services. (4) Consumption tax revenue for political subdivisions shall be 5 administered and disbursed by the State Treasurer as provided in sections 6 7 41 to 57 of this act. Sec. 41. For purposes of sections 41 to 47 of this act: 8 9 (1) Board means the Budget Equalization and Review Board created in 10 section 42 of this act; (2) Political subdivision means any political subdivision of this 11 12 state other than a school district; (3) Regional representative means an individual who is appointed to 13 the board to represent one of the five regions described in section 42 of 14 15 this act; (4) Secretary means the Secretary of the Budget Equalization and 16 17 Review Board; and (5) SEND score means the special expenditure needs distribution 18 score calculated under section 46 of this act. 19 (1) There is hereby created the Budget Equalization and 20 Sec. 42. 21 Review Board. The purpose of the board is to ensure that all ninety-three 22 Nebraska counties and all political subdivisions in this state receive adequate representation regarding funding for their operations. 23 24 (2) The board shall consist of seven members comprised of five 25 regional representatives, the secretary, and the Auditor of Public Accounts or his or her designee. The five regional representatives shall 26 27 have the right to vote on all matters and shall represent the five regions described in subsection (3) of this section. Each regional 28 representative shall meet all of the qualifications required for a county 29 commissioner. A person shall not be eligible to become a regional 30 representative unless he or she has attained the age of twenty-five 31

1	years, is a registered voter, and has resided in a county within the
2	relevant region for a period of at least one year prior to taking office.
3	<u>A regional representative shall not hold any other elected office or</u>
4	<u>serve any other governmental entity while serving as a regional</u>
5	representative. The secretary shall be a nonvoting, ex officio member of
6	the board. The Auditor of Public Accounts or his or her designee shall
7	<u>also be a nonvoting, ex officio member of the board. Regional</u>
8	representatives may hire staff as needed to assist them in their work.
9	(3) One regional representative and one alternate shall be appointed
10	to represent each of the following regions:
11	<u>(a) The Fort Atkinson Region, which shall include the counties of</u>
12	<u>Cass, Sarpy, Douglas, Saunders, Washington, Dodge, Colfax, Platte, Burt,</u>
13	<u>Cuming, Stanton, Madison, Thurston, Wayne, Pierce, Dakota, Dixon, and</u>
14	<u>Cedar;</u>
15	(b) The St. Deroin Fort Region, which shall include the counties of
16	<u>Butler, Polk, Hamilton, York, Seward, Lancaster, Otoe, Nemaha, Johnson,</u>
17	<u>Richardson, Pawnee, Gage, Saline, Fillmore, Clay, Jefferson, Thayer, and</u>
18	<u>Nuckolls;</u>
19	<u>(c) The Fort Hartsuff Region, which shall include the counties of</u>
20	<u>Keya Paha, Boyd, Knox, Antelope, Holt, Rock, Brown, Garfield, Wheeler,</u>
21	Loup, Blaine, Custer, Valley, Greeley, Sherman, Howard, Boone, Nance, and
22	Merrick;
23	<u>(d) The Fort McPherson Region, which shall include the counties of</u>
24	<u>Perkins, Lincoln, Dawes, Buffalo, Hall, Adams, Kearney, Phelps, Gosper,</u>
25	<u>Frontier, Hayes, Chase, Dundy, Hitchcock, Red Willow, Furnas, Harlan,</u>
26	Franklin, and Webster; and
27	<u>(e) The Fort Robinson Region, which shall include the counties of</u>
28	<u>Sioux, Scotts Bluff, Banner, Kimball, Cheyenne, Morrill, Box Butte,</u>
29	<u>Dawes, Sheridan, Cherry, Garden, Deuel, Grant, Arthur, Keith, Hooker,</u>
30	Thomas, McPherson, and Logan.
31	<u>(4) Regional representatives and alternates shall be appointed in</u>

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the following manner:

2 (a) In June 2025, the county board of each of the eighteen counties 3 within the Fort Atkinson Region shall appoint a representative from their 4 respective county to serve on a search committee. The eighteen members of 5 such search committee shall appoint, by way of a majority vote, a 6 regional representative for the Fort Atkinson Region and an alternate, 7 who shall both serve four-year terms beginning on January 1, 2026. In June 2029 and in June of every fourth year thereafter, the search 8 9 committee process shall be repeated, with each subsequent appointee 10 serving a four-year term beginning on January 1 of the relevant year. A regional representative or alternate may serve two consecutive four-year 11 terms. Whenever a vacancy exists or whenever circumstances prevent the 12 13 regional representative from performing his or her duties, the alternate may substitute for the regional representative or may fill the vacancy 14 15 until the next scheduled appointment;

16 (b) In June 2025, the county board of each of the eighteen counties 17 within the St. Deroin Fort Region shall appoint a representative from their respective county to serve on a search committee. The eighteen 18 19 members of such search committee shall appoint, by way of a majority vote, a regional representative for the St. Deroin Fort Region and an 20 21 alternate, who shall both serve two-year terms beginning on January 1, 22 2026. In June 2027 and in June of every fourth year thereafter, the 23 search committee process shall be repeated, with each subsequent 24 appointee serving a four-year term beginning on January 1 of the relevant 25 year. The initial regional representative and alternate may serve the initial two-year term and two additional four-year terms. Each subsequent 26 27 regional representative and alternate may serve two consecutive four-year 28 terms. Whenever a vacancy exists or whenever circumstances prevent the 29 regional representative from performing his or her duties, the alternate 30 may substitute for the regional representative or may fill the vacancy until the next scheduled appointment; 31

1	<u>(c) In June 2025, the county board of each of the nineteen counties</u>
2	within the Fort Hartsuff Region shall appoint a representative from their
3	respective county to serve on a search committee. The nineteen members of
4	such search committee shall appoint, by way of a majority vote, a
5	regional representative for the Fort Hartsuff Region and an alternate,
6	who shall both serve four-year terms beginning on January 1, 2026. In
7	June 2029 and in June of every fourth year thereafter, the search
8	committee process shall be repeated, with each subsequent appointee
9	<u>serving a four-year term beginning on January 1 of the relevant year. A</u>
10	regional representative or alternate may serve two consecutive four-year
11	terms. Whenever a vacancy exists or whenever circumstances prevent the
12	regional representative from performing his or her duties, the alternate
13	may substitute for the regional representative or may fill the vacancy
14	until the next scheduled appointment;

(d) In June 2025, the county board of each of the nineteen counties 15 16 within the Fort McPherson Region shall appoint a representative from 17 their respective county to serve on a search committee. The nineteen members of such search committee shall appoint, by way of a majority 18 19 vote, a regional representative for the Fort McPherson Region and an 20 alternate, who shall both serve two-year terms beginning on January 1, 2026. In June 2027 and in June of every fourth year thereafter, the 21 22 search committee process shall be repeated, with each subsequent 23 appointee serving a four-year term beginning on January 1 of the relevant 24 year. The initial regional representative and alternate may serve the 25 initial two-year term and two additional four-year terms. Each subsequent 26 regional representative and alternate may serve two consecutive four-year 27 terms. Whenever a vacancy exists or whenever circumstances prevent the 28 regional representative from performing his or her duties, the alternate 29 may substitute for the regional representative or may fill the vacancy 30 until the next scheduled appointment; and

31 (e) In June 2025, the county board of each of the nineteen counties

1	within the Fort Robinson Region shall appoint a representative from their
2	respective county to serve on a search committee. The nineteen members of
3	<u>such search committee shall appoint, by way of a majority vote, a</u>
4	regional representative for the Fort Robinson Region and an alternate,
5	who shall both serve four-year terms beginning on January 1, 2026. In
6	June 2029 and in June of every fourth year thereafter, the search
7	committee process shall be repeated, with each subsequent appointee
8	<u>serving a four-year term beginning on January 1 of the relevant year. A</u>
9	regional representative or alternate may serve two consecutive four-year
10	terms. Whenever a vacancy exists or whenever circumstances prevent the
11	regional representative from performing his or her duties, the alternate
12	may substitute for the regional representative or may fill the vacancy
13	until the next scheduled appointment.
14	<u>(5) The members of the board shall elect from among the regional</u>
15	representatives a chairperson to oversee the operations of the board and
16	<u>a vice-chairperson to assist the chairperson in such duties.</u>
17	<u>(6) The board shall meet at least once per quarter throughout the</u>
18	calendar year, and the meetings of the board shall be subject to the Open
19	Meetings Act.
20	<u>(7) Regional representatives shall be compensated at a rate of</u>
21	eighty thousand dollars per year until changed by the Legislature.
22	<u>Alternates shall be compensated at a rate of ten thousand dollars per</u>
23	year, and they shall not be prohibited from working for a secondary,
24	nongovernmental employer. Otherwise, the requirements for an alternate
25	<u>shall be the same as for a regional representative. Regional</u>
26	representatives and alternates shall also be entitled to receive
27	reimbursement for expenses incurred incident to their service on the

28 board as provided in sections 81-1174 to 81-1177.

29 Sec. 43. <u>(1) The Secretary of the Budget Equalization and Review</u> 30 <u>Board shall be appointed by the Governor and shall serve at the pleasure</u> 31 <u>of the Governor. The secretary shall serve for a term of four years</u> beginning in the year 2026 and may be reappointed by the Governor to
 serve additional terms of office. The secretary shall be a certified
 public accountant.

4 (2) The secretary shall create a manual for preparing budgets for use by political subdivisions. The manual shall include clear directions 5 for filling out and filing any required budget forms and shall be written 6 7 in consultation with the Auditor of Public Accounts and the five regional representatives. The manual shall be approved by a majority vote of the 8 9 regional representatives. The manual shall be updated as needed, but any 10 changes shall be approved by a majority vote of the regional representatives. Any proposed changes to the manual shall be reported to 11 the regional representatives no less than seven days prior to a vote on 12 13 such changes.

14 (3) The secretary shall be responsible for maintaining a website for 15 the board. The website shall include a concise biography of each regional 16 representative and the secretary. Within three calendar days after the 17 manual described in subsection (2) of this section has been approved, the 18 secretary shall make it publicly available on the website.

19 (4) The secretary shall advise the regional representatives on 20 procedures contained in the manual, but the regional representatives 21 shall act as the liaisons between the political subdivisions within their 22 respective regions and the board.

(5) The secretary shall record the minutes of any board meetings,
 shall post the minutes of each board meeting on the website described in
 subsection (3) of this section in a timely manner, and shall make any
 such minutes available to the public.

27 (6) The secretary shall serve the regional representatives by
 28 performing any additional tasks assigned to the secretary by a majority
 29 vote of the regional representatives.

30 (7) The secretary shall be compensated at a rate of eighty thousand
 31 dollars per year until changed by the Legislature. The secretary shall

also be entitled to receive reimbursement for expenses incurred while in
 the performance of his or her duties as provided in sections 81-1174 to
 81-1177.

Sec. 44. <u>The manual described in section 43 of this act shall</u>
<u>include the following schedule for preparing budgets:</u>

6 (1) On or before the second Monday in May of each calendar year, 7 each county shall send in writing to each political subdivision located or headquartered within the county a request to prepare a preliminary 8 9 budget proposal, which shall include an itemized estimate of the probable 10 revenue needed for the ensuing fiscal year, actual expenses for the previous five years, a five-year average of expenses, and any requests 11 for additional expenditures. The request to prepare a preliminary budget 12 13 proposal shall include a thirty-day deadline for submission of such 14 proposal;

15 (2) Each county and political subdivision shall prepare a 16 preliminary budget proposal and shall make such preliminary budget 17 proposal available to the public in written or electronic form no later than the second Monday in June. Each preliminary budget proposal shall 18 19 include an itemized estimate of probable revenue needed for the ensuing fiscal year, actual expenses for the previous five years, a five-year 20 21 average of expenses, and any requests for additional expenditures. The 22 five-year average of expenses represents the maximum amount of funding that a county or political subdivision shall receive from the state; 23

(3) If a preliminary budget proposal for a county or political 24 25 subdivision includes a request for additional expenditures which exceeds the five-year average of expenses for the county or political subdivision 26 by more than two and one-half percent, the county or political 27 28 subdivision shall schedule a public hearing for its preliminary budget proposal to be held between the dates of July 1 and July 30. Public 29 30 notice of the hearing shall be given ten business days prior to the date of the hearing. The agenda for any such public hearing shall include a 31

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reasonable amount of time for questions and comments from the public.
 Additional hearing dates may be scheduled at the discretion of the

governing body of the county or political subdivision;

4 (4) Each county and political subdivision shall make any necessary changes to its preliminary budget proposal and approve the proposal by a 5 majority vote of the governing body of such county or political 6 7 subdivision. Political subdivisions shall submit such proposal to the county in which the political subdivision is located or headquartered by 8 9 August 30. Each proposal shall include an itemized estimate of probable 10 revenue needed for the ensuing fiscal year, actual expenses for the previous five years, a five-year average of expenses, and any requests 11 12 for additional expenditures; 13 (5) Each county shall prepare a countywide budget proposal which

14 <u>includes the county's preliminary budget proposal along with the</u> 15 <u>preliminary budget proposals submitted by the political subdivisions</u> 16 <u>located or headquartered within the county. Under no circumstances shall</u> 17 <u>the county alter a preliminary budget proposal submitted by a political</u> 18 subdivision;

19 (6) Each county shall submit the countywide budget proposal to the regional representative for the county, to the secretary, and to the 20 Auditor of Public Accounts on or before September 15. The countywide 21 22 budget proposal shall conform to the standardized form as prescribed in 23 the manual and shall include the county's and each political subdivision's itemized estimate of probable revenue needed for the 24 25 ensuing fiscal year, actual expenses for the previous five years, a fiveyear average of expenses, and any requests for additional expenditures; 26

27 (7) By September 24, each regional representative shall notify each 28 county in his or her region and each political subdivision located or 29 headquartered within a county in his or her region, indicating whether 30 the preliminary budget proposal submitted by such county or political 31 subdivision conforms to the standards described in the manual. If the

regional representative, the secretary, and the Auditor of Public 1 2 Accounts find that a preliminary budget proposal is unsatisfactory, the 3 county or political subdivision shall have until October 15 to correct 4 the proposal and submit a revised proposal to the regional 5 representative, the secretary, and the Auditor of Public Accounts. If the revised <u>budget proposal remains unsatisfactory after the October 15</u> 6 7 deadline, the regional representative shall have authority to make any necessary revisions to the budget proposal; 8

9 (8) Each regional representative shall make a comprehensive report 10 for all of the countywide budget proposals within his or her respective region and shall submit such comprehensive report to the board for 11 approval no later than October 25. Each comprehensive report shall also 12 13 be posted to the website described in section 43 of this act for public viewing by October 25. Each comprehensive report shall require a majority 14 15 vote of the regional representatives for approval before it can be included in the statewide report described in subdivision (9) of this 16 17 section; and

(9) The secretary shall prepare a statewide report consisting of all 18 19 comprehensive reports approved under subdivision (8) of this section. The statewide report shall be approved by a majority vote of the regional 20 representatives. Once approved, the secretary shall submit the statewide 21 22 report to the Governor and to the chairperson of the Appropriations 23 Committee of the Legislature by November 15. The secretary shall also 24 make the report available for public viewing on the website described in 25 section 43 of this act by November 15.

Sec. 45. (1) There is hereby created the County Trust Fund. The fund shall be used to supply counties and political subdivisions with adequate funds to run their respective operations. The Appropriations Committee of the Legislature shall use the statewide report received under section 44 of this act to determine the amount to be transferred each year to the County Trust Fund. The State Treasurer shall transfer 1 money to the County Trust Fund as directed by the Legislature. Any money
2 in the fund available for investment shall be invested by the state
3 investment officer pursuant to the Nebraska Capital Expansion Act and the
4 Nebraska State Funds Investment Act.

5 (2) Each county and political subdivision shall establish a separate 6 bank account for its operations and shall supply the State Treasurer with 7 the bank account number and routing number for such account. The State 8 Treasurer shall use such information to make electronic transfers from 9 the County Trust Fund into such bank accounts each month in a manner that 10 is compliant with the annual budget passed by the Legislature.

Sec. 46. (1) There is hereby created the County Stabilization Fund. 11 12 The purpose of the County Stabilization Fund is to assist counties with 13 additional or unexpected expenditures. The Legislature may transfer money into the County Stabilization Fund as needed, but at no time shall the 14 15 balance of the County Stabilization Fund exceed ten percent of the total 16 amount transferred for the year into the County Trust Fund pursuant to 17 section 45 of this act. If the balance of the County Stabilization Fund exceeds such amount, the State Treasurer shall transfer the excess to the 18 19 Cash Reserve Fund. Any money in the County Stabilization Fund available for investment shall be invested by the state investment officer pursuant 20 to the Nebraska Capital Expansion Act and the Nebraska State Funds 21 22 Investment Act.

(2) The Legislature shall have sole authority to determine the
 distributions to be made from the County Stabilization Fund.
 Distributions from the fund shall be made annually to each county as
 nonrepayable grants based on each county's SEND score. Each county's SEND
 score shall be calculated by the regional representative for such county
 using the method described in subsection (3) of this section.

29 (3) A county's SEND score shall reflect the amount that a county
 30 needs to provide standardized quality countywide services to the
 31 residents of the county and shall be calculated in the following manner:

1	<u>(a) A public service needs score shall be calculated. The public</u>
2	service needs score measures the amount of revenue a county needs to
3	provide for basic public services, such as fire departments and police
4	departments. A complete list of public service needs shall be included in
5	the manual. To calculate the public service needs score, highways and
6	hospitals shall be excluded from the calculation. All other services
7	shall be included. A five-year average cost per person for such services
8	shall be established. The public service needs score shall be the five-
9	year average cost per person multiplied by the population of the county;
10	<u>(b) A highway maintenance score shall be calculated. The highway</u>
11	maintenance score measures the amount that a county is expected to spend
12	to maintain its streets, roads, and highways. A complete list of
13	expenditures for streets, roads, and highways shall be included in the
14	manual. The highway maintenance score begins by determining the average
15	amount spent per mile each year by the county to maintain its streets,
16	roads, and highways. The highway maintenance score is then calculated by
17	taking the average spending per mile for the previous five-year period
18	and multiplying that number by the number of miles of streets, roads, and
19	highways that the county is responsible for servicing. Streets, roads,
20	and highways that are under the care of a municipality or township shall
21	not be included in the highway maintenance score unless the county is
22	<u>under contract with the municipality or township to maintain such</u>
23	<u>streets, roads, or highways;</u>

(c) A hospital score shall be calculated. The hospital score measures the added burden that some counties in Nebraska have for maintaining hospitals. The hospital score begins by determining the average amount spent per person each year by the county for maintaining the county's hospitals. The hospital score is then calculated by taking the average spending per person for the previous five-year period and multiplying that number by the population of the county; and

31 (d) The SEND score shall be calculated by adding together the public

1 service needs score, the highway maintenance score, and the hospital
2 score.

(4) The regional representative shall calculate and include the SEND 3 4 scores for each county in his or her region in the comprehensive report 5 submitted to the board under subdivision (8) of section 44 of this act, 6 and the secretary shall include the SEND scores in the statewide report 7 submitted to the Governor and the chairperson of the Appropriations Committee of the Legislature under subdivision (9) of section 44 of this 8 9 act. The reports shall include each county's public service needs score, 10 highway maintenance score, hospital score, and overall SEND score. In deciding what to fund each year, the Legislature may give preference to 11 counties with an unusually high public service needs score, highway 12 13 maintenance score, or hospital score. Otherwise, the Legislature shall give preference to counties with the highest overall SEND scores, however 14 15 each county shall receive money from the County Stabilization Fund annually. 16

17 (5) For purposes of this section, hospital means any facility that
 18 is staffed and equipped for performing surgical procedures or for
 19 treating and housing persons with infectious or contagious diseases.

Sec. 47. (1) There is hereby created the County Rainy Day Fund. The 20 21 purpose of the County Rainy Day Fund is to provide money to counties that 22 are recovering from a fire, a flood, a tornado, or any other kind of 23 natural disaster which destroys buildings or structures used for 24 governmental purposes or to renovate uninhabitable properties. No 25 property shall be considered uninhabitable until it has been declared permanently uninhabitable by an inspector designated by the local public 26 27 health department or county board and has remained uninhabited for a 28 period of no less than one hundred eighty days. A structure may be considered permanently uninhabitable when the structure is unstable and 29 30 is subject to collapse in part or in whole, the structure is allowing elemental intrusion, or an unresolved safety hazard exists within the 31

structure. The Legislature may transfer money into the County Rainy Day 1 2 Fund as needed, but at no time shall the balance of the County Rainy Day 3 Fund exceed eight percent of the total amount transferred for the year 4 into the County Trust Fund pursuant to section 45 of this act. If the 5 balance of the County Rainy Day Fund exceeds such amount, the State Treasurer shall transfer the excess to the Cash Reserve Fund. Any money 6 7 in the County Rainy Day Fund available for investment shall be invested by the state investment officer pursuant to the Nebraska Capital 8 9 Expansion Act and the Nebraska State Funds Investment Act.

10 (2) The County Rainy Day Fund shall be used solely for the purposes of repairing structures, replacing structures, or providing for temporary 11 shelters or temporary structures for purposes of county, municipal, or 12 13 township government work or work associated with any political subdivision included in the countywide budget. The Legislature shall have 14 15 sole authority for determining whether distributions should be made from 16 the County Rainy Day Fund, except that whenever the Legislature stands in 17 recess for a period of at least five calendar days following a fire, flood, tornado, or any other kind of natural disaster and the Governor 18 19 declares a state of emergency, the Governor may by way of executive order withdraw money from the County Rainy Day Fund to repair damaged buildings 20 or structures or to provide for temporary shelters or temporary 21 22 structures for purposes of county, municipal, or township work, including any work associated with a political subdivision included in the 23 24 countywide budget. Distributions from the fund shall be made as 25 nonrepayable grants.

26

Sec. 48. For purposes of sections 48 to 57 of this act:

27 (1) Board means the School Equalization and Review Board created in
 28 section 49 of this act;

29 (2) Regional representative means an individual who is appointed to
 30 the board to represent one of the five regions described in section 49 of
 31 this act; and

(3) Secretary means the Secretary of the School Equalization and
 Review Board.

Sec. 49. (1) There is hereby created the School Equalization and
<u>Review Board. The purpose of the board is to ensure that school districts</u>
<u>receive adequate representation regarding funding for their operations.</u>

(2) The board shall consist of seven members comprised of five 6 7 regional representatives, the secretary, and the Auditor of Public Accounts or his or her designee. The five regional representatives shall 8 9 have the right to vote on all matters and shall represent the five 10 regions described in subsection (3) of this section. A person shall not be eligible to become a regional representative unless he or she has 11 attained the age of twenty-five years, is a registered voter, and has 12 13 resided in a county within the relevant region for a period of at least one year prior to taking office. A regional representative shall not hold 14 15 any other elected office, serve any other governmental entity, or be actively engaged in the teaching profession while serving as a regional 16 17 representative. The secretary shall be a nonvoting, ex officio member of the board. The Auditor of Public Accounts or his or her designee shall 18 19 also be a nonvoting, ex officio member of the board. Regional representatives may hire staff as needed to assist them in their work. 20

21 (3) One regional representative and one alternate shall be appointed
 22 to represent each of the following regions:

(a) The Fort Atkinson Region, which shall include the counties of
 Cass, Sarpy, Douglas, Saunders, Washington, Dodge, Colfax, Platte, Burt,
 Cuming, Stanton, Madison, Thurston, Wayne, Pierce, Dakota, Dixon, and
 Cedar;

(b) The St. Deroin Fort Region, which shall include the counties of
 Butler, Polk, Hamilton, York, Seward, Lancaster, Otoe, Nemaha, Johnson,
 Richardson, Pawnee, Gage, Saline, Fillmore, Clay, Jefferson, Thayer, and
 Nuckolls;

31 (c) The Fort Hartsuff Region, which shall include the counties of

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1	<u>Keya Paha, Boyd, Knox, Antelope, Holt, Rock, Brown, Garfield, Wheeler,</u>
2	Loup, Blaine, Custer, Valley, Greeley, Sherman, Howard, Boone, Nance, and
3	Merrick;
4	(d) The Fort McPherson Region, which shall include the counties of
5	<u>Perkins, Lincoln, Dawes, Buffalo, Hall, Adams, Kearney, Phelps, Gosper,</u>
6	Frontier, Hayes, Chase, Dundy, Hitchcock, Red Willow, Furnas, Harlan,
7	Franklin, and Webster; and
8	(e) The Fort Robinson Region, which shall include the counties of
9	<u>Sioux, Scotts Bluff, Banner, Kimball, Cheyenne, Morrill, Box Butte,</u>
10	<u>Dawes, Sheridan, Cherry, Garden, Deuel, Grant, Arthur, Keith, Hooker,</u>
11	Thomas, McPherson, and Logan.
12	(4) Regional representatives and alternates shall be appointed in
13	the following manner:
14	<u>(a) In June 2025, the county board of each of the eighteen counties</u>
15	within the Fort Atkinson Region shall appoint a representative from their
16	respective county to serve on a search committee. The eighteen members of
17	such search committee shall appoint, by way of a majority vote, a
18	regional representative for the Fort Atkinson Region and an alternate,
19	who shall both serve two-year terms beginning on January 1, 2026. In June
20	2027 and in June of every fourth year thereafter, the search committee
21	process shall be repeated, with each subsequent appointee serving a four-
22	year term beginning on January 1 of the relevant year. The initial
23	regional representative and alternate may serve the initial two-year term
24	and two additional four-year terms. Each subsequent regional
25	representative and alternate may serve two consecutive four-year terms.
26	Whenever a vacancy exists or whenever circumstances prevent the regional
27	representative from performing his or her duties, the alternate may
28	substitute for the regional representative or may fill the vacancy until
29	the next scheduled appointment;
30	(b) In June 2025, the county board of each of the eighteen counties

30 (b) In June 2025, the county board of each of the eighteen counties
 31 within the St. Deroin Fort Region shall appoint a representative from

their respective county to serve on a search committee. The eighteen 1 2 members of such search committee shall appoint, by way of a majority 3 vote, a regional representative for the St. Deroin Fort Region and an 4 alternate, who shall both serve four-year terms beginning on January 1, 5 2026. In June 2029 and in June of every fourth year thereafter, the search committee process shall be repeated, with each subsequent 6 7 appointee serving a four-year term beginning on January 1 of the relevant year. A regional representative or alternate may serve two consecutive 8 9 four-year terms. Whenever a vacancy exists or whenever circumstances 10 prevent the regional representative from performing his or her duties, the alternate may substitute for the regional representative or may fill 11 12 the vacancy until the next scheduled appointment;

13 (c) In June 2025, the county board of each of the nineteen counties within the Fort Hartsuff Region shall appoint a representative from their 14 15 respective county to serve on a search committee. The nineteen members of 16 such search committee shall appoint, by way of a majority vote, a 17 regional representative for the Fort Hartsuff Region and an alternate, 18 who shall both serve two-year terms beginning on January 1, 2026. In June 19 2027 and in June of every fourth year thereafter, the search committee process shall be repeated, with each subsequent appointee serving a four-20 21 year term beginning on January 1 of the relevant year. The initial 22 regional representative and alternate may serve the initial two-year term 23 and two additional four-year terms. Each subsequent regional 24 representative and alternate may serve two consecutive four-year terms. 25 Whenever a vacancy exists or whenever circumstances prevent the regional representative from performing his or her duties, the alternate may 26 27 substitute for the regional representative or may fill the vacancy until 28 the next scheduled appointment;

(d) In June 2025, the county board of each of the nineteen counties
 within the Fort McPherson Region shall appoint a representative from
 their respective county to serve on a search committee. The nineteen

1	members of such search committee shall appoint, by way of a majority
2	vote, a regional representative for the Fort McPherson Region and an
3	<u>alternate, who shall both serve four-year terms beginning on January 1,</u>
4	2026. In June 2029 and in June of every fourth year thereafter, the
5	search committee process shall be repeated, with each subsequent
6	appointee serving a four-year term beginning on January 1 of the relevant
7	year. A regional representative or alternate may serve two consecutive
8	four-year terms. Whenever a vacancy exists or whenever circumstances
9	prevent the regional representative from performing his or her duties,
10	the alternate may substitute for the regional representative or may fill
11	the vacancy until the next scheduled appointment; and

(e) In June 2025, the county board of each of the nineteen counties 12 13 within the Fort Robinson Region shall appoint a representative from their 14 respective county to serve on a search committee. The nineteen members of such search committee shall appoint, by way of a majority vote, a 15 16 regional representative for the Fort Robinson Region and an alternate, who shall both serve two-year terms beginning on January 1, 2026. In June 17 2027 and in June of every fourth year thereafter, the search committee 18 19 process shall be repeated, with each subsequent appointee serving a fouryear term beginning on January 1 of the relevant year. The initial 20 21 regional representative and alternate may serve the initial two-year term 22 and two additional four-year terms. Each subsequent regional 23 representative and alternate may serve two consecutive four-year terms. 24 Whenever a vacancy exists or whenever circumstances prevent the regional 25 representative from performing his or her duties, the alternate may substitute for the regional representative or may fill the vacancy until 26 27 the next scheduled appointment.

(5) The members of the board shall elect from among the regional
 representatives a chairperson to oversee the operations of the board and
 a vice-chairperson to assist the chairperson in such duties.

31 (6) The board shall meet at least once per quarter throughout the

<u>calendar year</u>, and the meetings of the board shall be subject to the Open
 Meetings Act.

3 (7) Regional representatives shall be compensated at a rate of 4 eighty thousand dollars per year until changed by the Legislature. Alternates shall be compensated at a rate of ten thousand dollars per 5 year, and they shall not be prohibited from working for a secondary, 6 7 nongovernmental employer. Otherwise, the requirements for an alternate shall be the same as for a regional representative. Regional 8 9 representatives and alternates shall also be entitled to receive 10 reimbursement for expenses incurred incident to their service on the board as provided in sections 81-1174 to 81-1177. 11

Sec. 50. (1) The Secretary of the School Equalization and Review Board shall be appointed by the Governor and shall serve at the pleasure of the Governor. The secretary shall serve for a term of four years beginning in the year 2026 and may be reappointed by the Governor to serve additional terms of office. The secretary shall be a certified public accountant or have at least four years of experience as a school superintendent.

19 (2) The secretary shall create a manual for preparing budgets for use by school districts. The manual shall include clear directions for 20 21 filling out and filing any required budget forms and shall be written in 22 consultation with the Auditor of Public Accounts and the five regional 23 representatives. The manual shall be approved by a majority vote of the 24 regional representatives. The manual shall be updated as needed, but any 25 changes shall be approved by a majority vote of the regional representatives. Any proposed changes to the manual shall be reported to 26 27 the regional representatives no less than seven days prior to a vote on 28 such changes.

(3) The secretary shall be responsible for maintaining a website for
 the board. The website shall include a concise biography of each regional
 representative and the secretary. Within three calendar days after the

1 manual described in subsection (2) of this section has been approved, the 2 secretary shall make it publicly available on the website.

3 <u>(4) The secretary shall advise the regional representatives on</u> 4 procedures contained in the manual, but the regional representatives 5 shall act as the liaisons between the schools within their respective 6 regions and the board.

7 (5) The secretary shall record the minutes of any board meetings,
8 shall post the minutes of each board meeting on the website described in
9 subsection (3) of this section in a timely manner, and shall make any
10 such minutes available to the public.

(6) The secretary shall serve the regional representatives by
 performing any additional tasks assigned to the secretary by a majority
 vote of the regional representatives.

14 <u>(7) The secretary shall be compensated at a rate of eighty thousand</u> 15 <u>dollars per year until changed by the Legislature. The secretary shall</u> 16 <u>also be entitled to receive reimbursement for expenses incurred while in</u> 17 <u>the performance of his or her duties as provided in sections 81-1174 to</u> 18 <u>81-1177.</u>

Sec. 51. <u>The manual described in section 50 of this act shall</u>
<u>include the following schedule for preparing budgets:</u>

21 (1) Each school board shall prepare an annual budget proposal by the 22 second Monday of June of each calendar year which shall apply to the 23 ensuing school year. The annual budget proposal shall include an average per-student cost for each of the schools within the school district. The 24 25 school board shall use the number of registered students in each school on April 30 of the current calendar year to determine the average per-26 27 student cost for the ensuing school year. The school board shall also 28 include in its annual budget proposal a district-wide average per-student cost along with any other requests for additional expenditures per 29 30 school. The annual budget proposal shall include the school district's budgets from the five previous years along with a five-year average. The 31

1 <u>five-year average, plus two percent, shall represent the minimum amount</u>
2 <u>of funding that a school district shall receive from the state. The</u>
3 <u>annual budget proposal shall be made available for viewing by the public</u>
4 on the school district's website no later than June 30;

5 (2) Each school board shall make any necessary adjustments to its 6 annual budget proposal and shall approve the annual budget proposal no 7 later than July 30 and shall post the revised budget proposal to the 8 school district's website no later than August 10;

9 (3) Upon approval of the annual budget proposal, each school board
10 shall submit its annual budget proposal to its regional representative,
11 to the secretary, and to the Auditor of Public Accounts by August 15;

(4) The regional representative for the school district, the 12 secretary, and the Auditor of Public Accounts shall review the school 13 district's budget proposal, and the regional representative shall notify 14 15 the school district whether the budget proposal conforms to the standards as outlined in the manual by August 30. If the regional representative, 16 17 the secretary, and the Auditor of Public Accounts find that a school district's budget proposal is unsatisfactory, the school board shall have 18 19 until September 30 to correct the proposal and submit a revised proposal to the regional representative, the secretary, and the Auditor of Public 20 21 Accounts. If the revised budget proposal remains unsatisfactory after the 22 September 30 deadline, the regional representative, in consultation with the secretary and the Auditor of Public Accounts, shall make any 23 24 necessary revisions to the budget proposal;

25 (5) Each regional representative shall submit a region-wide report 26 of all of the school districts within the representative's jurisdiction 27 to the board for approval. Each region-wide report shall require a 28 majority vote of the regional representatives for approval before it can 29 be included in the statewide report described in subdivision (6) of this 30 section; and

31 (6) The secretary shall prepare a statewide report consisting of all

region-wide reports approved under subdivision (5) of this section. The statewide report shall be approved by a majority vote of the regional representatives. Once approved, the secretary shall submit the statewide report to the Governor and to the chairperson of the Appropriations Committee of the Legislature by November 15. The secretary shall also make the report available for public viewing on the website described in section 50 of this act by November 15.

Sec. 52. (1) There is hereby created the Education Trust Fund. The 8 9 purpose of the Education Trust Fund is to provide for the free 10 instruction in the common schools of this state as required under Article VII, section 1, of the Constitution of Nebraska. In order to ensure that 11 12 all students between the ages of five and twenty-one years attending the 13 common schools in this state have the opportunity to receive a free education, the Legislature shall transfer money into the Education Trust 14 15 Fund annually to cover the five-year average operational costs per school plus two percent for all public schools operating within the state. 16

17 (2) The Appropriations Committee of the Legislature shall use the 18 statewide report received under section 51 of this act to determine the 19 amount to be transferred each year to the Education Trust Fund. The State 20 Treasurer shall transfer money to the Education Trust Fund as directed by 21 the Legislature. Any money in the fund available for investment shall be 22 invested by the state investment officer pursuant to the Nebraska Capital 23 Expansion Act and the Nebraska State Funds Investment Act.

(3) Each school district shall establish a separate bank account for
 its operations and shall supply the State Treasurer with the bank account
 number and routing number for such account. The State Treasurer shall use
 such information to make electronic transfers from the Education Trust
 Fund into such bank accounts each month in a manner that is compliant
 with the annual budget passed by the Legislature.

30 Sec. 53. <u>(1) There is hereby created the Education Stabilization</u> 31 <u>Fund. The purpose of the Education Stabilization Fund is to ensure that</u>

every school district receives adequate funding for its operations. The 1 2 Legislature may transfer money into the Education Stabilization Fund as 3 needed, but at no time shall the balance of the Education Stabilization 4 Fund exceed ten percent of the total amount transferred for the year into the Education Trust Fund pursuant to section 52 of this act. If the 5 balance of the Education Stabilization Fund exceeds such amount, the 6 7 State Treasurer shall transfer the excess to the Cash Reserve Fund. Any money in the Education Stabilization Fund available for investment shall 8 9 be invested by the state investment officer pursuant to the Nebraska 10 Capital Expansion Act and the Nebraska State Funds Investment Act.

11 (2) The Legislature shall have sole authority to determine the distributions to be made from the Education Stabilization Fund. 12 Distributions from the fund shall be made annually to each school 13 district as nonrepayable grants based on each school district's 14 stabilization score. Each school district's stabilization score shall be 15 16 calculated by the regional representative according to the uniform 17 procedure outlined by the Secretary of the School Equalization and Review Board in the manual described in section 50 of this act. The 18 19 stabilization scores shall include the following:

(a) A special student needs score shall be calculated by adding 20 together the number of students with physical disabilities, the number of 21 special education students, the number of students with learning 22 23 disabilities, and the number of students learning English as a second language on April 30 and dividing that number by the total number of 24 25 students enrolled in the district on April 30. If a student fits into more than one of the categories listed in this subdivision, he or she 26 27 shall be included in the total for each such category;

(b) A transportation score shall be calculated by adding up the total number of miles traveled by school buses and parents throughout the school district during the month of April and dividing that number by thirty. The number of miles traveled by school buses and parents shall

include transportation of students to and from school, for field trips, 1 2 and for after school activities; (c) A technology score shall be calculated by adding up the number 3 of computers owned by the school district on April 30 and dividing that 4 5 number by the total number of students enrolled in the district on April 6 30; 7 (d) A textbook score shall be calculated by adding up the number of textbooks owned by the school district on April 30 and dividing that 8 9 number by the total number of students enrolled in the district on April 10 30; (e) A poverty score shall be calculated by adding up the total 11 number of students receiving federally subsidized school lunches during 12 13 the month of April and dividing that number by the total number of students enrolled in the school district on April 30; and 14 15 (f) The stabilization score shall be calculated by adding together 16 the special student needs score, the transportation score, the technology 17 score, the textbook score, and the poverty score. (3) The regional representative shall include the stabilization 18 19 score for each school district within his or her jurisdiction in the region-wide report submitted to the board under subdivision (5) of 20 section 51 of this act, and the Secretary of the School Equalization and 21 22 Review Board shall include the stabilization scores in the statewide report submitted to the Governor and the chairperson of the 23 24 Appropriations Committee of the Legislature under subdivision (6) of 25 section 51 of this act. The reports shall include each school district's special student needs score, transportation score, technology score, 26 textbook score, poverty score, and overall stabilization score. In 27 28 deciding what to fund each year, the Legislature may give preference to school districts with an unusually high special student needs score, 29 transportation score, technology score, textbook score, or poverty score. 30 Otherwise, the Legislature shall give preference to school districts with 31

the highest overall stabilization scores. 1 2 Sec. 54. (1) There is hereby created the Education Facilities and 3 Growth Fund. The purpose of the Education Facilities and Growth Fund is 4 to provide money to school districts for the construction of new 5 buildings and facilities, the maintenance of current buildings and facilities, and growth promotion. The Legislature may transfer money into 6 7 the Education Facilities and Growth Fund as needed, but at no time shall the balance of the Education Facilities and Growth Fund exceed eight 8 9 percent of the total amount transferred for the year into the Education 10 Trust Fund pursuant to section 52 of this act. If the balance of the Education Facilities and Growth Fund exceeds such amount, the State 11 Treasurer shall transfer the excess to the Cash Reserve Fund. Any money 12 13 in the Education Facilities and Growth Fund available for investment shall be invested by the state investment officer pursuant to the 14 15 Nebraska Capital Expansion Act and the Nebraska State Funds Investment 16 Act. 17 (2) The Education Facilities and Growth Fund shall be used solely

for the purposes of building new structures or facilities, repairing or
 replacing current structures or facilities, promoting new programs,
 expanding current programs, or enhancing current programs.

21 (3) Each regional representative shall include requests for projects 22 to be funded from the Education Facilities and Growth Fund each year in 23 the region-wide report submitted to the board pursuant to subdivision (5) 24 of section 51 of this act. The secretary shall include such requests in 25 the statewide report submitted to the Governor and the chairperson of the 26 Appropriations Committee of the Legislature pursuant to subdivision (6) 27 of section 51 of this act.

(4) The Legislature shall have sole authority for determining which
 projects receive funding each year from the Education Facilities and
 Growth Fund. Distributions from the fund shall be made as nonrepayable
 grants.

(1) There is hereby created the School Facilities 1 Sec. 55. 2 Assessment Committee. The purpose of the committee is to assess the conditions of the facilities belonging to Nebraska's public school 3 districts, develop plans for the construction of new facilities and 4 maintenance of existing structures, and oversee the distribution of funds 5 for capital projects. No later than April 30 of each calendar year, the 6 7 committee shall submit a report of the needs of public school district facilities to the School Facilities and Growth Commission. 8

9 (2) The committee shall consist of five members who shall be 10 appointed by the Commissioner of Education and may be removed by the Governor. The five members of the committee shall have the right to vote 11 on all matters, and one member of the committee shall reside in each of 12 13 the five regions of the School Equalization and Review Board. A member of the committee shall not reside in the same region as another member of 14 15 the committee. The members of the committee shall follow the policies as set forth by the School Facilities and Growth Commission. No later than 16 17 April 30 of each calendar year, the committee shall submit a report of school districts' facilities needs to the School Facilities and Growth 18 19 Commission.

(3) The members of the committee shall elect from among the members
 a chairperson to oversee the operations of the committee, a vice chairperson to assist the chairperson in such duties, and a secretary
 responsible for keeping the minutes of the committee's meetings and
 writing the report of the needs of public school district facilities.

(4) The committee shall meet at least once per quarter throughout
 the calendar year, and the meetings of the committee shall be subject to
 the Open Meetings Act.

(5) Members of the committee shall be compensated at a rate of sixty thousand dollars per year until changed by the Legislature. Members of the committee shall also be entitled to receive reimbursement for expenses incurred incident to their service on the committee as provided 1

in sections 81-1174 to 81-1177.

Sec. 56. (1) There is hereby created the School Programs and Growth Committee. The purpose of the committee is to measure the growth of Nebraska's public school districts, assess the needs for new or expanded programs, and oversee the distribution of funds for such new or expanded programs. No later than April 30 of each calendar year, the committee shall submit a report of the growth needs of public school district facilities to the School Programs and Growth Commission.

9 (2) The committee shall consist of five members who shall be 10 appointed by the Commissioner of Education and may be removed by the Governor. The five members shall have the right to vote on all matters, 11 12 and one member of the committee shall reside in each of the five regions 13 of the School Equalization and Review Board. A member of the committee shall not reside in the same region as another member of the committee. 14 15 The members of the committee shall follow the policies as set forth by the School Facilities and Growth Commission. 16

17 <u>(3) The members of the committee shall elect from among the members</u> 18 <u>a chairperson to oversee the operations of the committee, a vice-</u> 19 <u>chairperson to assist the chairperson in such duties, and a secretary</u> 20 <u>responsible for keeping the minutes of the committee's meetings and</u> 21 <u>writing the report of the growth needs of public school districts.</u>

(4) The committee shall meet at least once per quarter throughout
 the calendar year, and the meetings of the committee shall be subject to
 the Open Meetings Act.

25 (5) Members of the committee shall be compensated at a rate of sixty
26 thousand dollars per year until changed by the Legislature. Members of
27 the committee shall also be entitled to receive reimbursement for
28 expenses incurred incident to their service on the committee as provided
29 in sections 81-1174 to 81-1177.

30 Sec. 57. <u>(1) There is hereby created the School Facilities and</u> 31 <u>Growth Commission. The purpose of the commission is to establish the</u>

policies to be used for measuring the conditions of existing public 1 2 school district facilities, the procedures for assessing the need for new structures or new facilities, the methodology for measuring public school 3 4 district growth, and the procedures for assessing the need for new or 5 expanded programs. The commission shall submit an annual report of recommended capital improvement projects, new facilities, and new 6 7 programs and growth potential to the Secretary of the School Equalization 8 and Review Board.

9 (2) The commission shall consist of five members who shall be 10 appointed by the Governor, subject to approval by the Legislature. The 11 members of the commission may be removed by the Governor. The five 12 members of the commission shall have the right to vote on all matters, 13 and one member of the commission shall reside in each of the five regions 14 of the School Equalization and Review Board. A member of the commission 15 shall not reside in the same region as another member of the commission.

16 <u>(3) The members of the commission shall elect from among the members</u> 17 <u>a chairperson to oversee the operations of the commission, a vice-</u> 18 <u>chairperson to assist the chairperson in such duties, and a secretary</u> 19 <u>responsible for keeping the minutes of the commission's meetings and</u> 20 <u>writing the report of recommended capital improvement projects, new</u> 21 <u>facilities, and new programs and growth potential.</u>

(4) The commission shall meet at least once per quarter throughout
 the calendar year, and the meetings of the commission shall be subject to
 the Open Meetings Act.

25 (5) Members of the commission shall be compensated at a rate of 26 seventy thousand dollars per year until changed by the Legislature. 27 Members of the commission shall also be entitled to receive reimbursement 28 for expenses incurred incident to their service on the commission as 29 provided in sections 81-1174 to 81-1177.

30 Sec. 58. Section 13-319, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 31 amended to read:

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1 13-319 Any county by resolution of the governing body may impose a 2 sales and use tax of one-half percent, one percent, or one and one-half percent upon the same transactions sourced as provided in sections 3 4 77-2703.01 to 77-2703.04 within the county, but outside any incorporated municipality which has adopted a local sales tax pursuant to section 5 77-27,142, on which the state is authorized to impose a tax pursuant to 6 7 the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967, as amended from time to time. Any sales and use tax imposed pursuant to this section must be used (1) to finance 8 9 public safety services provided by a public safety commission, (2) to provide the county share of funds required under any other agreement 10 executed under the Interlocal Cooperation Act or Joint Public Agency Act, 11 or (3) to finance public safety services provided by the county. A sales 12 13 and use tax shall not be imposed pursuant to this section until an election has been held and a majority of the qualified electors have 14 approved the tax pursuant to sections 13-322 and 13-323. A sales and use 15 tax shall not be imposed pursuant to this section if the county is 16 17 imposing a tax pursuant to section 77-6403. Any sales and use tax imposed pursuant to this section shall terminate as provided in section 3 of this 18 19 act.

20 Sec. 59. Section 13-501, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 21 amended to read:

13-501 (1) Sections 13-501 to 13-513 shall be known and may be
cited as the Nebraska Budget Act.

(2) The Nebraska Budget Act shall apply until January 1, 2026. On
 and after such date, the budgetary process shall be governed by the
 Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act.

27 Sec. 60. Section 13-2813, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 28 amended to read:

29 13-2813 (1) A municipal county by ordinance of its council may 30 impose a sales and use tax of one-half percent, one percent, or one and 31 one-half percent upon the same transactions within the entire municipal

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county on which the state is authorized to impose a tax pursuant to the
 Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967, as amended from time to time.

3 (2) A municipal county shall not impose a new sales and use tax, 4 increase the tax, or extend the territory of an existing sales and use 5 tax until an election is held and a majority of the registered voters as provided in section 13-2810 have approved the tax, 6 increase, or 7 extension. The ballot issue proposing approval of a new sales and use tax or the increase or territorial extension of an existing sales and use tax 8 9 may be combined with the issue proposing creation of a municipal county.

<u>(3) Any sales and use tax imposed pursuant to this section shall</u>
 <u>terminate as provided in section 3 of this act.</u>

Sec. 61. Section 18-2147, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2023, is amended to read:

14 18-2147 (1) Any redevelopment plan as originally approved or as 15 later modified pursuant to section 18-2117 may contain a provision that 16 any ad valorem tax levied upon real property, or any portion thereof, in 17 a redevelopment project for the benefit of any public body shall be 18 divided, for the applicable period described in subsection (4) of this 19 section, as follows:

(a) That portion of the ad valorem tax which is produced by the levy 20 at the rate fixed each year by or for each such public body upon the 21 redevelopment project valuation shall be paid into the funds of each such 22 public body in the same proportion as are all other taxes collected by or 23 24 for the body. When there is not a redevelopment project valuation on a 25 parcel or parcels, the county assessor shall determine the redevelopment project valuation based upon the fair market valuation of the parcel or 26 parcels as of January 1 of the year prior to the year that the ad valorem 27 28 taxes are to be divided. The county assessor shall provide written notice of the redevelopment project valuation to the authority as defined in 29 section 18-2103 and the owner. The authority or owner may protest the 30 valuation to the county board of equalization within thirty days after 31

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the date of the valuation notice. All provisions of section 77-1502 1 except dates for filing of a protest, the period for hearing protests, 2 and the date for mailing notice of the county board of equalization's 3 4 decision are applicable to any protest filed pursuant to this section. The county board of equalization shall decide any protest filed pursuant 5 to this section within thirty days after the filing of the protest. The 6 county clerk shall mail a copy of the decision made by the county board 7 of equalization on protests pursuant to this section to the authority or 8 9 owner within seven days after the board's decision. Any decision of the county board of equalization may be appealed to the Tax Equalization and 10 Review Commission, in accordance with section 77-5013, within thirty days 11 after the date of the decision; 12

(b) That portion of the ad valorem tax on real property, as provided 13 14 in the redevelopment contract, bond resolution, or redevelopment plan, as applicable, in the redevelopment project in excess of such amount, if 15 16 any, shall be allocated to and, when collected, paid into a special fund of the authority to be used solely to pay the principal of, the interest 17 on, and any premiums due in connection with the bonds of, loans, notes, 18 or advances of money to, or indebtedness incurred by, whether funded, 19 refunded, assumed, or otherwise, such authority for financing or 20 refinancing, in whole or in part, the redevelopment project. When such 21 bonds, loans, notes, advances of money, or indebtedness, including 22 23 interest and premiums due, have been paid, the authority shall so notify 24 the county assessor and county treasurer and all ad valorem taxes upon taxable real property in such a redevelopment project shall be paid into 25 the funds of the respective public bodies. An authority may use a single 26 fund for purposes of this subdivision for all redevelopment projects or 27 may use a separate fund for each redevelopment project; and 28

(c) Any interest and penalties due for delinquent taxes shall be
paid into the funds of each public body in the same proportion as are all
other taxes collected by or for the public body.

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1 (2) To the extent that a redevelopment plan authorizes the division 2 of ad valorem taxes levied upon only a portion of the real property 3 included in such redevelopment plan, any improvements funded by such 4 division of taxes shall be related to the redevelopment plan that 5 authorized such division of taxes.

6 (3)(a) For any redevelopment plan located in a city of the metropolitan class that includes a division of taxes, as provided in this 7 section, that produces, in whole or in part, funds to be used directly or 8 indirectly for (i) new construction, rehabilitation, or acquisition of 9 housing for households with annual incomes below the area median income 10 for households and located within six hundred yards of a public passenger 11 streetcar or (ii) new construction, rehabilitation, or acquisition of 12 single-family housing or condominium housing used as primary residences 13 for individuals with annual incomes below the area median income for 14 individuals, such housing shall be deemed related to the redevelopment 15 16 plan that authorized such division of taxes regardless of whether such housing is or will be located on real property within such redevelopment 17 plan, as long as such housing supports activities occurring on or 18 identified in such redevelopment plan. 19

(b) During each fiscal year in which the funds described in subdivision (a) of this subsection are available, the authority and city shall make best efforts to allocate not less than thirty percent of such funds to single-family housing deemed related to the redevelopment plan described under such subdivision.

(c) In selecting projects to receive funding, the authority and city shall develop a qualified allocation plan and give first priority to financially viable projects that serve the lowest income occupants for the longest period of time.

(4)(a) For any redevelopment plan for which more than fifty percent
of the property in the redevelopment project area has been declared an
extremely blighted area in accordance with section 18-2101.02, ad valorem

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1 taxes shall be divided for a period not to exceed twenty years after the 2 effective date as identified in the project redevelopment contract or in 3 the resolution of the authority authorizing the issuance of bonds 4 pursuant to section 18-2124.

5 (b) For all other redevelopment plans, ad valorem taxes shall be 6 divided for a period not to exceed fifteen years after the effective date 7 as identified in the project redevelopment contract, in the resolution of 8 the authority authorizing the issuance of bonds pursuant to section 9 18-2124, or in the redevelopment plan, whichever is applicable.

10 (5) The effective date of a provision dividing ad valorem taxes as 11 provided in subsection (4) of this section shall not occur until such 12 time as the real property in the redevelopment project is within the 13 corporate boundaries of the city. This subsection shall not apply to a 14 redevelopment project involving a formerly used defense site as 15 authorized in section 18-2123.01.

16 (6) Beginning August 1, 2006, all notices of the provision for dividing ad valorem taxes shall be sent by the authority to the county 17 assessor on forms prescribed by the Property Tax Administrator. The 18 notice shall be sent to the county assessor on or before August 1 of the 19 year of the effective date of the provision. Failure to satisfy the 20 notice requirement of this section shall result in the taxes, for all 21 taxable years affected by the failure to give notice of the effective 22 date of the provision, remaining undivided and being paid into the funds 23 for each public body receiving property taxes generated by the property 24 However, the redevelopment project 25 in the redevelopment project. valuation for the remaining division of ad valorem taxes in accordance 26 with subdivisions (1)(a) and (b) of this section shall be the last 27 certified valuation for the taxable year prior to the effective date of 28 the provision to divide the taxes for the remaining portion of the 29 twenty-year or fifteen-year period pursuant to subsection (4) of this 30 31 section.

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(7) The division of taxes authorized in this section shall terminate
 when the property tax terminates in accordance with section 4 of this
 act.

Sec. 62. Section 60-3,185, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
amended to read:

6 60-3,185 A motor vehicle tax is imposed on motor vehicles registered
7 for operation upon the highways of this state, except:

8 (1) Motor vehicles exempt from the registration fee in section9 60-3,160;

10 (2) One motor vehicle owned and used for his or her personal 11 transportation by a disabled or blind veteran of the United States Armed 12 Forces as defined in section 77-202.23 whose disability or blindness is 13 recognized by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs and who 14 was discharged or otherwise separated with a characterization of 15 honorable if an application for the exemption has been approved under 16 subsection (1) of section 60-3,189;

17 (3) Motor vehicles owned by Indians who are members of an Indian18 tribe;

(4) Motor vehicles owned by a member of the United States Armed
Forces serving in this state in compliance with military or naval orders
or his or her spouse if such servicemember or spouse is a resident of a
state other than Nebraska;

(5) Motor vehicles owned by the state and its governmental
subdivisions and exempt as provided in subdivision (1)(a) or (b) of
section 77-202;

(6) Motor vehicles owned and used exclusively by an organization or
society qualified for a tax exemption provided in subdivision (1)(c) or
(d) of section 77-202 if an application for the exemption provided in
this subdivision has been approved under subsection (2) of section
60-3,189; and

31 (7) Trucks, trailers, or combinations thereof registered under

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1 section 60-3,198.

2 <u>The motor vehicle tax imposed pursuant to this section shall</u>
3 terminate as provided in section 4 of this act.

Sec. 63. Section 60-3,190, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
amended to read:

6 60-3,190 (1) A motor vehicle fee is imposed on all motor vehicles 7 registered for operation in this state. An owner of a motor vehicle which 8 is exempt from the imposition of a motor vehicle tax pursuant to section 9 60-3,185 shall also be exempt from the imposition of the motor vehicle 10 fee imposed pursuant to this section.

(2) The department shall annually determine the motor vehicle fee on each motor vehicle registered pursuant to this section and shall cause a notice of the amount to be delivered to the registrant. The notice shall be combined with the notice of the motor vehicle tax required by section 60-3,186.

16 (3) The motor vehicle fee schedules are set out in this subsection 17 and subsection (4) of this section. Except for automobiles with a value 18 when new of less than \$20,000, and for assembled, reconstructed-19 designated, and replica-designated automobiles, the fee shall be 20 calculated by multiplying the base fee times the fraction which 21 corresponds to the age category of the automobile as shown in the 22 following table:

23	YEAR	FRACTION
24	First through fifth	1.00
25	Sixth through tenth	. 70
26	Eleventh and over	. 35

27 (4) The base fee shall be:

(a) Automobiles, with a value when new of less than \$20,000, and
 assembled, reconstructed-designated, and replica-designated automobiles –
 \$5

31 (b) Automobiles, with a value when new of \$20,000 through \$39,999 -

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1 \$20 2 (c) Automobiles, with a value when new of \$40,000 or more - \$30 (d) Motorcycles and autocycles - \$10 3 (e) Recreational vehicles and cabin trailers - \$10 4 5 (f) Trucks over seven tons and buses - \$30 (g) Trailers other than semitrailers - \$10 6 7 (h) Semitrailers - \$30 (i) Former military vehicles - \$10 8 9 (j) Minitrucks - \$10

10 (k) Low-speed vehicles - \$10.

(5) The motor vehicle tax, motor vehicle fee, and registration fee 11 shall be paid to the county treasurer prior to the registration of the 12 13 motor vehicle for the following registration period. After retaining one 14 percent of the motor vehicle fee collected for costs, the remaining proceeds shall be remitted to the State Treasurer for credit to the Motor 15 16 Vehicle Fee Fund. The State Treasurer shall return funds from the Motor 17 Vehicle Fee Fund remitted by a county treasurer which are needed for refunds or credits authorized by law. 18

(6)(a) The Motor Vehicle Fee Fund is created. On or before the last 19 day of each calendar quarter, the State Treasurer shall distribute all 20 funds in the Motor Vehicle Fee Fund as follows: (i) Fifty percent to the 21 county treasurer of each county, amounts in the same proportion as the 22 23 most recent allocation received by each county from the Highway 24 Allocation Fund; and (ii) fifty percent to the treasurer of each 25 municipality, amounts in the same proportion as the most recent allocation received by each municipality from the Highway Allocation 26 Fund. Any money in the fund available for investment shall be invested by 27 28 the state investment officer pursuant to the Nebraska Capital Expansion Act and the Nebraska State Funds Investment Act. 29

30 (b) Funds from the Motor Vehicle Fee Fund shall be considered local
31 revenue available for matching state sources.

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(c) All receipts by counties and municipalities from the Motor
 Vehicle Fee Fund shall be used for road, bridge, and street purposes.

3 (7) For purposes of subdivisions (4)(a), (b), (c), and (f) of this 4 section, automobiles or trucks includes all trucks and combinations of 5 trucks or truck-tractors, except those trucks, trailers, or semitrailers 6 registered under section 60-3,198, and the fee is based on the gross 7 vehicle weight rating as reported by the manufacturer.

8 (8) Current model year vehicles are designated as first-year motor
9 vehicles for purposes of the schedules.

(9) When a motor vehicle is registered which is newer than the
current model year by the manufacturer's designation, the motor vehicle
is subject to the initial motor vehicle fee for six registration periods.

(10) Assembled vehicles other than assembled, reconstructeddesignated, or replica-designated automobiles shall follow the schedules
for the motor vehicle body type.

16 (11) The motor vehicle fee imposed pursuant to this section shall
 17 terminate as provided in section 4 of this act.

Sec. 64. Section 77-201, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2022, is amended to read:

77-201 (1) Except as provided in subsections (2) through (4) and (6)
of this section, all real property in this state, not expressly exempt
therefrom, shall be subject to taxation and shall be valued at its actual
value.

24 (2) Agricultural land and horticultural land as defined in section 25 77-1359 shall constitute a separate and distinct class of property for purposes of property taxation, shall be subject to taxation, unless 26 expressly exempt from taxation, and shall be valued at seventy-five 27 28 percent of its actual value, except that for school district taxes levied to pay the principal and interest on bonds that are approved by a vote of 29 the people on or after January 1, 2022, such land shall be valued at 30 fifty percent of its actual value. 31

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1 (3) Agricultural land and horticultural land actively devoted to agricultural or horticultural purposes which has value for purposes other 2 3 agricultural or horticultural uses and than which meets the 4 qualifications for special valuation under section 77-1344 shall constitute a separate and distinct class of property for purposes of 5 6 property taxation, shall be subject to taxation, and shall be valued for 7 taxation at seventy-five percent of its special valuation as defined in 8 section 77-1343, except that for school district taxes levied to pay the 9 principal and interest on bonds that are approved by a vote of the people on or after January 1, 2022, such land shall be valued at fifty percent 10 of its special valuation as defined in section 77-1343. 11

12 (4) Historically significant real property which meets the 13 qualifications for historic rehabilitation valuation under sections 14 77-1385 to 77-1394 shall be valued for taxation as provided in such 15 sections.

16 (5) Tangible personal property, not including motor vehicles, trailers, and semitrailers registered for operation on the highways of 17 this state, shall constitute a separate and distinct class of property 18 for purposes of property taxation, shall be subject to taxation, unless 19 expressly exempt from taxation, and shall be valued at its net book 20 value. Tangible personal property transferred as a gift or devise or as 21 part of a transaction which is not a purchase shall be subject to 22 taxation based upon the date the property was acquired by the previous 23 owner and at the previous owner's Nebraska adjusted basis. Tangible 24 personal property acquired as replacement property for converted property 25 shall be subject to taxation based upon the date the converted property 26 was acquired and at the Nebraska adjusted basis of the converted property 27 unless insurance proceeds are payable by reason of the conversion. For 28 purposes of this subsection, (a) converted property means tangible 29 personal property which is compulsorily or involuntarily converted as a 30 31 result of its destruction in whole or in part, theft, seizure,

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requisition, or condemnation, or the threat or imminence thereof, and no gain or loss is recognized for federal or state income tax purposes by the holder of the property as a result of the conversion and (b) replacement property means tangible personal property acquired within two years after the close of the calendar year in which tangible personal property was converted and which is, except for date of construction or manufacture, substantially the same as the converted property.

8 (6) The property tax imposed pursuant to Chapter 77 shall terminate
9 as provided in section 4 of this act.

Sec. 65. Section 77-2004, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

(1) In the case of a father, mother, grandfather, 12 77-2004 grandmother, brother, sister, son, daughter, child or children legally 13 adopted as such in conformity with the laws of the state where adopted, 14 any lineal descendant, any lineal descendant legally adopted as such in 15 16 conformity with the laws of the state where adopted, any person to whom 17 the deceased for not less than ten years prior to death stood in the acknowledged relation of a parent, or the spouse or surviving spouse of 18 any such persons, the rate of tax shall be: 19

(a) For decedents dying prior to January 1, 2023, one percent of the
clear market value of the property received by each person in excess of
forty thousand dollars; and

(b) For decedents dying on or after January 1, 2023, one percent of
the clear market value of the property received by each person in excess
of one hundred thousand dollars.

(2) Any interest in property, including any interest acquired in the manner set forth in section 77-2002, which may be valued at a sum less than or equal to the applicable exempt amount under subsection (1) of this section shall not be subject to tax. In addition the homestead allowance, exempt property, and family maintenance allowance shall not be subject to tax. Interests passing to the surviving spouse by will, in the

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1 manner set forth in section 77-2002, or in any other manner shall not be 2 subject to tax. Any interest passing to a person described in subsection 3 (1) of this section who is under twenty-two years of age shall not be 4 subject to tax.

5 (3) The tax imposed pursuant to this section shall terminate as
6 provided in section 5 of this act.

Sec. 66. Section 77-2005, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

9 77-2005 (1) In the case of an uncle, aunt, niece, or nephew related 10 to the deceased by blood or legal adoption, or other lineal descendant of 11 the same, or the spouse or surviving spouse of any of such persons, the 12 rate of tax shall be:

(a) For decedents dying prior to January 1, 2023, thirteen percent
of the clear market value of the property received by each person in
excess of fifteen thousand dollars; and

(b) For decedents dying on or after January 1, 2023, eleven percent
of the clear market value of the property received by each person in
excess of forty thousand dollars.

(2) If the clear market value of the beneficial interest is less than or equal to the applicable exempt amount under subsection (1) of this section, it shall not be subject to tax. In addition, any interest passing to a person described in subsection (1) of this section who is under twenty-two years of age shall not be subject to tax.

24 (3) The tax imposed pursuant to this section shall terminate as
 25 provided in section 5 of this act.

26 Sec. 67. Section 77-2006, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 27 2022, is amended to read:

28 77-2006 (1) In all other cases the rate of tax shall be:

(a) For decedents dying prior to January 1, 2023, eighteen percent
of the clear market value of the beneficial interests received by each
person in excess of ten thousand dollars; and

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(b) For decedents dying on or after January 1, 2023, fifteen percent
 of the clear market value of the beneficial interests received by each
 person in excess of twenty-five thousand dollars.

4 (2) If the clear market value of the beneficial interest is less 5 than or equal to the applicable exempt amount under subsection (1) of 6 this section, it shall not be subject to any tax. In addition, any 7 interest passing to a person who is under twenty-two years of age shall 8 not be subject to tax.

9 (3) The tax imposed pursuant to this section shall terminate as
10 provided in section 5 of this act.

Sec. 68. Section 77-2701, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2023, as amended by Laws 2024, LB937, section 67, Laws 2024, LB1023, section 8, and Laws 2024, LB1317, section 80, is amended to read:

14 77-2701 (1) Sections 77-2701 to 77-27,135.01, 77-27,222, 77-27,235,
15 77-27,236, and 77-27,238 to 77-27,241, section 71 of this act, section 11
16 of this act, and section 84 of this act shall be known and may be cited
17 as the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967.

18 (2) The sales and use tax and the income tax imposed pursuant to the
 19 Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 shall terminate as provided in section 3 of
 20 this act.

21 Sec. 69. Section 77-27,148, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 22 amended to read:

23 77-27,148 (1) Sections 77-27,142 to 77-27,148 may be cited as the
 24 Local Option Revenue Act.

25 (2) Any sales and use tax imposed pursuant to the Local Option
 26 Revenue Act shall terminate as provided in section 3 of this act.

27 Sec. 70. Section 77-3506, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2023, is 28 amended to read:

29 77-3506 (1) All homesteads in this state shall be assessed for 30 taxation the same as other property, except that there shall be exempt 31 from taxation, on any homestead described in subsection (2) of this

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1 section, one hundred percent of the exempt amount.

2 (2) The exemption described in subsection (1) of this section shall3 apply to homesteads of:

4 (a) A veteran who was discharged or otherwise separated with a 5 characterization of honorable or general (under honorable conditions), 6 who is drawing compensation from the United States Department of Veterans 7 Affairs because of one hundred percent service-connected permanent 8 disability, and who is not eligible for total exemption under sections 9 77-3526 to 77-3528;

(b) An unremarried surviving spouse of a veteran described in
subdivision (2)(a) of this section or a surviving spouse of such a
veteran who remarries after attaining the age of fifty-seven years;

13 (c) A veteran who was discharged or otherwise separated with a characterization of honorable or general (under honorable conditions), 14 who is drawing compensation from the United States Department of Veterans 15 16 Affairs because of one hundred percent service-connected temporary 17 disability, and who is not eligible for total exemption under sections 77-3526 to 77-3528, an unremarried spouse of such a veteran, or a 18 19 surviving spouse of such a veteran who remarries after attaining the age of fifty-seven years; 20

(d) An unremarried surviving spouse of any veteran, including a veteran other than a veteran described in section 80-401.01, who was discharged or otherwise separated with a characterization of honorable or general (under honorable conditions) and who died because of a serviceconnected disability or a surviving spouse of such a veteran who remarries after attaining the age of fifty-seven years;

(e) An unremarried surviving spouse of a serviceman or servicewoman,
including a veteran other than a veteran described in section 80-401.01,
whose death while on active duty was service-connected or a surviving
spouse of such a serviceman or servicewoman who remarries after attaining
the age of fifty-seven years; and

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(f) An unremarried surviving spouse of a serviceman or servicewoman
 who died while on active duty during the periods described in section
 80-401.01 or a surviving spouse of such a serviceman or servicewoman who
 remarries after attaining the age of fifty-seven years.

(3) Application for exemption under subdivision (2)(a) of this 5 section shall be required in every subsequent year evenly divisible by 6 five and shall include certification of the status described in 7 subdivision (2)(a) of this section from the United States Department of 8 9 Veterans Affairs. Application for exemption under subdivision (2)(b), (c), (d), (e), or (f) of this section shall be required annually and 10 shall include certification of the status described in subdivision (2) 11 (b), (c), (d), (e), or (f) of this section from the United States 12 Department of Veterans Affairs, except that such certification of status 13 shall only be required in every subsequent year evenly divisible by five. 14 (4) The exemption provided in this section shall only apply with 15

16 respect to years in which a property tax is imposed. The exemption shall
17 terminate when property tax terminates in accordance with section 4 of
18 this act.

Sec. 71. Section 77-3507, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is amended to read:

21 77-3507 (1) All homesteads in this state shall be assessed for 22 taxation the same as other property, except that there shall be exempt 23 from taxation on homesteads of qualified claimants a percentage of the 24 exempt amount as limited by section 77-3506.03. The percentage of the 25 exempt amount shall be determined based on the household income of a 26 claimant pursuant to subsections (2) through (4) of this section.

(2) For 2014, for a qualified married or closely related claimant, the percentage of the exempt amount for which the claimant shall be eligible shall be the percentage in Column B which corresponds with the claimant's household income in Column A in the table found in this subsection.

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1	Column A	Column B
2	Household Income	Percentage
3	In Dollars	Of Relief
4	0 through 31,600	100
5	31,601 through 33,300	90
6	33,301 through 35,000	80
7	35,001 through 36,700	70
8	36,701 through 38,400	60
9	38,401 through 40,100	50
10	40,101 through 41,800	40
11	41,801 through 43,500	30
12	43,501 through 45,200	20
13	45,201 through 46,900	10
14	46,901 and over	Θ

15 (3) For 2014, for a qualified single claimant, the percentage of the 16 exempt amount for which the claimant shall be eligible shall be the 17 percentage in Column B which corresponds with the claimant's household 18 income in Column A in the table found in this subsection.

19	Column A	Column B
20	Household Income	Percentage
21	In Dollars	Of Relief
22	0 through 26,900	100
23	26,901 through 28,300	90
24	28,301 through 29,700	80
25	29,701 through 31,100	70
26	31,101 through 32,500	60
27	32,501 through 33,900	50
28	33,901 through 35,300	40
29	35,301 through 36,700	30
30	36,701 through 38,100	20

38,101 through 39,500

39,501 and over

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3 (4) For exemption applications filed in calendar years 2015 through 4 2017, the income eligibility amounts in subsections (2) and (3) of this section shall be adjusted by the percentage determined pursuant to the 5 provisions of section 1(f) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as it 6 existed prior to December 22, 2017. For exemption applications filed in 7 calendar year 2018 and each calendar year thereafter, the income 8 9 eligibility amounts in subsections (2) and (3) of this section shall be adjusted by the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index for All 10 11 Urban Consumers published by the federal Bureau of Labor Statistics from the twelve months ending on August 31, 2016, to the twelve months ending 12 on August 31 of the year preceding the applicable calendar year. The 13 income eligibility amounts shall be adjusted for cumulative inflation 14 since 2014. If any amount is not a multiple of one hundred dollars, the 15 amount shall be rounded to the next lower multiple of one hundred 16 dollars. 17

18 (5) The exemption provided in this section shall only apply with 19 respect to years in which a property tax is imposed. The exemption shall 20 terminate when the property tax terminates in accordance with section 4 21 of this act.

22 Sec. 72. Section 77-3508, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 23 2022, is amended to read:

77-3508 (1)(a) All homesteads in this state shall be assessed for taxation the same as other property, except that there shall be exempt from taxation, on any homestead described in subdivision (b) of this subsection, a percentage of the exempt amount as limited by section 77-3506.03. The exemption shall be based on the household income of a claimant pursuant to subsections (2) through (4) of this section.

30 (b) The exemption described in subdivision (a) of this subsection31 shall apply to homesteads of:

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(i) Veterans as defined in section 80-401.01 who were discharged or
 otherwise separated with a characterization of honorable or general
 (under honorable conditions) and who are totally disabled by a non service-connected accident or illness;

5 (ii) Individuals who have a permanent physical disability and have 6 lost all mobility so as to preclude locomotion without the use of a 7 mechanical aid or a prosthetic device as defined in section 77-2704.09;

8 (iii) Individuals who have undergone amputation of both arms above 9 the elbow or who have a permanent partial disability of both arms in 10 excess of seventy-five percent; and

(iv) Beginning January 1, 2015, individuals who have a developmental
disability as defined in section 83-1205.

(c) Application for the exemption described in subdivision (a) of 13 this subsection shall include certification from a qualified medical 14 physician, physician assistant, or advanced practice registered nurse for 15 16 subdivisions (b)(i) through (b)(iii) of this subsection, certification from the United States Department of Veterans Affairs affirming that the 17 homeowner is totally disabled due to non-service-connected accident or 18 illness for subdivision (b)(i) of this subsection, or certification from 19 the Department of Health and Human Services for subdivision (b)(iv) of 20 this subsection. Such certification from a qualified medical physician, 21 physician assistant, or advanced practice registered nurse or from the 22 23 Department of Health and Human Services shall be made on forms prescribed 24 by the Department of Revenue. If an individual described in subdivision (b)(i), (ii), (iii), or (iv) of this subsection is granted a homestead 25 exemption pursuant to this section for any year, such individual shall 26 not be required to submit the certification required under this 27 subdivision in succeeding years if no change in medical condition has 28 occurred, except that the county assessor or the Tax Commissioner may 29 request such certification to verify that no change in medical condition 30 31 has occurred.

1 (2) For 2014, for a married or closely related claimant as described 2 in subsection (1) of this section, the percentage of the exempt amount 3 for which the claimant shall be eligible shall be the percentage in 4 Column B which corresponds with the claimant's household income in Column 5 A in the table found in this subsection.

6	Column A	Column B
7	Household Income	Percentage
8	In Dollars	Of Relief
9	0 through 34,700	100
10	34,701 through 36,400	90
11	36,401 through 38,100	80
12	38,101 through 39,800	70
13	39,801 through 41,500	60
14	41,501 through 43,200	50
15	43,201 through 44,900	40
16	44,901 through 46,600	30
17	46,601 through 48,300	20
18	48,301 through 50,000	10
19	50,001 and over	Θ

(3) For 2014, for a single claimant as described in subsection (1) of this section, the percentage of the exempt amount for which the claimant shall be eligible shall be the percentage in Column B which corresponds with the claimant's household income in Column A in the table found in this subsection.

25	Column A	Column B
26	Household Income	Percentage
27	In Dollars	Of Relief
28	0 through 30,300	100
29	30,301 through 31,700	90
30	31,701 through 33,100	80

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1	33,101 through 34,500	70
2	34,501 through 35,900	60
3	35,901 through 37,300	50
4	37,301 through 38,700	40
5	38,701 through 40,100	30
6	40,101 through 41,500	20
7	41,501 through 42,900	10
8	42,901 and over	0

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9 (4) For exemption applications filed in calendar years 2015 through 2017, the income eligibility amounts in subsections (2) and (3) of this 10 section shall be adjusted by the percentage determined pursuant to the 11 provisions of section 1(f) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as it 12 existed prior to December 22, 2017. For exemption applications filed in 13 calendar year 2018 and each calendar year thereafter, the income 14 eligibility amounts in subsections (2) and (3) of this section shall be 15 16 adjusted by the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers published by the federal Bureau of Labor Statistics from 17 the twelve months ending on August 31, 2016, to the twelve months ending 18 on August 31 of the year preceding the applicable calendar year. The 19 income eligibility amounts shall be adjusted for cumulative inflation 20 since 2014. If any amount is not a multiple of one hundred dollars, the 21 22 amount shall be rounded to the next lower multiple of one hundred 23 dollars.

(5) The exemption provided in this section shall only apply with
 respect to years in which a property tax is imposed. The exemption shall
 terminate when the property tax terminates in accordance with section 4
 of this act.

Sec. 73. Section 77-6406, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

30 77-6406 <u>Any sales and use tax imposed pursuant to the</u> The Qualified
 31 Judgment Payment Act <u>shall terminate as provided in section 3 of this act</u>

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terminates on January 1, 2027.

Sec. 74. Section 77-6827, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

4 77-6827 (1) In order to utilize the incentives allowed in the 5 ImagiNE Nebraska Act, the taxpayer shall file an application with the 6 director, on a form developed by the director, requesting an agreement.

7 (2) The application shall:

8

(a) Identify the taxpayer applying for incentives;

9 (b) Identify all locations sought to be within the agreement and the 10 reason each such location constitutes or is expected to constitute a 11 qualified location;

12 (c) State the estimated, projected amount of new investment and the
13 estimated, projected number of new employees;

(d) Identify the required levels of employment and investment for the various incentives listed within section 77-6831 that will govern the agreement. The taxpayer may identify different levels of employment and investment until the first December 31 following the end of the ramp-up period on a form approved by the director. The identified levels of employment and investment will govern all years covered under the agreement;

(e) Identify whether the agreement is for a single qualified
location, all qualified locations within a county, all qualified
locations in more than one county, or all qualified locations within the
state;

(f) Acknowledge that the taxpayer understands the requirements for
offering health coverage, and for reporting the value of such coverage,
as specified in the ImagiNE Nebraska Act;

(g) Acknowledge that the taxpayer does not violate any state or
federal law against discrimination;

30 (h) Acknowledge that the taxpayer understands the requirements for31 providing a sufficient package of benefits to its employees as specified

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2 (i) Contain a nonrefundable application fee of five thousand 3 dollars. The fee shall be remitted to the State Treasurer for credit to 4 the Nebraska Incentives Fund.

5 (3) An application must be complete to establish the date of the 6 application. An application shall be considered complete once it contains 7 the items listed in subsection (2) of this section.

8 (4) Once satisfied that the application is consistent with the 9 purposes stated in the ImagiNE Nebraska Act for one or more qualified 10 locations within this state, the director shall approve the application, 11 subject to the base authority limitations provided in section 77-6839.

(5) The director shall make his or her determination to approve or 12 not approve an application within ninety days after the date of the 13 application. If the director requests, by mail or by electronic means, 14 additional information or clarification from the taxpayer in order to 15 make his or her determination, such ninety-day period shall be tolled 16 17 from the time the director makes the request to the time he or she receives the requested information or clarification from the taxpayer. 18 The taxpayer and the director may also agree to extend the ninety-day 19 period. If the director fails to make his or her determination within the 20 prescribed ninety-day period, the application is deemed approved, subject 21 to the base authority limitations provided in section 77-6839. 22

23 (6) There shall be no new applications for incentives filed under 24 this section after the effective date of this act December 31, 2030. All 25 complete applications filed on or before the effective date of this act December 31, 2030, shall be considered by the director and approved if 26 the location or locations and taxpayer qualify for benefits, subject to 27 the base authority limitations provided in section 77-6839. Agreements 28 may be executed with regard to complete applications filed on or before 29 the effective date of this act December 31, 2030. All agreements pending, 30 approved, or entered into before such date shall continue in full force 31

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and effect. 1 2 (7) The State Treasurer shall pay any taxpayer entitled to credits under the ImagiNE Nebraska Act that are unused on January 1, 2026, an 3 4 annual payment equal to ten percent of such credits on November 15 of 5 each year for ten years. Sec. 75. Section 79-1001, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2023, is 6 7 amended to read: 79-1001 (1) Sections 79-1001 to 79-1033 shall be known and may be 8 9 cited as the Tax Equity and Educational Opportunities Support Act. 10 (2) The Tax Equity and Educational Opportunities Support Act shall apply until January 1, 2026. On and after such date, funding for the 11 public schools shall be governed by the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption 12 Tax Act. 13 Sec. 76. Section 85-2231, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2023, is 14 amended to read: 15 16 85-2231 (1) Sections 85-2231 to 85-2238 shall be known and may be 17 cited as the Community College Aid Act. (2) The Community College Aid Act shall apply until January 1, 2026. 18 19 On and after such date, community colleges shall be funded as provided in the Nebraska EPIC Option Consumption Tax Act. 20 Original sections 13-319, 13-501, 13-2813, 60-3,185, 21 Sec. 77. 22 60-3,190, 77-27,148, and 77-3507, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, sections 77-201, 77-2004, 77-2005, 77-2006, 77-3508, 77-6406, 23 and 24 77-6827, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2022, sections 18-2147, 25 77-3506, 79-1001, and 85-2231, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2023, and section 77-2701, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2023, as amended by Laws 26 27 2024, LB937, section 67, Laws 2024, LB1023, section 8, and Laws 2024, LB1317, section 80, are repealed. 28