



Nebraska Children's Commission

1225 L Street, Suite 401
Lincoln, NE 68508

August 23, 2023

Brandon Metzler, Clerk of the Legislature
State Capitol, Room 2018
PO Box 94604
Lincoln, NE 68509-4604

Dear Mr. Metzler,

Neb. Rev. Stat. [§43-4513\(1\)](#) requires the Bridge to Independence (B2i) Advisory Committee of the Nebraska Children's Commission (Commission) to provide a report to the Health and Human Services Committee of the Legislature, the Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services, and the Governor by September 1st annually regarding ongoing implementation, including participation in the B2i program, extended guardianship assistance and extended adoption assistance, and early discharge rates from the B2i program.

The B2i Advisory Committee is also required to create specific recommendations for expanding the program to additional populations and improving outcomes for similar groups of at-risk young adults, pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. [§43-4513\(1\)](#).

This report contains the above information, in addition to recommendations which are intended to provide thoughtful guidance for the continued effective implementation of the B2i program. The Commission reviewed and approved this report at their August 8, 2023 meeting.

Respectfully,

Brandy Gustoff
Co-Chair, B2i Advisory Committee

Dr. Richard Hasty
Co-Chair, B2i Advisory Committee

Enclosure:
Bridge to Independence Report 2022-2023 (Final)

2022-2023

BRIDGE TO INDEPENDENCE ADVISORY COMMITTEE ANNUAL REPORT

Recommendations to the Governor and the Health and Human Services
Committee of the Legislature

Submitted Pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. 43-4513



BACKGROUND

The Bridge to Independence (b2i) Advisory Committee was created pursuant to Neb. Rev. Stat. §43-4513 to make recommendations to the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) and the Commission regarding the b2i program, extended guardianship assistance, and extended adoption assistance. The Committee is Co-Chaired by Brandy Gustoff (Omaha Home for Boys) and Richard Hasty (Plattsmouth Community Schools). The Department of Health and Human Services Division of Children and Family Services (DCFS), service providers, youth advocates, system stakeholders, and current and former foster youth provide regular feedback and updates. The Advisory Committee serves as a forum for stakeholders to exchange information, provide support, and create innovative solutions to the challenges facing child welfare youth aging out of foster care.

In October 2014, b2i began as is a voluntary program that provides supports for young adults between the ages of 19 to 21, as they transition from foster care to adulthood. Young adults who join b2i, have access to an Independence Coordinator, advice, and resources to help them meet their goals, health care coverage if Medicaid eligible under the Affordable Care Act, and a monthly extended foster care financial stipend. For young adults who achieved permanency through adoption or guardianship after age 16, extended assistance stipends may also be available.

To remain eligible for b2i, youth must be working towards a productive adulthood in one of these ways: completing a high school diploma or attaining a GED, taking classes at least part time at a college or vocational school program, working at least 80 hours a month, engaging in an activity designed to allow the young adult to address barriers to workforce participation, or be medically incapable of the above activities. Young adults must also meet with their Independence Coordinator monthly and be permanent residents of the State of Nebraska, unless residing out of state through an Interstate Compact Placement Agreement.



RECOMMENDATIONS

Statutory Charge

To advise and make recommendations regarding the Bridge to Independence Program, extended guardianship assistance, and extended adoption assistance [Neb. Rev. Stat. §43-4513(1)]

Priorities:

1. Monitor ongoing implementation of the current b2i Program;
2. Outcome evaluation of the current b2i Program;
3. Expand to or improve outcomes for similar groups of at-risk young adults.

Bridge to Independence Advisory Committee Recommendations

Strategic Priority

Clarify in statute that youth can be eligible for the b2i program regardless of their immigration status.

- Placement Stability and Solutions

DHHS should identify and implement best practices and ongoing evaluation mechanisms for the b2i program.

- Prevention Continuum



BRIDGE TO INDEPENDENCE ADVISORY COMMITTEE



In 2023, LB14 was introduced by Senator Dungan which requires that youth involved in the Juvenile Justice System who are in a court-ordered out-of-home placement on their 19th birthday shall receive information regarding b2i. Brandi Gustoff, co-chair of the b2i Committee, testified on behalf of the Commission in favor of this bill as the b2i Committee has recommended this inclusion since 2020. LB14 was amended into LB50 by AM1980 and requires DHHS to implement by January 1, 2025. This has been a long-standing recommendation of the Committee and members are committed to ensuring the b2i program is accessible to youth involved in out-of-home placement at the time they reach adulthood. In the reporting year, the Committee has determined to add a mental health provider as a resource member for the group because trauma and mental health are factors that can impact a young adult's success in b2i.

To continue accessibility to the b2i program, youth need to be eligible for the services regardless of their immigration status and the NCC will continue to make this a recommendation until it has been placed in statute. Previous legislative sessions have introduced this change but have not advanced. For the upcoming reporting year, the Committee will have an Immigration Status Eligibility workgroup to determine what barriers there are for this group of youth to gain access to the program. The intent of the workgroup is to determine solutions and make recommendations to address this issue.

The b2i Advisory Committee will continue to review what is working within the current program and how best to expand using the data and analytics available. DHHS implemented best practices, and the Advisory Committee applauds these efforts. Implementation of CYI surveys will continue to improve the program evaluation. The Advisory Committee will continue monitoring the b2i program, supporting DHHS, and providing information and recommendations to the Nebraska Children's Commission, Governor, and the Legislature.

B2I WORKGROUPS

Sustainability Workgroup Keenan Page, Chair

The Sustainability Workgroup was established to make recommendations on how to improve outcomes of youth involved with b2i beyond their participation with the program. In 2023, the workgroup assessed what is currently happening with youth engaged in the program, and also began an evaluation of what can be considered successful “sustainability” in order to be able to make recommendation to the current implementation.

Future work of this group includes establishing the definition of sustainability for the B2i committee. An analysis is actively being completed to do this called VMOSA which stands for "Vision, Mission, Objectives, Strategies, and Action Plans". Some of the initial areas of focus include:

- Financial security needs to be established for youth to maintain success
- Educational and Career Development needs to be prioritized prior to and during B2i engagement
- A review of best practices and roles of staff or professionals involved in the youth’s case from case onset to the enrollment in B2i

The workgroup has also considered ways to evaluate past participants and what can be done to offer continued support to youth who have aged out of the B2i program.



Data Collection & Evaluation Workgroup Heather Wood, Chair

The Data Collection & Evaluation Workgroup was established to review data provided by the Foster Care Review Office (FCRO) to identify any trends or concerns that may need further discussion. The workgroup discussed the significance of young adults being almost twice as likely to make progress if they have a reliable support system and 1.7 times likely to be making progress if they had stable housing. This data continues to show that the stipends are helpful, but not the only indicator of success for youth in the B2i program.

Bridge to Independence Advisory Committee Members

Member Name	Member Type	Title and Organization	Representation
Douglas Beck	voting	Young Adult Previously in Foster Care , Young Adult Previously in Foster Care	a young adult currently or previously in foster care
Whitney Beck	voting	Young Adult Previously in Foster Care , Young Adult Previously in Foster Care	a young adult currently or previously in foster care
Richard Hasty (Co-chair)	voting	Superintendent and Special Education Director , Plattsmouth Community Schools	a representative of the Children's Commission
Sarah Helvey	voting	Child Welfare Program Director / Staff Attorney , Nebraska Appleseed	a representative of a child welfare advocacy organization
Michaela Hirschman	voting	Protection and Safety Administrator , DHHS, Division of Children and Family Services	representative of the Executive Branch of government
Jill Holt	voting	Social Worker , Nebraska Indian Child Welfare Coalition, Inc.	a representative of a child welfare service agency
Jovan Johnson	voting	Child Welfare Services Director , Child Saving Institute	a representative of a child welfare service agency
Christina Lloyd	voting	Program Director -Bridges Transitional Living and Street Outreach Services , CEDARS Youth Services	a representative of a child welfare service agency
Felipe Longoria-Shinn	voting	Chief Executive Officer , Central Plains Center for Services	a representative of an Independent Living Services Agency
Keenan Page	voting	Assistant VP - Youth & Family Economic Well-Being , Nebraska Children and Families Foundation	a representative of a child welfare service agency
Bailey Perry	voting	Senior Director of Self-Sufficiency Services , Omaha Home for Boys, Jacob's Place	a representative of an Independent Living Services Agency
Mia Pokorny	voting	Young Adult	a representative of a federally recognized Indian tribe residing within the State of Nebraska
Susan Thomas	voting	CASA Volunteer , Nebraska CASA Association	a representative of a child welfare advocacy organization
Haylee Wing	voting	Young Adult Previously in Foster Care , Young Adult Previously in Foster Care	a young adult currently or previously in foster care
Brandy Gustoff (Co-chair)	resource	Chief Program Officer , Omaha Home for Boys (Jacobs' Place)	a representative of an Independent Living Services Agency
Maghan Madsen	resource	Advocate Supervisor , Douglas County Nebraska CASA	a representative of a child welfare advocacy organization
Jennifer Skala	resource	Senior Vice President of Community Impact , Nebraska Children and Families Foundation	a representative of an Independent Living Services Agency
Theresa Cusic	Ex-Officio	Project Specialist , Nebraska Court Improvement Project	a representative of the Judicial Branch of government
Lindsay Meyer	Ex-Officio	Juvenile Projects Specialist , Administrative Office of Courts and Probation	a representative of the Judicial Branch of government