LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED SEVENTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 635

Introduced by Cavanaugh, J., 9.

Read first time January 20, 2021

Committee: Government, Military and Veterans Affairs

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to elections; to amend sections 32-314, 2 32-401, 32-502, 32-503, 32-506, 32-507, 32-509, 32-605, 32-611, 3 32-612, 32-619.01, 32-623, 32-627, 32-702, 32-716, 32-720, 32-801, 4 32-809, 32-810, 32-811, 32-813, 32-814, 32-815, and 32-912, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, and sections 32-312 and 32-610, 5 6 Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2020; to change provisions 7 relating to nomination and election of certain partisan candidates as prescribed; to harmonize provisions; to provide an operative 8 9 date; and to repeal the original sections.
- 10 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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1 Section 1. Section 32-312, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,

- 2 2020, is amended to read:
- 3 32-312 The registration application prescribed by the Secretary of
- 4 State pursuant to section 32-304 or 32-311.01 shall provide the
- 5 instructional statements and request the information from the applicant
- 6 as provided in this section.
- 7 CITIZENSHIP—"Are you a citizen of the United States of America?"
- 8 with boxes to check to indicate whether the applicant is or is not a
- 9 citizen of the United States.
- AGE—"Are you at least eighteen years of age or will you be eighteen
- 11 years of age on or before the first Tuesday following the first Monday of
- 12 November of this year?" with boxes to check to indicate whether or not
- 13 the applicant will be eighteen years of age or older on election day.
- 14 WARNING—"If you checked 'no' in response to either of these
- 15 questions, do not complete this application.".
- 16 NAME—the name of the applicant giving the first and last name in
- 17 full, the middle name in full or the middle initial, and the maiden name
- 18 of the applicant, if applicable.
- 19 RESIDENCE—the name and number of the street, avenue, or other
- 20 location of the dwelling where the applicant resides if there is a
- 21 number. If the registrant resides in a hotel, apartment, tenement house,
- 22 or institution, such additional information shall be included as will
- 23 give the exact location of such registrant's place of residence. If the
- 24 registrant lives in an incorporated or unincorporated area not identified
- 25 by the use of roads, road names, or house numbers, the registrant shall
- 26 state the section, township, and range of his or her residence and the
- 27 corporate name of the school district as described in section 79-405 in
- 28 which he or she is located.
- 29 POSTAL ADDRESS—the address at which the applicant receives mail if
- 30 different from the residence address.
- 31 ADDRESS OF LAST REGISTRATION—the name and number of the street,

avenue, or other location of the dwelling from which the applicant last 1

- 2 registered.
- 3 TELEPHONE NUMBERS—the telephone numbers of the applicant. At the
- 4 request of the applicant, a designation shall be made that a telephone
- number is an unlisted number, and such designation shall preclude the 5
- listing of such telephone number on any list of voter registrations. 6
- 7 EMAIL ADDRESS—an email address of the applicant. At the request of
- the applicant, a designation shall be made that the email address is 8
- 9 private, and such designation shall preclude the listing of the
- applicant's email address on any list of voter registrations. 10
- DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER OR LAST FOUR DIGITS OF SOCIAL SECURITY 11
- NUMBER-if the applicant has a Nebraska driver's license, the license 12
- 13 number, and if the applicant does not have a Nebraska driver's license,
- the last four digits of the applicant's social security number. 14
- DATE OF APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION-the month, day, and year when 15
- the applicant presented himself or herself for registration, when the 16
- 17 applicant completed and signed the registration application if the
- application was submitted by mail or delivered to the election official 18
- by the applicant's personal messenger or personal agent, or when the 19
- completed application was submitted if the registration application was 20
- completed pursuant to section 32-304. 21
- 22 PLACE OF BIRTH-show the state, country, kingdom, empire, or dominion
- where the applicant was born. 23
- 24 DATE OF BIRTH—show the date of the applicant's birth. The applicant
- 25 shall be at least eighteen years of age or attain eighteen years of age
- on or before the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November to have 26
- the right to register and vote in any election in the present calendar 27
- 28 year.
- REGISTRATION TAKEN BY-show the signature of the authorized official 29
- or staff member accepting the application pursuant to section 32-309 or 30
- 32-310 or at least one of the deputy registrars taking the application 31

- 1 pursuant to section 32-306, if applicable.
- 2 PARTY AFFILIATION—show the party affiliation of the applicant as
- 3 Democrat, Republican, or Other or show no party affiliation as
- 4 Nonpartisan. (Note: If you wish to vote in both partisan and nonpartisan
- 5 primary elections for state and local offices, you must indicate a
- 6 political party affiliation on the registration application. If you
- 7 register without a political party affiliation (nonpartisan), you will
- 8 receive only the nonpartisan ballots for state and local offices at
- 9 primary elections. If you register without a political party affiliation,
- 10 you may vote in partisan primary elections for state and congressional
- 11 offices.)
- 12 OTHER—information the Secretary of State determines will assist in
- 13 the proper and accurate registration of the voter.
- 14 Immediately following the spaces for inserting information as
- 15 provided in this section, the following statement shall be printed:
- To the best of my knowledge and belief, I declare under penalty of
- 17 election falsification that:
- 18 (1) I live in the State of Nebraska at the address provided in this
- 19 application;
- 20 (2) I have not been convicted of a felony or, if convicted, it has
- 21 been at least two years since I completed my sentence for the felony,
- 22 including any parole term;
- 23 (3) I have not been officially found to be non compos mentis
- 24 (mentally incompetent); and
- 25 (4) I am a citizen of the United States.
- 26 Any registrant who signs this application knowing that any of the
- 27 information in the application is false shall be guilty of a Class IV
- 28 felony under section 32-1502 of the statutes of Nebraska. The penalty for
- 29 a Class IV felony is up to two years imprisonment and twelve months post-
- 30 release supervision, a fine of up to ten thousand dollars, or both.
- 31 APPLICANT'S SIGNATURE—require the applicant to affix his or her

- 1 signature to the application.
- 2 Sec. 2. Section 32-314, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 3 amended to read:
- 4 32-314 (1) Any person going into another territory or state and
- 5 registering to vote or voting in that territory or state shall lose his
- 6 or her eligibility to vote in this state. Any person going into another
- 7 county of this state and registering to vote or voting in that county
- 8 shall lose his or her eligibility to vote in the county where he or she
- 9 was registered.
- 10 (2) A registered voter who changes his or her residence in one
- 11 county to a residence address in a different county in the state shall
- 12 register again or update his or her voter registration record in order to
- 13 be eligible to vote.
- 14 (3) A registered voter who changes his or her name or residence
- 15 within the county and has retained legal residence in the county since
- 16 the date of his or her last registration shall register again or update
- 17 his or her voter registration record to avoid additional requirements at
- 18 the time of voting as provided in sections 32-914 and 32-915 and may be
- 19 entitled to vote pursuant to section 32-914.01, 32-914.02, or 32-915.
- 20 (4) A registered voter who wants to change his or her party
- 21 affiliation for purposes of a primary election for partisan county, city,
- 22 or village offices or presidential preference vote shall complete a
- 23 registration application pursuant to section 32-312.04 and submit it to
- 24 the election commissioner or county clerk as provided in and prior to the
- 25 deadline prescribed by section 32-302 or 32-321.
- Sec. 3. Section 32-401, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 27 amended to read:
- 28 32-401 (1) The statewide primary election shall be held on the
- 29 first Tuesday after the second Monday in May in even-numbered years. The
- 30 statewide primary election shall be held for the purposes of (a) (1)
- 31 nominating all candidates to be voted for at the statewide general

- 1 election except (i) (a) candidates who were unopposed at the primary
- 2 election and not required to be on the ballot and (ii) (b) candidates who
- 3 petition on the ballot or are nominated by their political party, (b)
- 4 electing delegates to the county, state, and national political party
- 5 conventions, if applicable, (c) in each presidential election year,
- 6 voting on a preference for President of the United States, and (d)
- 7 electing officers in political subdivisions which hold their general
- 8 elections at the time of the statewide primary election.
- 9 (2) The ballot at the statewide primary election shall only
- 10 <u>designate political party affiliation for partisan county, city, and</u>
- 11 <u>village offices and for presidential and vice presidential candidates and</u>
- 12 shall not in any way refer to or designate the political party
- 13 affiliation of a candidate for any other partisan or nonpartisan office
- 14 on the ballot. Except as otherwise specifically provided in the Election
- 15 Act, the two candidates for an office, other than a partisan county,
- 16 city, or village office, who receive the most votes at the statewide
- 17 <u>primary election shall be placed on the ballot at the statewide general</u>
- 18 <u>election</u>, and if the office is a partisan office, the political party
- 19 <u>affiliation of each candidate or the candidate's nonpartisan status as</u>
- 20 <u>stated on the candidate filing form shall be noted on the ballot at the</u>
- 21 <u>statewide general election next to the candidate's name.</u>
- 22 Sec. 4. Section 32-502, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 23 amended to read:
- 24 32-502 Two United States Senators shall be elected for terms of six
- 25 years at the statewide general election. One senator shall be elected in
- 26 1994 and every six years thereafter, and one senator shall be elected in
- 27 1996 and every six years thereafter. Candidates for the United States
- 28 Senate shall meet the qualifications found in Article I, section 3, of
- 29 the Constitution of the United States. The senators shall be nominated
- 30 without a party affiliation designated on the ballot and elected with a
- 31 party or nonpartisan affiliation designated on the elected on the

- 1 partisan ballot.
- 2 Sec. 5. Section 32-503, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 3 amended to read:
- 4 32-503 The United States Representatives in Congress shall be
- 5 elected from the three congressional districts established in section
- 6 32-504 for terms of two years at the statewide general election in each
- 7 even-numbered year. Candidates for the United States House of
- 8 Representatives shall meet the qualifications found in Article I, section
- 9 2, of the Constitution of the United States. The representatives shall be
- 10 nominated without a party affiliation designated on the ballot and
- 11 <u>elected with a party or nonpartisan affiliation designated on the</u> elected
- 12 on the partisan ballot. The representatives shall be elected in
- 13 accordance with the laws of the United States.
- 14 Sec. 6. Section 32-506, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 15 amended to read:
- 16 32-506 The Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall be elected at the
- 17 statewide general election in 1994 and each four years thereafter. Such
- 18 officers shall serve for terms of four years or until their successors
- 19 are elected and qualified. Candidates for Governor and Lieutenant
- 20 Governor shall meet the qualifications found in Article IV, sections 1
- 21 and 2, of the Constitution of Nebraska. The Governor and Lieutenant
- 22 Governor shall be nominated without a party affiliation designated on the
- 23 <u>ballot and elected with a party or nonpartisan affiliation designated on</u>
- 24 <u>the</u> elected on the partisan ballot.
- 25 Sec. 7. Section 32-507, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 26 amended to read:
- 27 32-507 The State Treasurer, Auditor of Public Accounts, Secretary of
- 28 State, and Attorney General shall be elected at the statewide general
- 29 election in 1994 and each four years thereafter. Such officers shall
- 30 serve for terms of four years or until their successors are elected and
- 31 qualified. Candidates for State Treasurer shall meet the qualifications

- 1 found in Article IV, section 3, of the Constitution of Nebraska. Such
- 2 officers shall be <u>nominated without a party affiliation designated on the</u>
- 3 ballot and elected with a party or nonpartisan affiliation designated on
- 4 <u>the</u> elected on the partisan ballot.
- 5 Sec. 8. Section 32-509, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 6 amended to read:
- 7 32-509 (1) The State of Nebraska is divided into five public service
- 8 commissioner districts as provided and described in sections 75-101.01
- 9 and 75-101.02. A candidate for the office of public service commissioner
- 10 shall meet the qualifications found in section 75-101. The commissioners
- 11 shall be <u>nominated without a party affiliation designated on the ballot</u>
- 12 <u>and elected with a party or nonpartisan affiliation designated on the</u>
- 13 elected on the partisan ballot.
- 14 (2) Each public service commissioner shall be elected for a term of
- 15 six years. One public service commissioner from public service
- 16 commissioner district number one and one public service commissioner from
- 17 public service commissioner district number three shall be elected at the
- 18 statewide general election in 1994 and each six years thereafter. One
- 19 public service commissioner from public service commissioner district
- 20 number four and one public service commissioner from public service
- 21 commissioner district number five shall be elected at the statewide
- 22 general election in 1992 and each six years thereafter. One public
- 23 service commissioner from public service commissioner district number two
- 24 shall be elected at the statewide general election in 1996 and each six
- 25 years thereafter.
- Sec. 9. Section 32-605, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 27 amended to read:
- 28 32-605 No candidate defeated at a primary election shall be
- 29 permitted to file an affidavit declaring a write-in candidacy, file by
- 30 petition, or file a nomination, if nominated by party convention or
- 31 committee for a county, city, or village office, for the following

general election for the same office except as provided in section 1

- 2 32-615, 32-616, or 32-625.
- Sec. 10. Section 32-610, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 3
- 4 2020, is amended to read:
- 5 32-610 No person shall be allowed to file a candidate filing form as
- a partisan candidate or to have his or her name placed upon a primary 6
- 7 election ballot of a political party for a partisan county, city, or
- village office if subsection (2) of section 32-720 applies to the 8
- 9 political party. For any other political party, no person shall be
- allowed to file a candidate filing form as a partisan candidate or to 10
- have his or her name placed upon a primary election ballot of a political 11
- party for a partisan county, city, or village office unless (1) he or she 12
- 13 is a registered voter of the political party if required pursuant to
- section 32-702 and (2)(a) the political party has at least ten thousand 14
- persons affiliated as indicated by voter registration records in Nebraska 15
- or (b) at one of the two immediately preceding statewide general 16
- elections, (i) a candidate nominated by the political party polled at 17
- least five percent of the entire vote in the state in a statewide race or 18
- (ii) a combination of candidates nominated by the political party for a 19
- combination of districts that encompass all of the voters of the entire 20
- state polled at least five percent of the vote in each of their 21
- 22 respective districts. A candidate filing form filed in violation of this
- section shall be void. 23
- Sec. 11. Section 32-611, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 24
- 25 amended to read:
- 32-611 Twenty-five registered voters of the same political party may 26
- seek to have a person's name placed on the primary election ballot as a 27
- partisan candidate for a partisan county, city, or village office by 28
- filing an affidavit stating that they are registered voters, the 29
- political party with which they are registered, the name of the proposed 30
- candidate, and that the proposed candidate is a registered voter of the 31

- 1 same political party. The affidavit shall be filed in the same manner and
- 2 with the same filing officer as provided for candidate filing forms. The
- 3 proposed candidate shall, within five days from the date of the filing of
- 4 the affidavit, file a candidate filing form as provided in section 32-607
- 5 stating that he or she is a registered voter and is affiliated with the
- 6 political party named in the affidavit. If the candidate filing form is
- 7 not filed within such five-day period, the name of the candidate shall
- 8 not be placed upon the primary election ballot.
- 9 Sec. 12. Section 32-612, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 10 amended to read:
- 11 32-612 (1) A change of political party affiliation by a registered
- 12 voter so as to affiliate with the political party named in the candidate
- 13 filing form or in an affidavit as a write-in candidate pursuant to
- 14 section 32-615 after the first Friday in December prior to the statewide
- 15 primary election shall not be effective to meet the requirements of
- section 32-610 or 32-611 or subsection (4) of this section for a partisan
- 17 county, city, or village office, except that any person may change his or
- 18 her political party affiliation after the first Friday in December prior
- 19 to the statewide primary election to become a candidate of a new
- 20 political party which has successfully completed the petition process
- 21 required by section 32-716.
- 22 (2) No registered voter, candidate, or proposed candidate shall
- 23 swear falsely as to political party affiliation or shall swear that he or
- 24 she affiliates with two or more political parties. Any candidate who
- 25 swears falsely as to political party affiliation or swears that he or she
- 26 affiliates with two or more political parties shall not be the candidate
- 27 of such party for a partisan county, city, or village office at the
- 28 following general election, shall not be entitled to have his or her name
- 29 on the ballot at the following general election, and shall not be
- 30 entitled to assume the office for which he or she filed even if he or she
- 31 receives a majority or plurality of the votes therefor at the following

- 1 general election.
- 2 (3) The name of a candidate shall not appear printed on more than
- 3 one political party ballot. A candidate who is the nominee of one
- 4 political party shall not accept the nomination of another political
- 5 party.
- 6 (4) In order to count write-in votes on a political party ballot in
- 7 the primary election for a partisan county, city, or village office, the
- 8 candidate who receives the votes must be a registered voter of that
- 9 political party unless the political party allows candidates not
- 10 affiliated with the party by not adopting a rule under section 32-702.
- 11 Sec. 13. Section 32-619.01, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 12 amended to read:
- 13 32-619.01 The <u>two candidates</u> candidate for Governor of each
- 14 political party receiving the highest number of votes in the primary
- 15 election shall each select a candidate for Lieutenant Governor of the
- 16 same political party by filing an affidavit indicating such his or her
- 17 choice with the Secretary of State. The candidate for Lieutenant Governor
- 18 shall file a written consent with the Secretary of State. Both the
- 19 affidavit and the written consent shall be filed on or before September 1
- 20 for the names to be on the general election ballot. The written consent
- 21 shall be in lieu of a candidate filing form, and no filing fees shall be
- 22 required for the candidate for Lieutenant Governor.
- 23 Sec. 14. Section 32-623, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 24 amended to read:
- 25 32-623 (1) If any person nominated for a partisan elective office
- 26 for the general election notifies the filing officer with whom the
- 27 candidate filing form or other acceptance of nomination was filed by
- 28 filing a statement, in writing and duly acknowledged, that he or she
- 29 declines such nomination on or before September 1 before the election,
- 30 the person's name shall not be printed on the ballot, but no declination
- 31 shall be effective after such date. Such declination shall create a

1 vacancy on the ballot which may be filled pursuant to subsection (3) or

- 2 <u>(4) of section 32-627.</u>
- 3 (2) For a partisan county, city, or village office, the The filing
- 4 officer shall inform one or more persons whose names are attached to the
- 5 nomination if the candidate was nominated by a political party convention
- 6 or committee or, if nominated at a primary election, the chairperson or
- 7 secretary of the campaign or political party committee of his or her
- 8 political party if there is one within the jurisdiction of the filing
- 9 officer and, if not, at least three of the prominent members of the
- 10 candidate's political party within the jurisdiction of the filing officer
- 11 that such candidate has declined the nomination by mailing or delivering
- 12 to them personally notice of such fact. Such declination shall create a
- 13 vacancy on the ballot which may be filled pursuant to <u>subsections (1) and</u>
- 14 <u>(2) of section 32-627.</u>
- 15 (3) In lieu of filing a declination with the Secretary of State, the
- 16 person so nominated may file a declination with the election commissioner
- 17 or county clerk in the county in which he or she resides. Any election
- 18 commissioner or county clerk receiving such a declination shall within
- 19 five days after its receipt forward a copy of the written declination
- 20 statement to the Secretary of State. The Secretary of State shall make
- 21 notifications required by this section for all individuals for whom he or
- 22 she receives a copy of the written declination statement.
- 23 Sec. 15. Section 32-627, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 24 amended to read:
- 25 32-627 (1) If a vacancy on the ballot arises for any partisan
- 26 county, city, or village office except President and Vice President of
- 27 the United States before a general election, the vacancy shall be filled
- 28 by the majority vote of the proper committee of the same political party.
- 29 <u>Only</u> If the vacancy exists for an office serving only a particular
- 30 district of the state, only those members of the political party
- 31 committee who are eligible to vote for the candidate reside within that

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district shall participate in selecting the candidate to fill the 1 2 vacancy. No vacancy on the ballot shall be deemed to have occurred if a political party makes no nomination of a candidate at the primary 3 4 election for the county, city, or village office. If a vacancy on the 5 ballot arises for Governor, the vacancy shall be filled by the majority 6 vote of the proper committee of the same political party, and the 7 candidate for Governor shall select a person of the same political party to be the candidate for Lieutenant Governor on the general election 8 9 ballot. If a vacancy on the ballot arises for the Lieutenant Governor on 10 or before September 1, the candidate for Governor shall select a new 11 candidate for Lieutenant Governor in the same manner as required in section 32-619.01. 12

(2) The chairperson and secretary of the executive committee for the political party shall make and file with the filing officer a certificate setting forth the cause of the vacancy, the name of the person so nominated, the county, city, or village office for which he or she was nominated, the name of the person for which the new nominee is to be substituted, the place of residence of the person so nominated, the street and number of the residence or place of business of the person so nominated if such person resides in a city, and the name of the political party with which the person so nominated affiliates which such committee represents. The certificate shall be signed by the chairperson and secretary with the name and places of their residences and sworn to by them before some officer authorized to administer oaths. If there is no executive committee of the political party or in lieu of the executive committee filling such vacancy, a mass convention of the political party may fill the vacancy and the chairperson and secretary of such convention shall make and file with the filing officer a certificate in form and manner substantially as is required to be filed by the chairperson and secretary of the executive committee under this subsection. The certificate shall be filed by September 1 for a general election and have

1 the same force and effect as the candidate filing form provided for in

- 2 section 32-607. The filing fee charged to candidates for such offices
- 3 shall accompany the filing of the certificate.
- 4 (3) If a vacancy on the ballot for the statewide general election
- 5 arises for Governor because one of the two candidates who received the
- 6 most votes for Governor at the statewide primary election ceases for any
- 7 reason to be a candidate, the vacancy may be filled by a petition
- 8 candidate after the primary election pursuant to sections 32-617 and
- 9 32-618, and the candidate for Governor shall select a person to be the
- 10 candidate for Lieutenant Governor on the general election ballot. If a
- 11 vacancy on the ballot arises for the Lieutenant Governor on or before
- 12 <u>September 1, the candidate for Governor shall select a new candidate for</u>
- 13 <u>Lieutenant Governor in the same manner as required in section 32-619.01.</u>
- 14 (4) If a vacancy on the ballot for the statewide general election
- 15 arises for any partisan office not covered by subsections (1) and (3) of
- 16 this section because one of the two candidates who received the most
- 17 votes for the office at the statewide primary election ceases for any
- 18 reason to be a candidate, the vacancy may be filled by a petition
- 19 candidate after the primary election pursuant to sections 32-617 and
- 20 32-618.
- 21 Sec. 16. Section 32-702, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 22 amended to read:
- 23 32-702 Any political party may, by the adoption of a rule, require
- 24 that any individual whose name is placed on such party's partisan primary
- 25 election ballot for a county, city, or village office be a registered
- 26 voter affiliated with such party. If the political party adopts or
- 27 revokes the rule and notifies the Secretary of State by filing the rule
- 28 or notice of the revocation with the Secretary of State prior to December
- 29 1 of the calendar year before a statewide primary election, the rule or
- 30 revocation is effective for the next and subsequent statewide primary
- 31 elections. If a rule or notice of revocation is filed with the Secretary

- 1 of State on or after December 1 of the calendar year before a statewide
- 2 primary election and on or before the day of the statewide primary
- 3 election, the rule or revocation is effective for the subsequent
- 4 statewide primary elections.
- 5 Sec. 17. Section 32-716, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 6 amended to read:
- 32-716 (1) Any person, group, or association desiring to form a new 7 political party shall present to the Secretary of State petitions 8 9 containing signatures totaling not less than one percent of the total 10 votes cast for Governor at the most recent general election for such office. The signatures of registered voters on such petitions shall be so 11 12 distributed as to include registered voters totaling at least one percent 13 of the votes cast for Governor in the most recent gubernatorial election in each of the three congressional districts in this state. Petition 14 signers and petition circulators shall conform to the requirements of 15 sections 32-629 and 32-630. The petitions shall be filed with the 16 17 Secretary of State no later than February 1 before any statewide primary election for the new political party to be entitled to have ballot 18 19 position for a county, city, or village office in the primary election of that year. If the new political party desires to be established and have 20 ballot position for the general election and not in the primary election 21 22 of that year, the petitions shall be filed with the Secretary of State on or before August 1 of that year. Prior to the circulation of petitions to 23 24 form a new political party, a sample copy of the petitions shall be filed 25 with the Secretary of State by the person, group, or association seeking to establish the new party. The sample petition shall be accompanied by 26 27 the name and address of the person or the names and addresses of the 28 members of the group or association sponsoring the petition to form a new political party. 29
- 30 (2) The petition shall conform to the requirements of section 31 32-628. The Secretary of State shall prescribe the form of the petition

- 1 for the formation of a new political party. The petition shall be
- 2 addressed to and filed with the Secretary of State and shall state its
- 3 purpose and the name of the party to be formed. Such name shall not be or
- 4 include the name of any political party then in existence or any word
- 5 forming any part of the name of any political party then in existence,
- 6 and in order to avoid confusion regarding party affiliation of a
- 7 candidate or registered voter, the name of the party to be formed shall
- 8 not include the word "independent" or "nonpartisan". The petition shall
- 9 contain a statement substantially as follows:
- 10 We, the undersigned registered voters of the State of Nebraska and
- 11 the county of, being severally qualified to sign this
- 12 petition, respectfully request that the above-named new political party
- 13 be formed in the State of Nebraska, and each for himself or herself says:
- 14 I have personally signed this petition on the date opposite my name; I am
- a registered voter of the State of Nebraska and county of
- 16 and am qualified to sign this petition; and my date of birth and city,
- 17 village, or post office address and my street and number or voting
- 18 precinct are correctly written after my name.
- 19 Sec. 18. Section 32-720, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 20 amended to read:
- 21 32-720 (1) In case of a division of any political party, the
- 22 Secretary of State shall give the preference of party name to the
- 23 convention held at the time and place designated in the call of the
- 24 regularly constituted political party authorities, and if the other
- 25 faction presents no other party name, the Secretary of State shall select
- 26 a name or title and place the same on the ballot before the list of
- 27 candidates of such faction for county, city, or village offices. The
- 28 action of the preceding national convention of such party, regularly
- 29 called, shall determine the action of the Secretary of State or the court
- 30 in its decision. The Secretary of State may be compelled by peremptory
- 31 order of mandamus to perform such duty.

1 (2) A political party may dissolve by filing a notice of dissolution with the Secretary of State. The notice shall be filed by the executive 2 committee or state central committee of the political party or, if no 3 such committee exists, by an officer of the political party. If the 4 notice is filed prior to December 1 of the calendar year before the 5 statewide primary election, the Secretary of State shall not accept any 6 7 filings for the political party for any primary or general election or place the political party on the statewide primary election ballot for 8 county, city, or village offices to be nominated or elected at the 9 statewide primary election. 10

11 Sec. 19. Section 32-801, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 12 amended to read:

32-801 At least fifty days before any statewide primary or general 13 election, the Secretary of State shall transmit in ballot form to each 14 election commissioner or county clerk a certification of the candidates, 15 16 offices, and issues that appear on the state ballot. The certification prior to the primary election shall name the office to be filled, the 17 length of the term, the number of candidates to be voted for, the name of 18 each candidate for whom candidate filing forms or petitions have been 19 filed in the office of the Secretary of State and who is entitled to be 20 voted for at such primary election, and no party affiliation or 21 nonpartisan status for any congressional or state partisan or nonpartisan 22 23 office and the party affiliation or nonpartisan status of each candidate for any partisan county, city, or village office or President and Vice 24 25 President. A separate statement of the city or village of residence of each candidate shall be included with the certification, but the city or 26 village of residence shall not appear on the official ballot. The 27 28 certification prior to the general election shall name the office to be filled, the length of the term, the number of candidates to be voted for, 29 the name of each candidate who was nominated at the primary election or 30 who filed by petition as shown by the records in the office of the 31

- 1 Secretary of State and who is entitled to be voted for at the general
- 2 election, and the party affiliation or nonpartisan status of each
- 3 candidate for partisan offices.
- 4 Sec. 20. Section 32-809, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 5 amended to read:
- 6 32-809 (1) The form of the official ballot at the statewide primary
- 7 election shall be prescribed by the Secretary of State. At the top of the
- 8 ballot and over all else shall be printed in boldface type the words name
- 9 of the political party, Official Ballot, Primary Election 20.. .
- 10 Each division containing the names of the office and a list of candidates
- 11 for such office shall be separated from other groups by a bold line. The
- 12 ballot shall list at-large candidates and subdistrict candidates under
- 13 appropriate headings.
- (2) All proposals for constitutional amendments, candidates for 14 delegates to the national political party conventions, candidates for 15 congressional or state partisan offices with no party affiliation nor 16 17 partisan status indicated, and candidates on the nonpartisan ballot shall be submitted on a ballot where bold lines separate one office or issue 18 from another. Proposals for constitutional amendments proposed by the 19 Legislature shall be placed on the ballot as provided in sections 49-201 20 to 49-211. Each candidate for delegate to the national political party 21 convention shall have his or her preference for the candidacy for the 22 office of President of the United States or the fact that he or she is 23 24 uncommitted shown on the ballot in parenthesis and indented on the line 25 immediately below the name of the candidate. All constitutional amendments shall be placed on a separate ballot when a paper ballot is 26 used which requires the ballot after being voted to be folded before 27 being deposited in a ballot box. When an optical-scan ballot is used 28 which requires a ballot envelope or sleeve in which the ballot after 29 being voted is placed before being deposited in a ballot box, 30 constitutional amendments may be printed on either side of the ballot and 31

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1 shall be separated from other offices or issues by a bold line.

- 2 Constitutional amendments so arranged shall constitute a separate ballot.
- 3 (3) Except as otherwise provided in section 32-811, the statewide 4 primary election ballot shall contain the name of every candidate filing or recognized under subsection (1) of section 32-606 and sections 32-611, 5 32-613, and 32-614 and no other names. No name of a candidate for member 6 7 of the Legislature or an elective office described in Article IV, section 1, of the Constitution of Nebraska shall appear on any ballot or any 8 9 series of ballots at any primary election more than once except for the 10 names of candidates for the office of delegate to a county, state, or national political party convention. When two or more of the last names 11 of candidates for the same office at the primary election are the same in 12 spelling or sound, the official ballots may, on the request of any such 13 candidate, have his or her address printed immediately below his or her 14 name in capital and lowercase letters in lightface type of the same size 15
- 17 Sec. 21. Section 32-810, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 18 amended to read:

as the type in which the name of the candidate is printed.

32-810 (1) The election commissioner or county clerk shall place the 19 names of all partisan candidates <u>for President or Vice President</u> 20 certified to him or her by the Secretary of State and of those partisan 21 candidates filing in his or her office for county, city, or village 22 offices on a primary election ballot headed with the political party 23 24 designation. The name of each candidate for any other partisan office 25 certified by the Secretary of State and the name of each candidate for any other partisan office filing in the office of election commissioner 26 or county clerk shall be placed on the primary election ballot headed by 27 28 the words Partisan Ticket. The name names of each nonpartisan candidate certified by the Secretary of State and of each nonpartisan candidate 29 filing in the office of the election commissioner or county clerk shall 30 be placed on the primary election ballot headed by the words Nonpartisan 31

1 Ticket.

- (2) If any office is not subject to the upcoming election, the 2 office shall be omitted from the ballot and the remaining offices shall 3 move up so that the same relative order is preserved. The order of any 4 offices may be altered to allow for the best utilization of ballot space 5 in order to avoid printing a second ballot when one ballot would be 6 sufficient if an optical-scan ballot is used. All proposals on the ballot 7 submitted by a political subdivision shall follow all offices on the 8 9 ballot for such political subdivision.
- (3) The election commissioner or county clerk shall follow the order 10 of precincts or wards as set out in the official abstract book on file in 11 his or her office in preparing the official ballots. At the primary 12 13 election, on the first set of ballots for the first precinct or ward shall be the names of candidates filing by date and hour as certified by 14 the Secretary of State and for local candidates the names of candidates 15 shall be listed in the order of filing by date and hour with the election 16 17 commissioner or county clerk. When there are more candidates than vacancies for the same office, the names of all partisan and nonpartisan 18 19 candidates at a primary election shall be rotated precinct by precinct in each office division in the order in which the precincts are set out in 20 the official abstract book. In making the changes of position, the 21 printer shall take the line of type at the head of each office division 22 and place it at the bottom of that division, shoving up the column so 23 24 that the name that was second shall be first after the change.
- Sec. 22. Section 32-811, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is amended to read:
- 32-811 (1)(a) If the names of candidates properly filed for nomination at the primary election for directors of natural resources districts, directors of public power districts, members of airport authority boards elected pursuant to sections 32-547 to 32-549, members of the boards of governors of community college areas, members of the

- 1 boards of Class III or Class V school districts which nominate candidates
- 2 at a primary election, and officers of cities of the first or second
- 3 class and cities having a city manager plan of government do not exceed
- 4 two candidates for each position to be filled, any such candidates shall
- 5 be declared nominated and their names shall not appear on any primary
- 6 election ballots for such offices.
- 7 (b) If the number of candidates properly filed for the nomination of
- 8 a political party at the primary election for any county officer elected
- 9 pursuant to sections 32-517 to 32-529 does not exceed the number of
- 10 candidates to be nominated by that party for that office, any such
- 11 properly filed candidates shall be declared nominated and their names
- 12 shall not appear on any primary election ballots for such offices.
- 13 (c) The official abstract of votes kept by the county or state shall
- 14 show the names of such candidates with the statement Nominated Without
- 15 Opposition. The election commissioner or county clerk shall place the
- 16 names of such automatically nominated candidates on the general election
- 17 ballot as provided in section 32-814 or 32-815.
- 18 (2) Candidates shall not appear on the ballot in the primary
- 19 election for the offices listed in subsection (2) of section 32-606.
- 20 (3) If the number of candidates for delegates to a county or
- 21 national political party convention are the same in number or less than
- 22 the number of candidates to be elected, the names shall not appear on the
- 23 primary election ballot and those so filed shall receive a certificate of
- 24 election.
- 25 Sec. 23. Section 32-813, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 26 amended to read:
- 27 32-813 (1) The names of all candidates and all proposals to be voted
- 28 upon at the general election shall be arranged upon the ballot in parts
- 29 separated from each other by bold lines in the order the offices and
- 30 proposals are set forth in this section. If any office is not subject to
- 31 the upcoming election, the office shall be omitted from the ballot and

- 1 the remaining offices shall move up so that the same relative order is
- 2 preserved. The order of any offices may be altered to allow for the best
- 3 utilization of ballot space in order to avoid printing a second ballot
- 4 when one ballot would be sufficient if an optical-scan ballot is used.
- 5 All proposals on the ballot submitted by a political subdivision shall
- 6 follow all offices on the ballot submitted by a political subdivision.
- 7 (2)(a) If the election is in a year in which a President of the
- 8 United States is to be elected, the names and spaces for voting for
- 9 candidates for President and Vice President shall be entitled
- 10 Presidential Ticket in boldface type.
- 11 (b) The names of candidates for President and Vice President for
- 12 each political party shall be grouped together, and each group shall be
- 13 enclosed with brackets with the political party name next to the brackets
- 14 and one square or oval opposite the names in which the voter indicates
- 15 his or her choice.
- 16 (c) The names of candidates for President and Vice President who
- 17 have successfully petitioned on the ballot for the general election shall
- 18 be grouped together with the candidates appearing on the same petition
- 19 being grouped together, and each group shall be enclosed with brackets
- 20 with the words "By Petition" next to the brackets and one square or oval
- 21 opposite the names in which the voter indicates his or her choice.
- 22 (d) Beneath the names of the candidates for President and Vice
- 23 President certified by the officers of the national political party
- 24 conventions pursuant to section 32-712 and beneath the names of all
- 25 candidates for President and Vice President placed on the general
- 26 election ballot by petition, two write-in lines shall be provided in
- 27 which the voter may fill in the names of the candidates of his or her
- 28 choice. The lines shall be enclosed with brackets with one square or oval
- 29 opposite the names in which the voter indicates his or her choice. The
- 30 name appearing on the top line shall be considered to be the candidate
- 31 for President, and the name appearing on the second line shall be

- 1 considered to be the candidate for Vice President.
- 2 (3) The names and spaces for voting for candidates for United States
- 3 Senator if any are to be elected shall be entitled United States
- 4 Senatorial Ticket in boldface type.
- 5 (4) The names and spaces for voting for candidates for
- 6 Representatives in Congress shall be entitled Congressional Ticket in
- 7 boldface type. Above the candidates' names, the office shall be
- 8 designated For Representative in Congress District.
- 9 (5) The names and spaces for voting for candidates for the various 10 state officers shall be entitled State Ticket in boldface type. Each set of candidates shall be separated by lines across the column, and above 11 each set of candidates shall be designated the office for which they are 12 13 candidates, arranged in the order prescribed by the Secretary of State. The two candidates for Governor of each political party receiving the 14 highest number of votes in the primary election shall be grouped together 15 with their respective candidates for Lieutenant Governor. Each group 16 17 shall be enclosed with brackets with the political party name with which the Governor is affiliated, if any, next to the brackets and one square 18 19 or oval opposite the names in which the voter indicates his or her choice for Governor and Lieutenant Governor jointly. The candidates for Governor 20 and Lieutenant Governor who have successfully petitioned on the general 21 22 election ballot shall be grouped together with the candidates appearing on the same petition being grouped together. Each group shall be enclosed 23 24 with brackets with the words "By Petition" next to the brackets and one 25 square or oval opposite the names in which the voter indicates his or her choice for Governor and Lieutenant Governor jointly. Beneath the names of 26 the candidates for Governor nominated at $\underline{\text{the}}$ a primary election $\underline{\text{by}}$ 27 political party and their respective candidates for Lieutenant Governor 28 and beneath the names of all candidates for Governor and Lieutenant 29 Governor placed on the general election ballot by petition, one write-in 30 line shall be provided in which the registered voter may fill in the name 31

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1 of the candidate for Governor of his or her choice and one square or oval

- 2 opposite the line in which the voter indicates his or her choice for
- 3 Governor.
- 4 (6) The names and spaces for voting for nonpartisan candidates shall
- 5 be entitled Nonpartisan Ticket in boldface type. The names of all
- 6 nonpartisan candidates shall appear in the order listed in this
- 7 subsection, except that when using an optical-scan ballot, the order of
- 8 offices may be altered to allow for the best utilization of ballot space
- 9 to avoid printing a second ballot when one ballot would be sufficient:
- 10 (a) Legislature;
- 11 (b) State Board of Education;
- 12 (c) Board of Regents of the University of Nebraska;
- 13 (d) Chief Justice of the Supreme Court;
- 14 (e) Judge of the Supreme Court;
- (f) Judge of the Court of Appeals;
- 16 (g) Judge of the Nebraska Workers' Compensation Court;
- 17 (h) Judge of the District Court;
- 18 (i) Judge of the Separate Juvenile Court;
- 19 (j) Judge of the County Court; and
- 20 (k) County officers in the order prescribed by the election
- 21 commissioner or county clerk.
- 22 (7) The names and spaces for voting for the various county offices
- 23 and for measures submitted to the county vote only or in only a part of
- 24 the county shall be entitled County Ticket in boldface type. If the
- 25 election commissioner or county clerk deems it advisable, the measures
- 26 may be submitted on a separate ballot if using a paper ballot or on
- 27 either side of an optical-scan ballot if the ballot is placed in a ballot
- 28 envelope or sleeve before being deposited in a ballot box.
- 29 (8) The candidates for office in the precinct only or in the city or
- 30 village only shall be printed on the ballot, except that if the election
- 31 commissioner or county clerk deems it advisable, candidates for these

- 1 offices may be submitted on a separate ballot if using a paper ballot or
- 2 on either side of an optical-scan ballot if the ballot is placed in a
- 3 ballot envelope or sleeve before being deposited in a ballot box.
- 4 (9) All proposals submitted by initiative or referendum and
- 5 proposals for constitutional amendments shall be placed on a separate
- 6 ballot when a paper ballot is used which requires that the ballot after
- 7 being voted be folded before being deposited in a ballot box. When an
- 8 optical-scan ballot is used which requires a ballot envelope or sleeve in
- 9 which the ballot after being voted is placed before being deposited in a
- 10 ballot box, initiative or referendum proposals and proposals for
- 11 constitutional amendments may be placed on either side of the ballot,
- 12 shall be separated by a bold line, and shall follow all other offices
- 13 placed on the same side of the ballot. Initiative or referendum proposals
- 14 and constitutional amendments so arranged shall constitute a separate
- 15 ballot. Proposals for constitutional amendments proposed by the
- 16 Legislature shall be placed on the ballot as provided in sections 49-201
- 17 to 49-211.
- 18 Sec. 24. Section 32-814, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 19 amended to read:
- 20 32-814 (1) The election commissioner or county clerk shall place the
- 21 names of all nonpartisan candidates upon the same official general
- 22 election ballot as the partisan candidates. The names placed on the
- 23 official and sample general election ballots shall be the names of
- 24 candidates nominated in the primary election, the names of petition
- 25 candidates if any, the names of automatically nominated candidates as
- 26 provided in section 32-811, and the names of candidates filing as
- 27 provided in subsection (2) of section 32-606. The names of the candidates
- 28 shall be placed under the proper titles.
- 29 (2) The election commissioner or county clerk shall place on the
- 30 official general election ballot in each office division no more than
- 31 twice as many names as there are places to be filled at the general

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1 election unless more than one candidate has successfully petitioned on 2 the ballot to fill a vacancy after the primary election. The names of the partisan and nonpartisan candidates who received the highest number of 3 4 votes for the office for which they were candidates in the primary election shall be placed on the official ballot except as otherwise 5 provided in the Election Act. If more than one person was a candidate for 6 the same position in the primary election, the election commissioner or 7 county clerk shall place on the official ballot the names of the two 8 9 persons who received the highest number of votes in the primary election

for the position for which they were candidates.

- (3) When the name of a person is written in and voted for as a 11 candidate for an office for which he or she did not file in the primary 12 election, such person shall not be entitled to a certificate of 13 14 nomination at the primary election and shall not have his or her name placed on the general election ballot unless he or she (a) receives at 15 16 least five percent of the total vote cast for Governor or for President 17 of the United States at the immediately preceding general election in the political subdivision from which nominees for such position are to be 18 chosen, (b) is one of the candidates receiving the number of votes 19 qualifying him or her for nomination, and (c) meets the requirements for 20 the office. 21
- 22 (4) If there are more candidates than vacancies for the same office, the election commissioner or county clerk shall rotate the names of the 23 24 nonpartisan candidates on the official general election ballot. The 25 election commissioner or county clerk shall follow the order of precincts or wards as set out in the official abstract book on file in his or her 26 office in preparing the official ballots. The first set of ballots for 27 the first precinct or ward shall be the names of candidates filing by 28 date and hour or of those candidates filing petitions, and for local 29 candidates the names of candidates shall be listed in the order of filing 30 by date and hour with the election commissioner or county clerk or of 31

1 those candidates filing petitions. Thereafter the names shall be rotated

2 precinct by precinct in each office division in the order in which the

3 precincts are set out in the official abstract book. In making the change

4 of position, the printer shall take the line of type at the head of each

5 division and place it at the bottom of that division, shoving up the

6 column so that the name that was second shall be first after the change.

7 Sec. 25. Section 32-815, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is

8 amended to read:

9 32-815 (1) The names of candidates for each partisan elective office shall be arranged on the ballot of the general election so that the 10 political party polling the highest number of votes at the last general 11 election for Governor will have the name of its nominee immediately 12 beneath the name of the office for which the candidate was nominated, the 13 political party polling the second highest number of votes will have the 14 second place, the political party having the third highest number of 15 votes will have the third place, and continuing with the political 16 parties in descending order of number of votes, leaving those candidates 17 whose names appear upon the ballot by petition to appear beneath all 18 other candidates placed there by nomination. For each office for which 19 there are more candidates than vacancies or and there are two or more 20 nominees of the same political party, the election commissioner or county 21 clerk shall rotate the names of such candidates on the official ballot. 22 In printing the ballots for the various election districts, the positions 23 24 of the names shall be changed in each office division for each election 25 district. In making the change of position, the printer shall take the line of type at the head of each division and place it at the bottom of 26 that division, shoving up the column so that the name that was second 27 shall be first after the change. 28

(2) The name of the person receiving the highest number of votes at a primary election as the candidate of a political party for a partisan county, city, or village an office shall be placed on the official ballot

- 1 except as otherwise provided in the Election Act. Except as provided in
- 2 section 32-811 for automatically nominated candidates, no person shall be
- 3 certified as a candidate of any political party for such office by the
- 4 Secretary of State, election commissioner, or county clerk unless the
- 5 person receives a number of votes at least equal to five percent of the
- 6 total ballots cast at the primary election by registered voters
- 7 affiliated with that political party in the district which the office
- 8 serves and meets the requirements for the office.
- 9 Sec. 26. Section 32-912, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 10 amended to read:
- 11 32-912 (1) Any registered voter desiring to vote in a primary
- 12 election held under the Election Act shall be entitled to participate in
- 13 such primary election upon presenting himself or herself at the polling
- 14 place for his or her residence. A registered voter who is affiliated with
- 15 a political party shall receive from the receiving board all nonpartisan
- 16 ballots and the partisan ballot of the political party indicated on his
- 17 or her voter registration. Except as provided in subsection subsections
- 18 (2) $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{2}$ of this section, a registered voter who is not affiliated
- 19 with any political party shall receive only nonpartisan ballots at a
- 20 primary election.
- 21 (2) Any political party may allow registered voters who are not
- 22 affiliated with a political party to vote in the primary election for any
- 23 elective office for which the party has candidates except for the office
- 24 of delegate to the party's county, state, or national convention. Any
- 25 political party desiring to permit such registered voters to vote for
- 26 candidates of that party in the primary election shall file a letter
- 27 stating that the governing body of the political party has adopted a rule
- 28 allowing registered voters who are not affiliated with a political party
- 29 to vote in the primary election for candidates of that party. The letter
- 30 and copy of the adopted rule shall be filed with the Secretary of State
- 31 at least sixty days before the primary election. The Secretary of State

- 1 shall notify the appropriate election commissioners and county clerks in
- 2 writing that the political party filing the letter will allow registered
- 3 voters who are not affiliated with a political party to vote in the
- 4 primary election for candidates of that party. Once filed, the rule
- 5 allowing such voters to vote in such primary election shall be
- 6 irrevocable and shall apply only to the primary election immediately
- 7 following the adoption of the rule.
- 8 (3) A registered voter who is not affiliated with a political party
- 9 and who desires to vote in the primary election for the office of United
- 10 States Senator or United States Representative may request a partisan
- 11 ballot for either or both of such offices from any political party. The
- 12 election commissioner or county clerk shall post a notice in a
- 13 conspicuous location, easily visible and readable by voters prior to
- 14 approaching the receiving board, that a registered voter who is not
- 15 affiliated with a political party may request such ballots. No such
- 16 registered voter shall receive more than one such partisan ballot.
- 17 (3) (4) The registered voters residing in a political subdivision
- 18 may cast their ballots for candidates for the offices in that subdivision
- 19 and for issues proposed for that subdivision, except that when officers
- 20 are to be nominated or elected from a subdistrict of the political
- 21 subdivision, the registered voters residing in the subdistrict may only
- 22 vote for candidates from the subdistrict and for candidates for officers
- 23 to be elected at large from the whole political subdivision.
- 24 Sec. 27. This act becomes operative on January 1, 2022.
- 25 Sec. 28. Original sections 32-314, 32-401, 32-502, 32-503, 32-506,
- 26 32-507, 32-509, 32-605, 32-611, 32-612, 32-619.01, 32-623, 32-627,
- 27 32-702, 32-716, 32-720, 32-801, 32-809, 32-810, 32-811, 32-813, 32-814,
- 28 32-815, and 32-912, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, and sections
- 29 32-312 and 32-610, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2020, are
- 30 repealed.