PREPARED BY: DATE PREPARED: PHONE: Doug Nichols February 12, 2019 402-471-0052

**LB 132** 

Revision: 00

## **FISCAL NOTE**

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ANALYST ESTIMATE

ESTIMATE OF FISCAL IMPACT – STATE AGENCIES (See narrative for political subdivision estimates)					
	FY 2019-20		FY 2020-21		
	EXPENDITURES	REVENUE	EXPENDITURES	REVENUE	
GENERAL FUNDS					
CASH FUNDS					
FEDERAL FUNDS					
OTHER FUNDS					
TOTAL FUNDS					

Any Fiscal Notes received from state agencies and political subdivisions are attached following the Legislative Fiscal Analyst Estimate.

This bill states that the minimum term of imprisonment for any person convicted of a Class IC or Class ID felony for an offense committed when such person was under nineteen years of age shall not be a mandatory minimum but a minimum term only. The penalties for these felonies are as follows:

Class IC felony: Maximum — fifty years imprisonment; Mandatory minimum — five years imprisonment

Class ID felony: Maximum — fifty years imprisonment; Mandatory minimum — three years imprisonment

The Supreme Court states that the provisions of this bill would become part of additional education for judges, and they will not require any additional resources.

The Board of Parole estimates no significant impact from this bill.

The Department of Correctional Services states that this bill will have an indeterminate fiscal impact.

For certain offenders, this bill proposes to eliminate the 5 year mandatory minimum for Class IC felonies and the 3 year mandatory minimum from Class ID felonies. Eliminating mandatory minimums could impact the state prison inmate population because it allows inmates to begin accruing good time credits upon admission, rather than after first serving the mandatory minimum portion of their sentence. The bill also affects the parole eligibility of certain inmates convicted of Class IC and ID felonies as they would be eligible for parole after serving half of their minimum term rather than having to serve the entire mandatory minimum prior to parole eligibility.

If the impact of this bill is to decrease the state prison inmate population by more than current law, then the Department of Correctional Services (NDCS) could see a reduction in their per diem costs. For every inmate, NDCS incurs per diem costs. This is the cost for food, medical care, inmate wages, clothing, cleaning supplies, food service supplies, cell and dorm supplies, other inmate related supplies, laundry, inmate property, miscellaneous contractual services, and inmate transportation. The FY18 per diem cost for an individual inmate was \$8,226 per year, which includes NDCS inmates in county jails. For informational purposes, NDCS estimates the cost per offender (All facilities including Parole) at \$31,271 for FY16. This cost represents an average cost of all General, Cash, and Federal expenditures excluding aid, depreciation, and Capital Construction expenditures.

If the impact of this bill is to decrease the state prison inmate population by more than current law, this could reduce the prison population, which could help reduce prison overcrowding. As of July-September 2018, the prison population was 156% of design capacity. Additionally, NDCS contracts with some counties to temporarily house prison inmates. If those inmates are included in the prison population numbers, then the prison population would be 158% of design capacity.

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES STATE BUDGET DIVISION: REVIEW OF AGENCY & POLT. SUB. RESPONSE					
LB: 132	3: 132 AM: AGENCY/POLT. SUB: Nebraska Board of Parole (015)				
REVIEWED BY: Joe Wilcox		DATE: 01/22/2019	PHONE: (402) 471-4178		
COMMENTS: No basis to dispute the Nebraska Board of Parole estimate of No significant Fiscal Impact to the Agency from LB 132.					

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES STATE BUDGET DIVISION: REVIEW OF AGENCY & POLT. SUB. RESPONSE					
LB: 132	LB: 132 AM: AGENCY/POLT. SUB: Nebraska Department of Correctional Services (046)				
REVIEWED	REVIEWED BY: Joe Wilcox DATE: 01/23/2019 PHONE: (402) 471-4178				
COMMENTS: No basis to dispute the Nebraska Department of Correctional Services (NDCS) estimate of Indeterminable Fiscal Impact to the Agency from LB 132.					

<b>LB</b> (1)	132						FISCAL NOTE
State Agency OR Political Subdivision Name: (2)			05 Sup	05 Supreme Court			
Prepare	ed by: (3)	Eric Asboe	Date	Prepared: (4)	2/12/19	Phone: (5)	1-4138
		ESTIMATE PROV	IDED BY	STATE AGEN	NCY OR POLI	TICAL SUBDIVIS	SION
		FY	2019-20			FY 2020	n-91
		EXPENDITURES		<u>REVENUE</u>	EXPEN	<u>IDITURES</u>	REVENUE
GENEI	RAL FUN	DS	_				
CASH I	FUNDS						
FEDER	RAL FUNI	DS					
OTHE	R FUNDS	-					
TOTAL	L FUNDS						
Evnlan	ation of E	stimata.	= <u></u>				
Lapiani	ation of L	stimate.					
		ppp woo	VOV. D.V. 144	IOD ODDOG			
Persona	al Service		<u>NN BY MA</u>	JOR OBJECT	<u>rs of expen</u>	<u>DITURE</u>	
	POSIT	ION TITLE	19-20	OF POSITION <u>20-21</u>		019-20 NDITURES	2020-21 EXPENDITURES
Benefit	s						
Operati	ing						
Travel.							
Capital	outlay						
Aid							
-	-	nents					
ТО	TAL						

<b>LB</b> <sup>(1)</sup> LB 132	•				FISCAL NOTE
State Agency OR Polit	ical Subdivision Name: <sup>(2)</sup>	Board of Parole			
Prepared by: (3) R	osalyn Cotton	Date Prepared: (4)	January 17, 2019	Phone: (5)	402 479-5731
	ESTIMATE PROVI	DED BY STATE AGE	NCY OR POLITICAI	SUBDIVIS	SION
	EXPENDITURES	<u>2019-20</u> <u>REVENUE</u>	EXPENDITU	<u>FY 2020</u> <u>IRES</u>	REVENUE
GENERAL FUNDS					
CASH FUNDS					
FEDERAL FUNDS					
OTHER FUNDS					
TOTAL FUNDS			_		
<b>Explanation of Estin</b>	nate:				
Personal Services:	BREAKDOW	N BY MAJOR OBJEC	<u>rs of expenditu</u>	<u>RE</u>	
POSITION		UMBER OF POSITION 19-20 <u>20-21</u>	S 2019-20 EXPENDITU		2020-21 EXPENDITURES
1 0					
	ts				

LB <sup>(1)</sup> 132		FISCAL NOTE		
State Agency OR Political Subdivision Name: (2	Nebraska Department of Correctional Services			
Prepared by: (3) Sara Sump	Date Prepared: (4) 1/18/19 Phon	ne: (5) 402.479.5702		
ESTIMATE PRO	IDED BY STATE AGENCY OR POLITICAL SUBI	DIVISION		
F	2019-20 FY	2020-21		
EXPENDITURE		REVENUE		
GENERAL FUNDS				
CASH FUNDS				
FEDERAL FUNDS				
OTHER FUNDS				
TOTAL FUNDS		0		
Explanation of Estimate: Fiscal impact is indeterminable.				
BREAKDO Personal Services:	WN BY MAJOR OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE	-		
	UMBER OF POSITIONS         2019-20           19-20         20-21         EXPENDITURES	2020-21 EXPENDITURES		
Benefits				
Operating				
Travel				
Capital outlay				
Aid				
Capital improvements	·			
TOTAL				