LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED FOURTH LEGISLATURE

SECOND SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 744

Introduced by Watermeier, 1; Kolterman, 24.

Read first time January 06, 2016

Committee: Judiciary

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to adoptions; to provide for communication and
- 2 contact agreements in private and agency adoptions as prescribed;
- and to prohibit enforcement of agreements by civil action.
- 4 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- 1 Section 1. (1) The adopting parent or parents and the birth parent
- 2 or parents of an adoptee may enter into a written agreement to permit
- 3 continuing communication and contact after the placement of an adoptee
- 4 between the adopting parent or parents and the birth parent or parents in
- 5 private and agency adoptions of adoptees who are not state wards at the
- 6 <u>time of placement.</u>
- 7 (2) The terms of any communication and contact agreement entered
- 8 into under this section and not governed by sections 43-162 to 43-165 may
- 9 include provisions for (a) future contact and communication between the
- 10 <u>birth parent or parents and the adoptee or the adopting parent or</u>
- 11 parents, or both, (b) sharing information about the adoptee in the
- 12 <u>future</u>, and (c) any other matters related to communication and contact
- 13 <u>agreed to by the parties.</u>
- 14 (3) If the adoptee is fourteen years of age or older, an agreement
- 15 under this section may not be entered into without the consent of the
- 16 adoptee.
- 17 <u>(4) The failure of any party to comply with the terms of an</u>
- 18 agreement entered into under this section shall not be grounds for (a)
- 19 setting aside an adoption decree, (b) revoking a written relinquishment
- 20 of parental rights or written consent to adoption, (c) challenging the
- 21 <u>adoption on the basis of duress or coercion, or (d) challenging</u> the
- 22 adoption on the basis that the agreement retains some aspect of parental
- 23 <u>rights by the birth parent or parents.</u>
- 24 <u>(5) An agreement entered into under this section may not be</u> enforced
- 25 by civil action.
- 26 (6) With any communication and contact agreement entered into under
- 27 this section, the following shall appear on such agreement in bold type:
- 28 No adoption decree shall be set aside and no written relinquishment of
- 29 parental rights or written consent to adoption shall be revoked due to
- 30 the failure of the adopting parent or parents or the birth parent or
- 31 parents to follow the terms of this agreement. This agreement may not be

1 <u>enforced by civil action.</u>