### LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDRED FIRST LEGISLATURE

## SECOND SESSION

# LEGISLATIVE BILL 746

### FINAL READING

Read first time January 06, 2010

Committee: Judiciary

#### A BILL

- FOR AN ACT relating to civil rights; to amend sections 20-504 and 20-506, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to change provisions relating to racial profiling; to change the membership of the Racial Profiling Advisory Committee; to change and provide powers and duties; and to repeal the original sections.
- 7 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. Section 20-504, Reissue Revised Statutes of

- 2 Nebraska, is amended to read:
- 3 20-504 (1) On or before January 1, 2002, the Nebraska
- 4 State Patrol, the county sheriffs, all city and village police
- 5 departments, and any other law enforcement agency in this state
- 6 shall adopt a written policy that prohibits the detention of any
- 7 person or a motor vehicle stop when such action is motivated by
- 8 racial profiling and the action would constitute a violation of the
- 9 civil rights of the person.
- 10 (2) With respect to a motor vehicle stop, on and after
- 11 January 1, 2002, and until January 1, 2010, 2014, the Nebraska
- 12 State Patrol, the county sheriffs, all city and village police
- 13 departments, and any other law enforcement agency in this state
- 14 shall record and retain the following information using the form
- 15 developed and promulgated pursuant to section 20-505:
- 16 (a) The number of motor vehicle stops;
- 17 (b) The characteristics of race or ethnicity of the
- 18 person stopped. The identification of such characteristics shall
- 19 be based on the observation and perception of the law enforcement
- 20 officer responsible for reporting the motor vehicle stop and the
- 21 information shall not be required to be provided by the person
- 22 stopped;
- 23 (c) If the stop is for a law violation, the nature of the
- 24 alleged law violation that resulted in the motor vehicle stop;
- 25 (d) Whether a warning or citation was issued, an arrest

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1 made, or a search conducted as a result of the motor vehicle stop.

- 2 Search does not include a search incident to arrest or an inventory
- 3 search; and
- 4 (e) Any additional information that the Nebraska
- 5 State Patrol, the county sheriffs, all city and village police
- 6 departments, or any other law enforcement agency in this state, as
- 7 the case may be, deems appropriate.
- 8 (3) The Nebraska Commission on Law Enforcement and
- 9 Criminal Justice may develop a uniform system for receiving
- 10 allegations of racial profiling. The Nebraska State Patrol, the
- 11 county sheriffs, all city and village police departments, and
- 12 any other law enforcement agency in this state shall provide to
- 13 the commission (a) a copy of each allegation of racial profiling
- 14 received and (b) written notification of the review and disposition
- 15 of such allegation. No information revealing the identity of
- 16 the law enforcement officer involved in the stop shall be used,
- 17 transmitted, or disclosed in violation of any collective-bargaining
- 18 agreement provision or personnel rule under which such law
- 19 enforcement officer is employed. No information revealing the
- 20 identity of the complainant shall be used, transmitted, or
- 21 disclosed in the form alleging racial profiling.
- 22 (4) Any law enforcement officer who in good faith records
- 23 information on a motor vehicle stop pursuant to this section
- 24 shall not be held civilly liable for the act of recording
- 25 such information unless the law enforcement officer's conduct

- 1 was unreasonable or reckless or in some way contrary to law.
- 2 (5) On or before October 1, 2002, and annually thereafter
- 3 until January 1, <del>2010,</del> 2014, the Nebraska State Patrol, the
- 4 county sheriffs, all city and village police departments, and all
- 5 other law enforcement agencies in this state shall provide to the
- 6 commission, in such form as the commission prescribes, a summary
- 7 report of the information recorded pursuant to subsection (2) of
- 8 this section.
- 9 (6) On and after January 1, 2002, and until April
- 10 1, <del>2010,</del> 2014, the commission may, within the limits of its
- 11 existing appropriations, provide for a review of the prevalence
- 12 and disposition of motor vehicle stops based on racial profiling
- 13 and allegations reported pursuant to this section. The results of
- 14 such review shall be reported annually to the Governor and the
- 15 Legislature beginning on or before April 1, 2004, until April 1,
- 16 <del>2010.</del> 2014.
- 17 Sec. 2. Section 20-506, Reissue Revised Statutes of
- 18 Nebraska, is amended to read:
- 19 20-506 (1) The Racial Profiling Advisory Committee is
- 20 created.
- 21 (2) (a) The committee shall consist of: the
- 22 (i) The executive director of the Nebraska Commission
- 23 on Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice, who also shall be the
- 24 chairperson of the committee; and
- 25 (ii) The Superintendent of Law Enforcement and Public

- 1 Safety or his or her designee;
- 2 (iii) The director of the Commission on Latino-Americans
- 3 or his or her designee; and
- 4 (iv) The executive director of the Commission on Indian
- 5 Affairs or his or her designee.
- 6 (b) The committee shall also consist of the following
- 7 persons, each appointed by the Governor from a list of three names
- 8 submitted to the Governor for each position:
- 9 (a) (i) A representative appointed by of the Fraternal
- 10 Order of Police;
- 11 (b) (ii) A representative appointed by of the Nebraska
- 12 County Sheriffs Association;
- 13 (c) (iii) A representative appointed by of the Police
- 14 Officers Association of Nebraska;
- 15 (d) (iv) A representative appointed by of the American
- 16 Civil Liberties Union of Nebraska;
- 17 (e) A representative appointed by the Nebraska State
- 18 Patrol;
- 19 (f) (v) A representative appointed by of the AFL-CIO; and
- 20 (g) (vi) A representative appointed by of the Police
- 21 Chiefs Association of Nebraska; +
- 22 (vii) A representative of the Nebraska branches of the
- 23 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People; and
- 24 (viii) A representative of the Nebraska State Bar
- 25 Association appointed by the Governor from a list of attorneys

1 submitted by the executive council of the Nebraska State Bar

- 2 Association.
- 3 (3) The committee shall meet and organize within thirty
- 4 days after the appointment of the members. The committee shall
- 5 meet quarterly semiannually at a time and place to be fixed by the
- 6 committee. Special meetings may be called by the chairperson or at
- 7 the request of two or more members of the committee.
- 8 (4) The committee shall advise the executive director
- 9 of the commission in the conduct of his or her duties regarding
- 10 the review required pursuant to subsection (6) of section 20-504,
- 11 provide an analysis of the review, and make policy recommendations
- 12 with respect to racial profiling.
- Sec. 3. Original sections 20-504 and 20-506, Reissue
- 14 Revised Statutes of Nebraska, are repealed.