## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDREDTH LEGISLATURE

## FIRST SESSION

# LEGISLATIVE BILL 431

Introduced by Friend, 10

Read first time January 16, 2007

Committee: Revenue

### A BILL

- FOR AN ACT relating to revenue and taxation; to amend section

  77-2715.07, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2006;

  to provide an income tax credit for certain educational

  expenses; to provide an operative date; and to repeal the

  original section.

  Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. Section 77-2715.07, Revised Statutes

- 2 Cumulative Supplement, 2006, is amended to read:
- 3 77-2715.07 (1) There shall be allowed to qualified
- 4 resident individuals as a nonrefundable credit against the income
- 5 tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967:
- 6 (a) A credit equal to the federal credit allowed under
- 7 section 22 of the Internal Revenue Code; and
- 8 (b) A credit for taxes paid to another state as provided
- 9 in section 77-2730.
- 10 (2) There shall be allowed to qualified resident
- 11 individuals against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue
- 12 Act of 1967:
- 13 (a) For returns filed reporting federal adjusted
- 14 gross incomes of greater than twenty-nine thousand dollars, a
- 15 nonrefundable credit equal to twenty-five percent of the federal
- 16 credit allowed under section 21 of the Internal Revenue Code of
- 17 1986, as amended;
- 18 (b) For returns filed reporting federal adjusted gross
- 19 income of twenty-nine thousand dollars or less, a refundable credit
- 20 equal to a percentage of the federal credit allowable under section
- 21 21 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, whether or
- 22 not the federal credit was limited by the federal tax liability.
- 23 The percentage of the federal credit shall be one hundred percent
- 24 for incomes not greater than twenty-two thousand dollars, and
- 25 the percentage shall be reduced by ten percent for each one

1 thousand dollars, or fraction thereof, by which the reported

- 2 federal adjusted gross income exceeds twenty-two thousand dollars;
- 3 (c) A refundable credit for individuals who qualify for
- 4 an income tax credit as an owner of agricultural assets under the
- 5 Beginning Farmer Tax Credit Act for all taxable years beginning or
- 6 deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2001, under the Internal
- 7 Revenue Code of 1986, as amended; and a refundable credit as
- 8 provided in section 77-5209.01 for individuals who qualify for an
- 9 income tax credit as a qualified beginning farmer or livestock
- 10 producer under the Beginning Farmer Tax Credit Act for all taxable
- 11 years beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2006,
- 12 under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended;
- 13 (d) A refundable credit for individuals who qualify for
- 14 an income tax credit under the Nebraska Advantage Microenterprise
- 15 Tax Credit Act or the Nebraska Advantage Research and Development
- 16 Act; and
- 17 (e) A refundable credit equal to eight percent of the
- 18 federal credit allowed under section 32 of the Internal Revenue
- 19 Code of 1986, as amended.
- 20 (3) There shall be allowed to all individuals as a
- 21 nonrefundable credit against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska
- 22 Revenue Act of 1967:
- 23 (a) A credit for personal exemptions allowed under
- 24 section 77-2716.01; and
- 25 (b) A credit for contributions to certified community

1 betterment programs as provided in the Community Development

- 2 Assistance Act. Each partner, each shareholder of an electing
- 3 subchapter S corporation, each beneficiary of an estate or trust,
- 4 or each member of a limited liability company shall report his or
- 5 her share of the credit in the same manner and proportion as he
- 6 or she reports the partnership, subchapter S corporation, estate,
- 7 trust, or limited liability company income.
- 8 (4) There shall be allowed as a credit against the income
- 9 tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967:
- 10 (a) A credit to all resident estates and trusts for taxes
- 11 paid to another state as provided in section 77-2730; and
- 12 (b) A credit to all estates and trusts for contributions
- 13 to certified community betterment programs as provided in the
- 14 Community Development Assistance Act.
- 15 (5) There shall be allowed to all business firms as a
- 16 credit against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act
- of 1967 a credit as provided in section 77-27,222.
- 18 (6)(a) There shall be allowed to all resident individuals
- 19 a refundable credit against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska
- 20 Revenue Act of 1967 equal to ten percent of the actual amount
- 21 paid to others for tuition, fees, textbooks, and transportation
- 22 for each dependent attending a public or nonpublic elementary or
- 23 secondary school. The maximum tax credit allowed pursuant to this
- 24 subsection shall be two hundred fifty dollars for each dependent in
- 25 grades kindergarten through six and five hundred dollars for each

1 dependent in grades seven through twelve. The credit shall not be

- 2 allowed unless the school is located in this state, is nonprofit,
- 3 does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, or national
- 4 origin, does not permit the infliction of corporal punishment, and
- 5 fulfills the school term requirements prescribed in section 79-211.
- 6 (b) For purposes of this subsection:
- 7 (i) Dependent means a person for whom the individual
- 8 claims a dependency exemption on his or her federal income tax
- 9 return;
- 10 (ii) Fees means fixed charges incurred as costs for
- 11 school-sponsored education and education enrichment activities that
- 12 require enrolled students to pay a fee to the school in order
- 13 to participate in such activity. Fees includes money charged
- 14 for driver's education; school, band, physical education, and
- 15 sports uniforms; scientific equipment; computer and language lab
- 16 participation; registration, graduation, and any other specific
- 17 part of an elementary or secondary instructional program;
- 18 (iii) Textbooks means books and instructional materials
- 19 used in teaching the elementary or secondary instructional program
- 20 prescribed by the rules and regulations of the State Board of
- 21 Education. Textbooks does not include books and instructional
- 22 materials used in the teaching of religious tenets, doctrines, or
- 23 worship;
- 24 <u>(iv) Transportation means all school-related</u>
- 25 transportation, but does not include transportation to and from

- 1 <u>extracurricular activities; and</u>
- 2 (v) Tuition means any amount charged for the opportunity
- 3 to be enrolled in an instructional program by a public or nonpublic
- 4 elementary or secondary school which meets the requirements for
- 5 legal operation prescribed in Chapter 79.
- 6 Sec. 2. This act is operative for all taxable years
- 7 beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2007, under the
- 8 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.
- 9 Sec. 3. Original section 77-2715.07, Revised Statutes
- 10 Cumulative Supplement, 2006, is repealed.